

The
NATIONAL COIN ALBUM
POPULAR COIN ALBUMS

Rayway
COIN FILING SYSTEM



*Over thirty years
of dependability*



CATALOG ON REQUEST



ALAN W. FAXON
D I S T R I B U T O R

P. O. BOX 431

MINEOLA, N. Y.

Order direct or from your dealer

COINS of the WORLD

Thousands enjoy a World of Fun collecting these Beautiful coins. Prices of Rolls, Small Dates and other "Soaring Objects" don't phase them. Why not join this Happy Throng!

GIZZI PENNY

Native-wrought twisted iron penny — coin "with a soul." We just received an air-freight shipment from our Agent in Liberia...each with their soul intact \$3.00

MANILLAS — RING MONEY

African bronze ring money...8 to 10 would buy a slave and each was worth one big elephant tooth. Interesting item 3.50

FLEXIBLE COPPER RING MONEY

Ornamental type, used by the Katanga tribes of Belgian Congo. Schulman's Cat. lists \$10.00. Special price..... 5.50

SIAM PRIMITIVE MONEY

Tiger Tongue — Silver Bar Money, approx. 4 in., used in early 19th Cent... 22.50

Tiger Tongue — Bronze Bar Money. Similar, interesting. Special 12.50

Bullet Money — 1 Tical (silver) 2.50

SPECIAL PROOF SETS

All Glittering Proofs, In Cases

British Caribbean Terr. 1955 Set (7).... 13.50

Ceylon — 1957 Set (2): 1, 5 Rupees, Commem. 2500th Anniv. of the Attainment of Nirvana by the Lord Buddha. Only 1800 sets struck. Double set (4)..... 22.50

Cyprus — 1955 Set (5): Elizabeth..... 10.50

England — 1950 King Geo. VI Set (9): Scarce set but slightly tarnished..... 4.95

Festival of Britain 1951 Set (10)..... 16.50

Elizabeth Coronation 1953 Set (10)... 13.50

Elizabeth Maundy Set (4): 1953..... 47.50

1955 Set \$18.50; 1959 Set..... 17.50

1960 Set \$16.75; 1961 Set 16.50

Ghana — 1958 Set (7) 10.50

Guernsey — 1956 Set (3): 4, 8 Doubles, 3 Pence. Double Set (6) 8.50

Jersey — 1957 Set (2): Rare Double Set (Only 850 struck) 10.50

New Zealand — 1953 Eliz. Coron. Set (8) 15.00

So. Africa — 1952 Set (11): Farthing to Crown, plus Sovereign, Half Sov. Gold, Commem. Tercentenary of Von Riebeck expedition 55.00

1953 Elizabeth Coronation Set (11) Rare 64.00

1960 Elizabeth Set (11) 41.00

1960 Elizabeth Set (9). No gold 8.00

*1961 Elizabeth Set (9) 37.50

*1961 Elizabeth Set (7). No gold 6.50

*Order NOW, delivery about August 1st.

SIAM PORCELAIN TOKENS

One of the most Colorful Odd and Curious Monies. Issued in various odd shapes, sizes, and in Color and now highly prized by Collectors. Makes a most interesting display. Each: Plain 50¢, Bi-Colored \$1.25

Special Collections:

No. 1 6 different (4 plain, 2 bi-color) 3.75

No. 2 12 different (8 plain, 4 bi-color) 7.75

No. 3 40 different (25 plain, 15 bi-color)

Beautiful Collection containing many Rare and unusual types; a menagerie of animals, birds, fish, crabs and human beings. Special 29.50

TAMBUA (Whale's Teeth)

Large type, with pendants attached, used by the aborigines of Fiji Islands. Rare and interesting item 22.50

SHELL-MONEY

Shell-money strings, 10 in. length, from the Solomon and Gilbert Islands. Coconut shell disks and sea shell disks strung on native fiber. Most interesting primitive money. Special at..... 9.50

POPULAR ANIMAL SETS

Ireland — Set (8): Farthing to Half Crown. In green plastic \$7.95; in box 2.50

*Lundy Island — Set (2): Puffin, ½ Puffin, incl. Book (Thos. Becker)..... 4.75

*Norway — Set (7): 1 Ore to 1 Krone. In Plastic \$4.50; no holder..... 1.15

*Somalia — Set (5): 1 to 50¢, 1 Somalo. In Plastic \$4.75; no holder..... 1.90

*Hub leatherette holders, with Title, for sets (\$1 ea. if sets not ordered), each .85

VATICAN SETS — IN CARDS

Each contains 100 Lire Gold, Unc.

Pope Pius XII — 1957 Set (8) 13.50

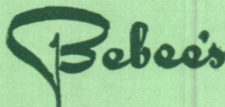
Pope John XXIII — 1959 Set (9) 22.50

Special — Both above sets 39.00

MONTHLY SPECIAL: Cuba Gold, 1915-16 5 Pesos (AU \$15.50) BU 18.50
1915-16 10 Peso (AU \$28.50), Brilliant Uncirculated 33.50

All Orders \$10.00 or more postpaid (add 50¢ if less). Pronto Service!

1961 96-Page Bargain Catalogue (FREE with \$10.00 order)..... 1.00



MEMBER
I.A.P.N.

"Where Particular Collectors Shop by Mail"

4514 North 30th Street

Omaha 11, Nebraska

Index to Advertisers

ADVERTISERS PLEASE NOTE: Rate card with specifications is available upon request. All correspondence relating to advertising should be addressed to the Advertising Manager, S. W. Freeman, P. O. Box 591, Newport, Arkansas. Closing date for RECEIPT of copy is 7th of month preceding issue. Published first of each month.

Advertising Rates	792	Las Vegas Coin Shop	852
Andrews, J. Ray, Sr.	825	Lee, Albert	817
Ashcraft, J. P.	824	Lee, Darwin B.	850
Bailey, Elizabeth	858	Lee, Kenneth W.	856
Ball, Harold J.	852	Lentex Corp.	842
Bason, Harry W.	847	Letocraft Co.	842
Batchelder, Robert F.	808	Loser's Coin Store	843
Bebbe's	IBC	Madden, Chas.	860
Bell, Louis	821	Magnolia Coin Company	851
Benson, Lauren	852	Marles and Co.	841
Ben's Stamp & Coin Company	810	Mason Dixon Coin Exchange	858
Beverly Hills Stamp & Coin Shop	804	Mason, Lee & Vi	860
Bieciuk, Hank	862	Matthews, Edward J.	830
Bishop, J. B.	853	Mayflower Coin Auctions, Inc.	823
Boukidis, Michael	862	Meghrig, M. & Sons	818-19, 828-29
Bowers Coin Co., Inc.	832	Mehl, B. Max	793
Breckenridge, R. H.	861	Merkin, Lester	846
Butts, Carrol M.	857	Mero, Jules	863
Canadian Numismatic Association	857	Miami Rare Coin Co.	860
Capital Plastics	839	Mitchell, Ken	861
Cashdan Coin Co.	809	Montrose Coin Gallery	845
Christensen, Alva	862	Mt. Baker Coin Co.	860
Christensen, Henry	843	New Netherlands Coin Co.	IFC
Coin and Currency Institute, Inc.	803	Numismatic News	855
Coin Care Corp.	849	Parker, Earl A.	863
Coin Galleries	812	Payne, Peter B.	834
Coin Press Magazine	854	Peachtree Coin Shop	835
Coin World	854	Princeton University Press	850
Collectors' Corner	806	Provident Loan Society, The	853
Cook, Byron W.	848	R & R Coin Shoppe	833
Copley Coin Co.	858	Randall, James P.	847
Criswell's	863	Rawly's Inc.	826
Demko, Eugene	845	Rhode, Earle S.	851
Doran, John G.	849	Royal-Athena Galleries	857
Douglas, B. M.	811	Sage Coin Co.	861
Edelman's	854	Salton-Schlessinger, Mark M.	844
Edwards, Robert	838	San Francisco Coin Shop	856
Empire Coin Co., Inc.	807	Saturn Stamp Co., Inc.	863
Faxon, Alan W.	OBC	Schulman, Hans M. F.	801
Fischer	860	Schulman, Jacques	853
French's	820	Sheldon, M. Vernon	827
Groom's Coin Shop	860	Shultz, Norman	855
Hansen's	863	Silver Dollar Mart	855
Harry's	836-37	Smith, Sidney W.	862
Hesperia Art	840	Spink & Son, Ltd.	844
Hewitt Bros.	856	Stack's	799
Hirschhorn, M.	816	Stephenson's, Inc.	841
Hobby Finance Co.	863	Thompson, John E.	857
Hollinbeck, Kagin Co.	794-95	Tod Coin Company	862
Hurlbut, Clarence J.	860	Vendors Coins	862
Imperial Coin Service	813	Wallace, R. E.	846
James, Inc.	840, 858-59, 861-62	Wass, Tom	814
Johnson, Toivo	831	Werner, L. S.	796
Johnson, W. E.	860	Wesco, Inc.	863
K & G Numismatists	822	Whitman Publishing Co.	797, 805, 815
Kantor, A.	862	Williams, Robert N.	859
Kaplan, Alec	861	Witter Products	848
Kaplan, Sol	853-54, 856, 861	World Numismatiques, Inc.	802
Kointainer, E. & T.	863	Young, Leo A.	852
Kosoff, A.	800	Zander, Randolph	855
Kreisberg, Abner	798	Ziegler, John	861



INDIAN CENTS Are a specialty with us.

Member Professional Guild

HANSAN'S COIN SHOP
8 W. 13th St., Kansas City 5, Mo.

Indian Cents mixed per 100. \$12.00
Lincoln Cents Unc. 1941 to date.... 16.50
Foreign Crowns 10 diff. 15.00
Wholesale lists to Dealers Free

Wanted Gold Coins any kind

We Pay—\$1 gold—\$17; \$5 gold \$11—
\$3 gold—\$70; \$10 gold—\$18; \$20 gold
—\$36; \$2½ gold—\$11; Rare Gold
Wanted.

SATURN STAMP CO., INC.
754 Main Street Buffalo 2, N. Y.

PERSONAL

To New Members:

An excellent way to become acquainted
is through your WANT LISTS.

I would welcome them—and you personally,
whenever you may be in our city.



EARL A. PARKER

1254 Market Street
San Francisco 2, Calif.

JULES MERO

Coin Dealer

3330 Ridgewood
Montreal, Canada

Phone: R. E. 3-1616

A.N.A. 19546 — C.N.A. 341

CRISWELL'S

1958

1959

Supplement and Price List to Vol. I
(Confederate and Southern States Currency)
is now available. \$1.00 postpaid.
Confederate and Southern States Currency
book is almost sold out, only a few
copies left at \$7.50 each.



CRISWELL'S

Pass-A-Grille Florida
Dealers write for price

**MONEY AVAILABLE on
Your COINS!!
QUICK ACTION**

Strictly
Confidential

Write for
RATE CARD

showing
**SMALL Monthly
Payments**



Bonded to and licensed by the State of Ohio.

HOBBY FINANCE CO.

409 First National Bank Bldg.
Cincinnati 2, Ohio

KOINTAINS & KOINPANELS

House your uncirculated and proof coins
FIRST in the individual KoinTain; then
mount in KoinPanel. KoinTains are made
of plastic, chlorine-nitrate, acetate-free,
air-tight, compact and economical. Keep
your coins in brilliant mint condition.

Uncirculated Cent in sample Koin-
Tain, samples KoinVelopes, sample
KoinTube, full literature on these
and Koin-Panels for 25 cents.

E. & T. KOINTAINER

P. O. Box 97 Homer, Michigan

DEALERS

**WHITMAN, DANSO, SEITZ,
WAYTE RAYMOND, LETOCRAFT**

Cello-Coin and Poly-Coin Tubes, 2 x 2 Coin
Envelopes, Acetate Currency Holders, 2 x 2
Frame Visual Holders, etc., etc.

Write for Price List on Your Letterhead

WESCO, INC.

6604 W. Florissant Ave.
St. Louis 20, Missouri

WILL TRADE

One Roll
UNC. 1960-P NICKELS
For
ONE ROLL 1960-D
UNC. SMALL DATE CENTS

Send your roll. Several trades
available.

JAMES, INC.

105 West Main St.

Louisville 2, Ky.



WANTED

**Matt Proof
and Early
GOLD
(Before 1834)**

Coming to Miami?

Stop in for a chat.

SIDNEY W. SMITH

L.M. 332, A.N.A.

2512 Biscayne Blvd. Miami 37, Fla.

5,000 PENNIES \$55.00

Guaranteed unpicked from our own vending machines. Counted, bagged and sealed by me personally. Also included are 100 coin wrappers. Shipped collect, freight or parcel post, whichever is cheapest. Please send check with order.

Order more than one bag at a time and save on minimum freight charges. Up to four bags will go for the same freight as one.

A. KANTOR, A.N.A. 38284

First National Vending

606 S. Kilbourn Chicago 24, Ill.

WANTED TO BUY

Proof broken bank notes — engravings and vignettes of any bank note company.

Bureau of engraving books, vignettes, etc.

Broken bank notes — all states.

HANK BIECIUK

Box 1235

Kilgore, Texas

IF . . .

YOU ARE LOOKING FOR
UNUSUAL ITEMS,
NOT NECESSARILY RARE,
PLEASE SEND US
YOUR WANT LIST

Alva Ethel R.
CHRISTENSEN & STONE

5615 N. Rosemead Blvd.

Temple City, California

N.A.S.C. A.N.A. C.S.N.A.

WANTED — UNLIMITED QUANTITIES

Check mailed promptly on receipt of coins.

MUST GRADE GOOD OR BETTER. Complete list of over 500 coins needed, 10¢. INDIAN CENTS — 1877 35.00; 1908S 6.20; 1909S 31.50. Single coins purchased at pro rata roll prices listed below: 1950D BU 5¢ \$175, circulated \$76; 1955P BU \$28; 1948S BU \$17.50; 1960P Small Date 1¢ BU \$105; 1909VDB circulated \$7.00; 1909 \$1.50; 1917S \$1.10; 1923S \$12.50; 1927S \$2.25; 1934P 60¢; 1938S \$1.75; 1939D \$3.75; 1955S \$2.25. Send your offers on other dates Circulated and Uncirculated.

VENDORS COINS

Box 244

Northville, Mich.

1962 RED BOOK POSTPAID \$1.75

Send payment now and be the first to receive your 15th Edition Whitman Guidebook. Guaranteed delivery with no waiting in line!! Available in June. Mailed to you same day received from publisher.

TOD COIN CO. (Num)

Box 10475

Phoenix 16, Ariz.

1961 U. S. PROOF SETS (in stock NOW)

THESE ARE FIRST-STRIKE CHOICE SETS

\$3.25 per set POSTPAID & INSURED

(Mounted in "CAPITAL" Plexiglas Holder \$5.00)

MICHAEL BOUKIDIS, A.N.A. #33296

P. O. Box 224

Burbank, California

(California Residents Please add 4% to above prices for sales tax)

THE NUMISMATIST

COMM. HALF DOLLARS WANTED

One to One Hundred each of the
following:

- 1935 Norfolk
- 1927 Vermont
- 1936 Cleveland
- 1936 Arkansas Robinson
- 1937 Roanoke

State number and price in your first letter.

Send for my fixed price list. Trade in your duplicates and complete your set now while prices are attractive.

Write today — Let's do business now.

On orders under \$35.00, please add 35¢ postage.

SOL KAPLAN

413 Race St. Cincinnati 2, Ohio

A.N.A. L.M. 97

Member of the Professional Guild

SOUTH AFRICAN PROOF SETS

GOLD AND SILVER COINS OF
THE WORLD

SPECIALIST SOUTHERN AFRICA

LIST FREE

ALEC KAPLAN

P. O. BOX 132

GERMISTON, SOUTH AFRICA

WILL TRADE

One Roll
1960-P NICKELS UNC.
for
ONE PROOF SET
ANY DATE

Several Trades Available.
Send Your Proof Sets.

JAMES, INC.

105 West Main St.

Louisville 2, Ky.

JUNE, 1961

ZIEGLER'S SELLING PRICES

Barber Dime set, good, no 94S.....\$210.00
1883 Hawaii 10¢, F, \$10; VF 12.00
Barber 25¢ set, good, no 96S..... 330.00
Barber 50¢ set, good 230.00
BU 50¢ Robinson \$10, Cincinnati..... 30.00
2½ Lib. XF \$24.00; BU 27.00
\$3 Fine \$100; VF \$115; XF..... 145.00
\$3 54-O, 59, 61, 66, 68 VF, each..... 145.00
\$5 1795 F \$305; 1834 VF \$30; 1850D VF 110.00
Wanted, U. S. gold before 1834, pioneer gold,
\$1, 2½, 3, 4, 50 gold, commemorative gold,
U. S. silver before 1805, rare or key coins,
worthwhile collections, sets. Pay top cash or
take on consignment for Atlanta A.N.A. con-
vention. Trade common \$5, \$10, \$20 gold for
above wanted items. Satisfaction guaranteed
selling, buying or trading. 48 years at same
address.

JOHN ZIEGLER RFD #2 Fremont, Ohio
Tel. Old Fort, Ohio WY 2-2047 A.N.A. 13905

DEALERS

We are distributors for all Whitman
Supplies, all plastic holders. We can sup-
ply you with proof sets also at very com-
petitive prices. Send on your letterhead.

KEN MITCHELL

LM 385, ANA

DES MOINES COIN CO.

Box 1064

Des Moines, Iowa

YOUR BEST BUY—FOREIGN GOLD COINS

Austria 8 Florins \$12.00	100 Francs
20 Corona ....12.00	Repub. ....\$65.00
100 Schillings .48.00	Greece 20
Belgium 20 Francs 11.00	Drachmai .....15.00
Denmark 20 Kroner 16.00	Hungary 10 Korona 6.50
England ½ Sov.	20 Korona ....12.50
"Queen" 7.50	Italy 20 Lire ....12.00
"King" 7.00	Monaco 100 Francs 60.00
Sovereign	Holland 10 Gulden
"Queen" ....14.00	"Queen" ....12.00
Sovereign	"King" .....13.50
"King" ....13.50	
France 20 Francs.12.00	All Gold Coins VF or XF
Napoleon ....12.50	Please Include Postage
Republic .....15.00	and Insurance on Orders

SAGE COIN COMPANY

646 Lincoln Rd. Mall

Miami Beach, Florida

WANTED

\$3.00 Gold, Sm. Eagle \$5.00 and
\$10.00. Paying full 14th addition
Red Book for BU with no wear, no
nicks, no scratches. Write about
other grades.

R. H. BRECKENRIDGE

A.N.A. 33037

1716 Windsor Ave.

Owensboro, Ky.

U. S. QUARTERS

1842-O — Small Date VG-F Rare	\$18.50
1852-O — Almost Fine Scarce	13.00
1853-O — Rays & Arrows VG-F	4.50
1855-O — VF-XF RARE	75.00
1858-S — VF Rare	35.00
1855-S — VG-F First 'S' Mint Rare ..	47.50
1885 — B. Proof (930 minted)	45.00
1891-O — VF-XF RARE	105.00
1932-D — Sharp F-VF	14.50
1932-D — VF	20.00
1942-S — B.Unc. Choice	3.90
1947-PS, 1948-PDS, 1950-PD BU each ..	1.00
1950-S — B.Unc.	1.85
3-Day Return Privilege	
A.N.A. LM #261	

GROOM'S COIN SHOP

Rt. #3, Box-164 Oregon City, Ore.

RARE!

1901-S Half Dollars
EX.F\$200.00

WILL ALSO FILL
WANT LISTS

CHAS. MADDEN

2762 Hampden Ct. Chicago 14, Ill.



DEALERS!
Send for my new
wholesale list.

William Fox Steinberg
(ANA, ANS, PNG, IAPN, IBTC)
P.S.: A surprise coin free to all
who tell me what IBTC stands for.

MIAMI RARE COIN CO.

8000 Biscayne Blvd. Miami 38, Fla.

"ARE YOU INTERESTED IN U. S. SILVER DOLLARS?"

New Booklet — just published — shows
the "relative rarity" of all United States
Silver Dollars — with other interesting
factual data on this coin. A valuable
reference work for collectors or dealers.
A single sheet of condensed information
may be removed from the booklet and
carried for quick reference.

Send \$1.50 to:

CLARENCE J. HURLBUT

6001 Selwyn Road Bethesda 14, Md.

STOP LOOKING

Crisp Fractional Currency

At Special Prices

#1299 Solid Bronze Designs	\$300.00
#1374	\$15.00
#1280	30.00
#1239	13.00
#1311	\$37.50
#1241	22.50
#1229	22.50

**WE WHOLESALE WHITMAN COIN
ALBUMS and GROSSMAN STAMP
ALBUMS — PACKETS — SUPPLIES**

FISCHER

1925 Chestnut St. Philadelphia 3, Pa.
53 Cricket Ave. Ardmore, Pa.

QUARTERS

1954-S	\$.75	1957-P*	\$.50
1955-D*	1.25	1958-P*	.50

HALVES

1948-P*	\$4.00	1956-P*	\$1.00
1951-P*	2.50	1957-P*	1.00
1954-S	1.50	1958-P*	1.00
1955-P*	1.25		

*Rolls available. Please write.
Plus \$.25 postage and insurance.

LEE & VI MASON

3112 Jenkins Arcade
Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

A.N.A. #5902 • WPNS • PNS

MAIL BID SALE

Rare and Choice U. S. and Foreign
Coins, Currency, Tokens, Medals,
Books.

Catalog on request

W. E. JOHNSON

644 E. Valerio Santa Barbara 1, Cal.

URGENTLY NEEDED

Hawaiian Coins, Proofs, Tokens,
Patterns, Paper Money, Medals,
and Decorations.

Top Prices Paid.

Send for free buying list.

MT. BAKER COIN COMPANY

Mason Building Bellingham, Wash.

THE NUMISMATIST

**THIS IS WHAT
YOU HAVE BEEN
WAITING FOR!**

**NOW, for the
first time . . .**



The Numismatic Fraternity is offered a unique protective device: Glo-Fast Invisible Marking Ink. Used and recognized by criminological laboratories. Fast, permanent, and easy to use.

Markings are invisible in ordinary light, but fluoresce brilliantly under long-wave Ultra-Violet (3660Å°).

WILL NOT RUB OFF! May be used on coins, coin supplies, stamps, and other valuables. Ideal for affixing your personal "code" to the edges of your rarities, or for stamping your complete name and address on larger items.

GLO-FAST XBL-61A for marking absorbent surfaces (paper) \$1.75
GLO-FAST XBL-61H for marking non-absorbent surfaces (coins) 1.75
EITHER FORMULA AVAILABLE IN ECONOMY SIZE BOTTLE 2.50
Corresponding Ultra-violet light \$12.95. Deluxe model 22.50

All items post-paid

Note: Dealer inquiries invited.

ROBERT N. WILLIAMS

144 Old Clairton Rd.

Pittsburgh 36, Penna.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

JUST RELEASED! Whitman's 4th edition, "Catalog of Modern World Coins." Illustrated — Includes the latest issues. Many revisions with up to date valuations, postpaid \$4.00

3RD EDITION 1961-62

"THE GUIDE BOOK OF CANADIAN COINS, PAPER MONEY AND TOKENS"

By H. C. Taylor and Somer James.

Up to date valuations, postpaid \$1.95

ADVANCE ORDERS NOW BEING TAKEN

FOR THE FOLLOWING 1962 EDITIONS
WHITMAN PUBLICATIONS

AVAILABLE END OF JUNE — "A GUIDE-BOOK OF UNITED STATES COINS," 15th EDITION. By YEOMAN, prepaid \$1.75

AVAILABLE EARLY SEPTEMBER "A HANDBOOK OF UNITED STATES COINS," 19th EDIT. By YEOMAN & HEWITT, prepaid . . 1.00

EXPECTED AUGUST 15th — Charlton's 1962, 10th Edition, "Standard Catalog of Canadian Coins, Tokens and Paper Money." Postpaid 1.50

A limited supply of 9th Edition available. Postpaid 1.50

Kentucky Residents Add 3% Sales Tax

JAMES, INCORPORATED

105 West Main Street

Louisville 2, Ky.

DEADLINE
FOR
AD COPY
THE 7th
OF EACH
MONTH

WANTED!

COINS, TOKENS, CURRENCY

of

Hawaii

Alaska

Puerto Rico

Danish West Indies

Philippines

and

U. S. Large Cents

U. S. Half-Cents

We have a large stock of numismatic material. Price list free.

COPLEY COIN CO.

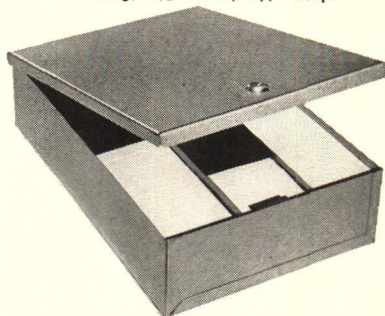
581 Boylston St. Boston 16, Mass.

Frank D. Washburn

Maurice M. Gould

ALL STEEL TRIPLE SECTION COIN BOX WITH LOCK AND 2 KEYS

(10" long, 6 1/2" wide, 2 1/4" deep)



Made of heavy gauge steel. Slides in each section to hold coins. Postpaid \$3.95.

SPECIALS

B.U. SILVER DOLLAR SETS (Minimum bag marks) 1882-O, 1883-O, 1884-O, set of 3 \$ 5.95
1882-CC, 1883-CC, 1884-CC, set of 3..... 21.50
WARTIME CENTS Unc. set of 9 coins 4.50
Set of 6 So-Called Half Dollars, Proof, in holder 4.95
Confederate Half Dollar Replica with Lee on Reverse. Proof 2.00
Confederate Seal—Replica CSA half dollar on reverse. Proof 2.00
Kentucky Residents Add 3% Sales Tax

JAMES, INCORPORATED

105 West Main Street

Louisville 2, Ky.

BRILLIANT PROOF SETS 1936-1961

Orders under \$10.00, please add 35¢ for handling and shipping charges. Prompt refund on any sets returned within 3 days after receipt. Prices subject to change without notice. Send for my list of proof sets and holders illustrated. Please write before sending proof sets that you wish to sell.

1936 Proof set	\$360.00
1937 Proof set	148.00
1938 Proof set	68.50
1939 Proof set	59.00
1940 Proof set	49.00
1941 Proof set	35.50
1942 Proof set (5 coin) ..	30.50
1942 Proof set (6 coin) ..	35.50
1950 Proof set	57.50
1951 Proof set	32.50
1952 Proof set	23.00
1953 Proof set	13.35
1954-1955 Proof sets, each	10.25
1956 Proof set	6.25
1957 Proof set	4.10
1958 Proof set	8.10
1959 Proof set	4.20
1960 Proof set	3.50
1961 Proof set	3.25

"Seitz" CLEAR PLASTIC HOLDERS

For Proof or mint sets, single.....	\$.85
For two sets	1.25
For three sets	1.75
"COT-WELL" Colored Plastic Holders	
Red, blue, green, white or black (1 set)	1.25
"COT-WELL" same colors for 1942 set (6 coins)	1.95
"COT-WELL" "Map," red, green, blue, black 4" x 6" (1 set)	3.00
SHIELD SHAPED (3 sets), red, white, and blue	5.50

ELIZABETH BAILEY

A.N.A.

East Holden, Maine

— WANTED —

Confederate Currency
Colonial & Continental Currency
Broken Bank Bills
Obsolete State Bills

•

EARLY OCTOBER AUCTION SALE

by

D & W AUCTION SALES

Please Write for Catalogue

B. M. DOUGLAS

402 12th Street Washington 4, D. C.

or

MASON DIXON COIN EXCHANGE

208 W. Saratoga St. Baltimore 1, Md.

•

MASON DIXON COIN EXCHANGE

THOS. P. WARFIELD

208 W. Saratoga St.

Baltimore, Md.

CANADIAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

8th Annual Convention

August 31st and September 1-2, 1961

ROYAL CONNAUGHT HOTEL

Hamilton, Ontario

BRUCE R. BRACE, Chairman

100 Merna Avenue

Hamilton, Ontario, Can.

OFFERING OF U. S. GOLD COINS

DOUBLE EAGLES

1876-S XF ..\$75.00	1899-S AU ..\$65.00
1878-S VF .. 63.00	1900-S AU .. 76.25
1879-S VF .. 63.00	1901-S VF .. 60.50
1880-S XF .. 63.00	1902-S XF .. 68.50
1892-S XF .. 71.50	1903-S XF .. 68.50
1896-S AU .. 76.25	1904 UNC. .. 78.00
1897-S VF .. 60.50	1904-S AU .. 70.00
1898-S XF .. 65.00	1905-S AU .. 73.00
1898-S UNC. 84.00	1906-S VF .. 60.00

1908-D-MM-St. Gaudens, AU	84.00
1908-NM-St. Gaudens, XF	75.00
1910-S-WM-St. Gaudens, UNC.	75.00
1912-WM-St. Gaudens, XF	79.75
1913 WM-St. Gaudens, VF	60.50
1914-S-WM-St. Gaudens, UNC.	72.00
1914-D WM-St. Gaudens, Unc.	72.00
1923-D-WM-St. Gaudens, UNC.	72.00
1927-WM-St. Gaudens, UNC.	90.00

Subject to prior sale. Prices are for remittance accompanying order. I will pay postage. You may return any coin purchased from this list within three days, if you feel that it is not properly represented here.

JOHN E. THOMPSON

P. O. Box No. 2023 Chicago 9, Ill.

U. S. COINS B. U.

SILVER DOLLARS B.U.

1878-7/8 \$7.00	1888-S \$14.00	1899-O \$4.00
1878-S 4.00	1889-S 10.00	1899-P 5.00
1880-CC 13.00	1890-91-S 3.50	1900-S 7.50
1881-CC 13.00	1890-CC 8.00	1901-S 14.00
1885-S 4.50	1891-P 2.50	1902-P 2.00
1885-CC 13.00	1891-CC 7.00	1903-P 2.00
1887-88P 2.00	1892-CC 16.00	1924-S 7.00
1887-S 6.00	1896-S 45.00	1926-S 3.50
1888-O 2.50	1897-S 4.00	1927-28-S 12.00

MINT SETS B.U.

1953-PDS 8.50	1956-PD 3.50	1959-PD 3.10
1954-PDS 8.00	1957-PD 3.50	1960-PD 2.50
1955-PDS 7.00	1958-PD 3.75	All 19
		Sets ... 37.00

In Plastic Holders, add 40¢ a set.

B.U. CENTS

1944 through 1960, all mints\$10.75

WANT TO TRADE FOR B.U. ROLLS
NOT LISTED HERE

MISCELLANEOUS

1949-P 50¢ AU	\$3.00
1910 5¢ BU	7.00
1939-D 1¢ AU	1.00
1961 Blue Guide Book, 18th Edition	1.00
1961 Red Guide Book, 14th Edition	1.75

CARROL M. BUTTS

Box 889 Torrington, Wyoming

COLLECTIONS OF ROMAN IMPERIAL BRONZE COINS

All are identified and are in very good to very fine condition.

10 different coins	\$ 6.00	100 different coins	\$125.00
25 different coins	20.00	200 different coins	275.00
50 different coins	60.00	500 different coins	750.00

Our illustrated Guide to Roman Imperial Coins\$1.00

Our illustrated Catalogs of Archaeological Antiquities, 3 different, each\$1.00

DEALERS: Send for our new Wholesale Price Lists Nos. 36 and 37, featuring dozens of foreign and ancient coin lots at attractive prices.

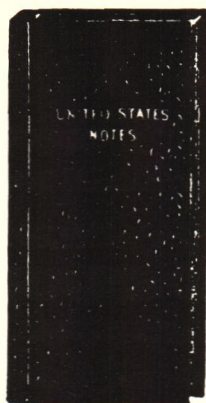
ROYAL-ATHENA GALLERIES, Jerome M. Eisenberg, Director

(a division of Royal Coin Co., Inc., the world's largest supplier of foreign and ancient coins and currency. Member, I.A.P.N.)

107 W. 43rd Street, New York 36, New York

Tel. Judson 6-4689

(When in Miami Beach, visit our store at 1440 Collins Ave.)



Paper Money Holders

50 Pockets

\$3.50

Postpaid

Three sizes, very
fine leatherette
stiff binder.

AVAILABLE GOLD STAMPED

Canadian Notes
United States
Notes

Obsolete Notes
Confederate
Notes

Order direct or from your own dealer

SOL KAPLAN

A.N.A. Life Member 97
413 Race St. Cincinnati 2, Ohio
Member Professional Guild

"S" MINT COINAGES Our Specialty

CENTS: 1909 "S" to Date

NICKELS: 1912 "S" to Date

DIMES, QUARTERS, HALVES: 1892
"S" to Date

DOLLARS: 1878 "S" to 1935 "S"

CONDITION: Good to Unc.

Price lists sent free to interested parties
on request. Want lists filled.

WHEN IN SAN FRANCISCO
PAY US A VISIT

SAN FRANCISCO COIN SHOP

JOHN F. SKUBIS, Owner

330 Gough St., San Francisco 2, Calif.

50c

BRINGS YOU A
SAMPLE COPY OF

NUMISMATIC SCRAPBOOK MAGAZINE

The largest coin
collectors' magazine

Now in its 27th year

Subscription \$4.00 Year

HEWITT BROS., Publishers
7326 Milwaukee, Chicago 48

GENUINE FRACTIONAL CALIFORNIA GOLD

1/4\$	Octagon. Indian head. ex. fine ...	\$14.50
1/4\$	Round. Liberty head. ex. fine	14.50
1/4\$	Round. Indian head. ex. fine	15.00
1/2\$	Octagon. Liberty head. v. fine	15.00
1/2\$	Round. Liberty head. ex. fine	17.50
1/2\$	Round. Indian head. v. fine	17.50
\$1.00	Octagon. Liberty hd. fine	27.50

MISCELLANEOUS U. S.

\$2.50	gold. 1911-D ex. fine	\$225.00
\$5.00	gold. 1908-S uncirculated	137.50
1¢	1908-S very good	10.00
1/2\$	1807 bust right, abt. fine	20.00
	1826 extremely fine	8.75
	1834 sd, ss, sl. abt. unc.	9.50
	1838 abt. unc. @ \$30.00; v. fine ..	17.50
	1859-O very fine, plus	5.00
	1860 abt. uncirculated	8.50
	1934-S UNC. @ \$40.00; ex. fine ..	9.50
\$	1846 very fine, plus	22.50
	1886 Proof	57.50
	1889-CC UNC. usual marks	187.50
25¢	1893 uncirculated	10.00
	1928-S, 1929-S unc., each	9.50
10¢	1847 uncirculated	25.00
	1909-S abt. unc.	22.50
	1916-D Mercury, Br. Unc., but not a gem	347.50
	1927-S uncirculated	52.50
5¢	1866 shield. UNC., popular type. .	30.00
	1883 — V, WITH ¢. proof	22.50
	same, abt. Unc. @ \$12.50; v. fine ..	7.50
	1913-S Type 2, no mound. ex. fine ..	50.00
	1913-S T-1, with mound. ex. fine ..	10.00
	1927-S ex. fine @ \$35.00; v. fine ..	15.00
¢	1909-S-VDB. ex. fine, nice	87.50

KENNETH W. LEE

421-22 Security Bldg.
Glendale 3, Calif.

THE NUMISMATIST

enjoy

AMERICA'S LEADING NUMISMATIC NEWSPAPER

.... twice each month,

24 times a year

Sample **25^c**

1 yr. \$2.00, 2 yrs. \$3.50

3 years \$5.00

NUMISMATIC NEWS

Box 254

Iola, Wisconsin

SILVER DOLLAR MART

P. O. Box 174, B. F. Sta.

S. C. HOFFMAN, Mgr.,

Washington 4, D. C.

DOLLARS - DOLLARS

1902, 1903 Unc. Each	\$ 2.25
1902-O BU	17.50
1902-O AU	9.50
1901 Abt. Unc. Not common ...	5.95
1903-O Abt. Ex. Fine	175.00

PEACE TYPE

1927 BU	6.50
1922-D BU	3.75
1937-D BU	16.00
1926-D BU	12.50
1928 BU	22.00

MISC. U. S. ITEMS

1937 50¢ PROOF	47.50
1933-D 1¢ Unc. red	6.00
1933 1¢ Unc. red	7.75
1928 Unc. red	2.00
1925 Unc. red	3.50
1920 Unc. red	3.50

None of these Lincoln Cents have been cleaned.

Please add 25¢ for postage and insurance. All items sold with a 3 day return privilege.

JUNE, 1961

MORGAN DOLLARS, UNC.

1878-79-80-81-82-97-S mint. Each ..	\$ 2.50
1883-85-87-1900-S mint. Each	7.50
1903-S Unc. 65.00; 1904-S Unc.	35.00
1879-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-	
91-96-97-1902-03. Phila. Mint. Each	2.50
1878 Eight tail feathers, 5.00. Seven	
over 8, feathers 6.00. 1878-CC mint	5.00
1882-83-84-90-91-CC mint. Each ...	7.50
1879-CC 85.00; 1892-CC 20.00;	
1893-CC	45.00
1880-81-85-CC ea. These are beauties	15.00
1899 Dollar. Small issue. Unc. nice..	4.00
1881-82-83-84-85-87-88-O mint Dol-	
lars. Each	3.00
Special set Silver Nickels 1942-P to	
1945. Eleven pieces Unc. only ...	9.00
Set Japanese Invasion notes 1¢ to	
\$1,000. Unc.	2.00
Pony Express medals Bronze 1.75 ea.	
Silver ea.	16.00
Founder's Large Silver medal. Unc.	50.00
Retail list No. 29, 50¢ Refunded with	
first order.	

NORMAN SHULTZ

Box 746n

Salt Lake City 10, Utah

WANTED

★

Rare Foreign Coins

Proofs

Patterns and

Specialized Collections

★

I Have a Good Market and

Can Pay Top Prices

★

RANDOLPH ZANDER

3217 Martha Custis Drive

Alexandria, Virginia

2 FOR 1 SPECIAL — 12 FREE ISSUES — A SEMI-MONTHLY

COIN PRESS MAGAZINE

SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER — TRIAL SUBSCRIPTION ONLY \$1

For (4) issues, if satisfied we will put you on our mailing list for the other (20) issues for \$2.

U. S. POSSESSIONS AND CANADA

Enclosed is my \$3.00 for One Year, 24 issues ☐
 Enclosed is \$5.50 for Two Years, 48 issues ☐
 Enclosed is \$7.50 for Three Years, 72 issues ☐
 Foreign \$5.00 per Year, 24 issues ☐

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

231 North 18th Street

East Orange, New Jersey
 Sample Copy 30¢

Each new Subscriber will receive a Free Gift

OPEN



NEW WORLDS

 with WEEKLY
 NEWS About

COINS!



Have you seen COIN WORLD,
 a weekly newspaper filled with
 numismatic news and pictures?

U.S. TRIAL SUB: 13 wks. \$1.

52 weeks \$3.00; 104 weeks \$5.00

CANADA: 13 weeks for \$1.25; 52 weeks \$3.50;
 104 for \$6.00. FOREIGN: 52 weeks \$5.00;
 104 weeks \$9.00.

FOR SAMPLE COPY SEND 25c

Coin World
 THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER OF THE ENTIRE NUMISMATIC FIELD
 Box 150SN SIDNEY, O.

PATTERNS

Now available,

Dr. Judd's Book on Patterns

Price \$10.00 — postpaid

With the book, will send you my
 pattern list of coins, now avail-
 able.

WRITE TODAY



SOL KAPLAN

413 Race St. Cincinnati (2), Ohio

A.N.A. L.M. 97

Member of Professional Guild Inc.



LOANS

END YOUR MONEY WORRIES!

The crystal ball shows that you can
 always **GET A LOAN** on your coin
 collection and still retain ownership at

Edelman's

4216 LANCASTER AVE.
 PHILADELPHIA 4, PA.

Write them today.

Under supervision of the Banking Department
 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

FOR SALE
OFFICIAL SILVER
PONY EXPRESS CENTENNIAL MEDALS

(Authorized by Act of Congress)

Issue was limited to 5,000; Mailed in Mint-Numbered Envelopes

WITH REGULAR BRONZE MEDAL: \$20.00 SET

J. B. BISHOP

111 Sutter Street

San Francisco, Calif.

Loans

COIN LOANS

in person or by mail
upon pledge of coin
and currency at the
lowest known rate for
pledge loans.

Interest payable
when the loan is re-
paid or renewed. NO
PAYMENTS DUE
FOR A YEAR.

SEND FOR BOOKLET

**Provident
Loan
Society**

of New York
346 PARK AVE., SOUTH
(formerly 4th Ave.)
17 OFFICES

WANTED

1,000 Sets or any part

1957

PROOF SETS

Will trade for other Sets

Write Today

State quantity and price

•

SOL KAPLAN

413 Race St. Cincinnati 2, Ohio

A.N.A. L.M. 97

Member Professional Guild

INDISPENSABLE — If you collect
COINS OF THE HAPSBURG EMPERORS

A complete check list in English by Selwyn R. Mort, member Australian Numismatic Society, of every known coin issued 1619-1919 in Europe by the Hapsburg Emperors. All the information you need to classify coins struck in Austria, Bohemia, Hungary, Moravia, Syria, Tyrol, etc. (See review, *Numismatist*, March, 1961, page 297.)

179 pp., hard cover, 3 plates (maps, coats of arms, mintmarks).
Limited edition. \$5.00 postpaid.

JACQUES SCHULMAN

(Distributor for Europe and the Americas)

Keizersgracht 448

Amsterdam-C, Netherlands

JUNE, 1961

853

WANTED FOR TOP PRICES

1848 "CAL" QUARTER EAGLE

\$20.00 HUMBERT PIONEER GOLD

**ALL BALDWIN and
WASS MOLITOR PIONEER PIECES**

**\$10.00 OREGON BEAVER
ESPECIALLY NEEDED**

**\$5.00 SCHULTZ and
\$5.00 DUNBAR WANTED**

(Many of the above pieces can be used
by us even if in damaged condition.)

Write, Wire or Phone:



LEO A. YOUNG
Oakland Coin Shop

3244 Grand Ave. TEmplebar 2-3484
Oakland 10, Calif.

WE OFFER FOR SALE OR TRADE

**1960-P-D
SMALL DATE CENTS BU**

1 COIN OF EACH \$3.20

1/2 ROLL 1960-P SMALL DATE \$68.95

1 ROLL 1960-P SMALL DATE \$132.95

OR WILL TRADE ANY OF ABOVE
FOR UNC. ROLLS OR PROOF SETS

WANTED TO BUY BU ROLLS

We need all Unc. Rolls and will buy for cash. If you have for sale any quantity, year or mint, it will pay you to list your material and write to us. We will reply promptly with our offer.

HAROLD J. BALL

Ref.: ANA-LM
Fort Wayne National Bank
Dunn & Bradstreet

2614 S. Calhoun St. Fort Wayne, Ind.
H-9498

MODERN FOREIGN COINS

Alaska tokens, 25¢, 50¢, \$1.00, alum. (Olson Bros. Bethel, Alaska) fine ...	\$2.50
Austria 5 sch. 1961 silver, prooflike unc.	.85
Denmark 5 Kroner CN 1961, unc.	1.50
Greece 20 drachma silver 1960, a.u.	1.25
Israel 1/2 shekel (1/2 pound) 1961 Purim, unc. same, but proof	2.00
Jersey 1/12 sh. 1960, new commemorative 300th anniv., bronze, unc.	.20
Netherlands 2 1/2 g 1960, unc.	1.75
Poland 1, 2, 5, 10, 20 gr, 1 zl 1949, 50 gr 1957, alum., unc. set	1.25
Poland 2 zl 1960, alum. Y46, unc.	.65
Slovakia 5h zinc 1942 YS19b, unc., scarce	.50
So. Africa set 1/2, 1, 5, 10, 25, 50¢, 1961 unc.	3.75
So. Africa 1961, 50¢, (crown size), unc.	1.50
Vatican 1960 set in card, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500 lire (same as 1959 type) U	4.25

Please write for my free price list of many
thousands of other interesting foreign coins.

LAUREN BENSON

P. O. Box 179 Davenport 1, Iowa

FREE!

FREE!

FIVE BU 1961-P CENTS

With Each Advance Order of the New

1962 15th EDITION GUIDE (RED) BOOK

Available June **\$1.75** Post Paid

(19th Edition Blue Book Available

Aug. \$1.00 p. p.)

•

LAS VEGAS COIN SHOP

112 Las Vegas Blvd. South, Dept. D
Las Vegas, Nevada

THE NUMISMATIST

GEM PROOF SETS

For PRIDE and INVESTMENT collect the Cadillac of coins.

1961

First Strikes • PROOF SETS • In stock now

\$2.65

Orders for 100 sets or more — \$2.75 for lesser amounts.

SELLING		BUYING	
1960 L.D.	\$3.35	1960 L.D.	\$2.70
1959	4.25	1959	3.60
1958	8.70	1958	7.30
1957	4.30	1957	3.25
1956	6.50	1956	5.65
1955	10.00	1955	8.60

Polyethylene sealed sets only.

We reserve the right to limit buying quantities.

All sets insured and postpaid. Add 50¢ to cover handling on orders for less than ten sets. California residents please add 4% sales tax.

EARLE S. RHODE

Proof Set Specialist

A.N.A. 40439

P. O. Box 1033

Sherman Oaks, California

UNCIRCULATED ROLLS

1954-S Unc. Cents	\$5.00	1959-P Unc. Nickels	\$4.75
1957-D Unc. Cents	1.50	1959-D Unc. Nickels	2.75
1957-D Unc. Dimes	6.50	1959-P Unc. Quarters	11.25
1958-P Unc. Cents	1.75	1960-P Unc. Cents	.85
1958-P Unc. Nickels	7.50	1960-D Unc. Cents	.75
1958-D Unc. Nickels	3.10	1960-P Unc. Nickels	2.75
1959-P Unc. Cents	.95	1960-D Unc. Nickels	2.65
1959-D Unc. Cents	.90	1961-D Unc. Cents	.75

Add 25¢ postage for first roll plus

15¢ for additional roll

Don't forget postage.

MAGNOLIA COIN COMPANY

H. R. GAYDEN, A.N.A.

H. B. DEVINEY, A.N.A.

P. O. Box 9667

EMerson 6-5125

Jackson, Mississippi

Troy: The Coins Supplementary Monograph 2

By Alfred R. Bellinger

The excavations at Troy conducted by the University of Cincinnati revealed coins dating from the fourth century B.C. to the late thirteenth century, plus a hoard of Antoniniani from the third century A.D. In addition to cataloguing these coins, Professor Bellinger studies the history and activities of the two mints from which the greatest proportion of finds came, Ilium and Alexandria Troas. In revealing aspects of the policy of the rulers and the fiscal history of the district, this investigation contributes greatly to our understanding of the economic history of antiquity. Second in a series of supplementary monographs to be issued in connection with the general excavation report, edited by C. W. Blegen, and now complete in four volumes.

200 pages. 28 plates. \$17.50

Order from your bookstore, or

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

Princeton, New Jersey

PROOF SETS

FOR SALE

1961	.....	\$2.65	1955	.....	\$9.95
1960 LD	.....	3.25	1954	.....	9.95
1960 SD	.....	18.50	1953	.....	13.90
1959	.....	3.95	1952	.....	24.70
1958	.....	7.75	1951	.....	34.95
1957	.....	3.65	1950	.....	57.95
1956	.....	5.85			

BUYING PRICES

1961	.....	\$2.35	1956	.....	\$5.15
1960 LD	.....	2.80	1955	.....	8.80
1960 SD	.....	16.00	1954	.....	8.80
1959	.....	3.45	1953	.....	12.20
1958	.....	7.10	1952	.....	21.50
1957	.....	3.10	1951	.....	30.10
			1950	.....	53.25

PLEASE INCLUDE 45¢ POSTAGE AND HANDLING CHARGES ON ALL ORDERS

EXTRA ADVANTAGES

- ★ All sets above 1954 are mint sealed, as from mint . . .
- ★ All sets below 1954 are guaranteed gem sets . . .
- ★ Same day service on all orders received . . .
- ★ Beautiful Plastic Holders for above . . . \$1.75, (or only slightly used for 90¢)

NOTICE

I will trade a brand new "Red Book" for your used ones below the 10th edition, or will take in trade on above Proof Sets.

Please write before shipping sets to me as occasionally I am over-stocked on certain dates . . .

DARWIN B. LEE

Box #55-N

Hardin, Kentucky

850

THE NUMISMATIST



Useful for cleaning all kinds of coins, but particularly adapted to cleaning coins of copper or nickel.

**EASY TO USE AND ECONOMICAL!
FAST ACTION — IT ACTUALLY
CLEANS IN SECONDS!**

Does not add shine, but brings out natural color, including original brilliance if it is still there under tarnish or coating. Dull or dark uncirculated coins become brilliant uncirculated coins in seconds.

This result of years of experiment can be safely used on valuable coins to improve their appearance and increase their value.

On sale in many leading stores in 4-oz. bottles, with full directions, at \$1.00.

If your dealer does not yet have it, send us \$1.00 for 3-oz. bottle (enough to clean hundreds of coins) carefully packed and postpaid to any address in the United States or Canada.

SPECIAL OFFER TO DEALERS

Send \$4.00 for six 4-oz. bottles of "CCC," postpaid.

COIN CARE CORP.

Dept. N.

1627 W. Anaheim Street

Long Beach 13, California

Dealers note: For supplies contact M. Meghrig & Sons, New York and Los Angeles, or ask your jobber.

JOHN G. DORAN

A.N.A. 28,338

2006 St. Clair Brentwood 17, Mo.

Postage and Insurance Included
Except Orders Under \$25.00 Include
25¢ for postage and handling.

Rolls 50 Uncirculated Cents

	Buy	Sell
1954	\$7.75	Wtd
1954D	2.75	\$4.00
1954S	3.85	Wtd
1955	3.00	Wtd
1955D	2.50	3.75
1955S	8.25	Wtd
1956	1.90	2.75
1956D	1.40	2.25
1957	1.55	2.50
1957D	1.00	1.50
1958	1.15	1.80
1958D	.65	1.00
1959	.60	.90
1959D	.60	.85
1960	.60	.85
1960D	.60	.80
1960 sm date Cents Wtd ..	\$90.00	Roll
1960D sm date Cents Wtd ..	\$3.50	Roll

Rolls 40 Uncirculated Nickels

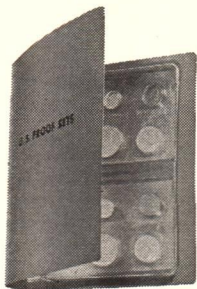
	Buy	Sell
1954	\$5.40	Wtd
1954D	5.00	Wtd
1954S	5.20	Wtd
1955	27.00	Wtd
1955D	5.50	Wtd
1956	3.25	\$4.75
1956D	3.50	5.00
1957	3.75	Wtd
1957D	2.65	3.85
1958	6.00	Wtd
1958D	2.25	3.20
1959	3.00	4.50
1959D	2.15	Wtd
1960	2.40	3.00
1960D	2.25	2.65

Send In — Trade your extra rolls Unc. cents or Nickels for above dates at my buying price against your purchase of any of my rolls at my selling price! Only select Unc. rolls.

Have 1 roll 1941D Quarters Unc. to trade for 1 roll 1960 Small Date Unc. Lincoln Cents.

Have mint, Proof Sets, Silver Dollars Unc. to trade for Unc. rolls cents and nickels — write!

THE WITTER PROOF SET HOLDER



Protects and displays your proof set collection while leaving the sets intact in their original mint-sealed cellophane packages.

Sturdy, attractive loose-leaf binder comes with five specially-designed transparent pages—enough to hold and display up to ten proof sets!

THE WITTER PROOF SET HOLDER \$3.95 Each

Additional Pages 45¢ Each

(All orders postpaid. California residents please include 4% sales tax.)

Special: The Witter Proof Set Holder is now available stamped "U. S. Mint Sets," for your cellophane-sealed Treasury sets.

Witter Products is pleased to welcome the following new distributors:

Don Jurgensen
15 Country Club Drive
Santa Barbara 2, California

Calme L. Lazard
Philatelic Supply Co.
3146 Calhoun St.
New Orleans 18, La.

Quality Hobby Distributors
1220 Boissvain Ave.
Norfolk 7, Va.

Saturn Stamp Co.
754 Main St.
Buffalo 2, New York

E. E. White
Mainland Coin Exchange
412 Pine St.
La Marque, Texas

Dealers: Contact your nearest distributor or write directly to:

WITTER COINS & COIN PRODUCTS

Phelps Dean Witter, Manager
382 Bush St. San Francisco 4, Calif.

GOLD, ETC.

\$20 St. Gaudens BU	\$46.00
\$20 Either type EF-AU	45.00
\$10 Indian Head vf-au \$24. BU	26.00
\$10 1907 Ind. au	28.50
\$10 1909 BU	27.95
\$10 1910-D BU	26.50
\$10 1911 BU	27.00
\$10 1912 BU	27.50
\$10 1913 BU	27.50
\$10 1914-D BU	27.50
\$10 1926 BU	26.50
\$10 1932 BU	27.00
\$10 Liberty Head VF-AU	23.50
\$5 vf \$15.50; ef-au	16.00
Old Type Eng. Sov. vf-au	12.50
2 Peso Mex. gold BU	2.75
2½ Peso Mex. gold BU	3.25
5 Peso Mex. gold BU	6.50
Gold Doubloon, VF or better	85.00

Old Spanish "Pieces of Eight" early 1800 dollar sized silver coins, VF or better, each\$5.95

Set of early Spanish-American coins:

½ Real, 1 Real, 2 Reales, 4 Reales,
8 Reales, the 5 coins\$12.95

SPECIAL THIS MONTH

**Rare "DIX" note, unc.; a
beautiful historical note\$16.95**

CONFEDERATE AND BROKEN BANK NOTES AND SHEETS

Send 4¢ stamp for list of notes and sheets.
Want to BUY also.

CIVIL WAR BATTLE MAPS

These maps were issued by the War Dept. in 1891, and are originals. Size approx. 27 in. x 16 in. Excellent for framing for Centennial. State section desired. Will send if possible.

While they last, each\$4.95

McArthur set, 1 and ½ peso\$3.50

In plastic 4.95

BOOKS

Send 4¢ stamp for large list of books.
A surprise gift with each order for books of \$10 or over.

25¢ extra on all orders under \$25.

Byron W. Cook

P. O. Box 181 Jackson 5, Miss.

FOREIGN SILVER DOLLARS

Annam. Gia Long. 1802-20. 1 Tael in bar form Vf.	\$10.00
— Ming Mang. 1 Tael 1834. Circular. Ef.	15.00
— Tu Duc. 1843-83. 1 Tael in bar form. Ef.	12.50
Austria. M. Theresa. 1780. Restrike. BU	11.75
Belgium. Leopold II. 5 Fr. 1870-72. Vf	2.50
Bolivar. 8 Sueldos 1836-38. Vf.	3.50
Brandenburg-Baireuth./Fred. Christain. 1766-69. Vf.	4.50
Brazil. John. 960 Reis. 1810-21. Vf. ...	3.50
China. Hsuen Tung. 1910. 1st type. BP	12.50
— 2nd type. 1911. CW 37. Vf.	2.50
— Fengtien Prov. 1903. Ef.	4.00
— Hunan Prov. (1906) 1 Tael. Small and thick. Kann 942. Ef.	11.00
— HuPeh Prov. 1 Tael 1904. Dragon. Au	9.50
— Kiang Nan Prov. 1902-04. Vf.	2.50
— Kirin Prov. Kwang Hsu. 1882. Tael. Kann 914. Imitation. Unc.	7.50
— Dollar 1898. Flower pot center. Vf 3.00; 1904. Yin Yang center. Vf.	3.00
— Pei Yang. Dollar 1898-1908. Vf.	2.50
— Republic. Dr. SYS Memento dollar Ef.	2.00
— Li Yuan Hung. Dollar. 1912. No cap. Ef.	4.00
— Yuan Shi Kai. Lg. bt. 1914. Vf.	1.65
— Dr. S.Y.S. Rev. Junk. 1933-34. BU	2.50
— Szechuan Prov. Dollar 1912. CW 20. Ef.	2.75
Chinese Soviet. 1934 dollar. CW 3. Vf	15.00
Chinese Turkestan. 1 Tael. 1917. CW 30. Vf.	15.00
Cuba. 1 Peso 1953. Marti Centennial. BU	3.00
Dominican Rep. 1 Peso 1952. BU	3.00
Egypt. Farouk I. 20 Piastres 1937-9. BU	7.50
France. Napoleon I. 5 Frcs. 1811-3. Vf.	3.25
— Louis Napoleon. 5 Frcs. 1852. Vf. ...	3.00
— Napoleon III. 5 Frcs. 1867-70. Vf 1.50. Ef.	1.85
— Republic. 5 Frcs. 1873-6. 3 Figures stg. Vf.	1.50
Germany. Bavaria. 5 Mks. 1900-7. Vf.	2.50
— Prussia. Wm. I. 5 Mks. 1874-76. Vf.	2.00
— Wm. II. 5 Mks. 1898-1908. Vf.	1.75
— 5 Mks. 1913-14. Bt. in uniform. Ef.	2.10
Gt. Britain. Colonial dollar. Britania stg. 1902-30. Ef.	1.75
Hungary. St. Stephen 5 Pengo 1938. Au.	3.00
Italy. Napoleon. 5 Lire 1808-11. Vf. ...	6.00
— Emanuel II. 5 Lire 1870-76. Vf. 2.50. Ef.	3.00
Japan. Yen. 1894-1914. Au	3.00
Luxemburg. John. 100 Frcs. 1946. BU	4.75
Mexico. Cuauhtemoc. 5 Pesos. 1947-8. BU	2.00
Netherlands. Wm. III 2½ Guldens 1929-40. Vf. 1.75. Ef.	2.00
New Zealand. Elizabeth II. 5 Sh. 1953. BU	2.00
Panama. 1 Balboa. 1931, 1934. Ef.	2.00
— Balboa Commemorative 1953. BU	2.75
Peru. Philip II. Cob 8 Reales (1556-68) Assayer B. (1572) F.	15.00
— Ferd. II. 8 Reales 1815. Unc.	7.50
— Republic. 1 Sol. 1864-92. Vf. 1.50. Ef.	1.75
Philippines. Ferd. VII. Peru 1829-33 ctspd. F. 7. O. Vf.	5.00
— Isabella II. Peru 1834-36 coins ctspd. YII. Vf.	5.50
Russia. Anna. Rouble. 1731-34. Vf.	11.00
Saxony. Christ. II. John George. August. Thaler. 1592-1609. Vf.	7.50
Please send check with order. Minimum 2.00. 3 day return privilege.	
FIXED PRICE LIST. Countries J to Z. 20 Pages 25c. China, Japan and Siam. 24 Pages 25c.	

JAMES P. RANDALL

Box 22015 Andrews Station
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.

U. S. SILVER DOLLARS

FREE — 4 ROLLS 1961-D 1¢ PLUS 1960-D 1¢ small and large date. FREE on orders of \$60.00 and more.

UNCIRCULATED DOLLARS

1878-P8	\$3.50	1889-S	\$9.50	1898-S	\$7.90
1878-P8/7	6.50	1890-P	1.90	1899-P	5.90
1878-CC	3.75	1890-O	3.50	1899-S	11.50
1879-OS	2.50	1890-S	3.50	1899-O	3.95
1879-CC	59.90	1890-CC	8.50	1900-P	2.00
1880-O	3.90	1891-P	2.50	1900-O	3.95
1880-CC	15.50	1891-O	4.90	1900-S	8.90
1881-CC	15.50	1891-S	4.50	1901-P	12.90
1882-S	2.50	1891-CC	8.90	1901-O	4.75
1882-CC	8.90	1892-P	6.50	1901-S	11.90
1883-O	2.90	1892-O	6.90	1902-S	22.50
1883-S	6.50	1892-S	119.90	1902-S	13.90
1883-CC	8.90	1892-CC	24.50	1903-O P.O.R.	
1884-O	2.50	1893-P	6.50	1903-S	49.90
1884-CC	9.90	1893-O	22.50	1904-P	5.90
1884-S	8.50	1893-CC	55.50	1904-O P.O.R.	
1885-O	2.75	1893-S P.O.R.		1904-S	25.00
1885-S	5.00	1894-P	47.50	1921-PDS	2.50
1885-CC	17.90	1894-O	7.90	Peace Dollars	
1886-O	5.90	1894-S	22.50	1921-P	\$9.50
1886-S	12.25	1895-O	32.50	1924-S	7.90
1887-O	3.00	1895-S	110.50	1926-S	3.50
1887-S	7.90	1896-O	5.50	1923-P	22.50
1888-S	16.90	1896-S	55.00	1934-P	7.50
1889-O	3.75	1897-O	4.50	1934-S	69.50
1889-CC	250.00	1897-S	4.50	1935-P	6.50
1888-O	2.75	1898-O	200.00	1935-S	15.90

BRIGHT ABOUT UNC. DOLLARS

1878-P8/7\$3.50	1892-CC	\$12.90	1901-P	\$4.95	
1878-CC	2.50	1892-S	14.90	1901-S	6.50
1879-CC	22.50	1893-P	3.50	1902-O	7.50
1880-CC	9.50	1893-O	12.50	1902-S	11.50
1881-CC	9.90	1893-CC	19.90	1903-S	14.50
1882-CC	7.50	1893-S	95.00	1904-S	9.90
1883-CC	7.50	1894-P	17.50	1904-O	75.00
1884-CC	8.50	1894-S	13.90	Peace Dollars	
1885-CC	12.50	1895-O	7.90	1921-P	\$5.90
1886-S	8.50	1895-S	35.50	1927-S	4.50
1887-S	6.50	1896-S	19.50	1927-D	6.90
1888-S	12.50	1898-O	39.50	1928-S	3.50
1889-S	7.50	1898-S	4.50	1934-D	3.75
1889-CC	89.50	1899-S	4.75	1934-S	22.50
1890-CC	6.90	1900-S	3.90	1935-P	3.50
1891-CC	6.90	1899-P	3.50	1935-S	6.50

SPECIAL SILVER DOLLARS SPECIAL

10 Different Dates @ \$19.90 A.U. to UNC. DATES MARKED * will be V.G. to VF Bonus 1960-D 1¢ Set SMALL AND LARGE DATE. FREE, FREE BONUS.

1878-P7	1884-O	*1891-CC	1901-O
1878-P8	1885-P	*1892-P	*1901-S
1878-CC	1885-O	*1892-O	1902-P
1878-S	*1885-S	*1892-S	*1902-O
1879-P	1886-P	*1893-P	1903-P
1879-O	*1886-S	*1893-O	*1903-S
1879-S	*1886-O	1894-O	*1904-P
1880-P	1887-P	*1895-O	*1904-S
1880-O	*1887-S	1896-P	1921-PDS
1880-S	1887-O	1896-O	PEACE
1881-P	1888-P	*1896-S	1922-PDS
1881-O	1888-O	1897-P	1923-PDS
1881-S	*1888-S	1897-O	*1924-PS
1882-P	1889-P	1897-S	1925-P
1882-O	1889-O	1898-P	*1926-S
1882-S	1890-P	*1898-S	*1928-S
1883-P	1890-O	*1899-P	*1934-D
1883-O	*1890-S	1899-O	*1934-P
*1883-CC	*1890-CC	*1899-S	*1935-P
*1883-S	1891-P	1900-P	*1935-S
1884-P	*1891-O	1900-O	*1934-S
*1884-S	*1891-S	*1900-S	*1921-P

Please list few dates as second choice. All nice coins. Please include plenty postage. Let's trade.

HARRY W. BASON

24 Maple Drive
New Hyde Park, L.I., N.Y.

NOW READY! NEW LISTS

YOURS FOR THE ASKING

CURRENCY — HALVES — QUARTERS

DIMES — NICKELS — CENTS — ODD COINS

Covering one of the broadest stocks in the country. Please specify which list you want.

We are buying also. What do you have? Please Price The First Letter; Save us both time. Over 2,000 Sq. Ft. Devoted To Stamps and Coins With a Staff of over 100 Years PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE — What do you need?

R. E. WALLACE

ASDA APS ANA 20011 SPA BPTS

"The Collection Builder"

3rd and Main Sts.

Fort Worth 2, Texas

SCARCE U. S. COINS

5¢ 1871 iridescent choice proof	\$155.00
5¢ 1936 brilliant gem proof, 2nd issue Cat. \$120.00	95.00
10¢ 1894-O choice brilliant au	165.00
10¢ 1895 brilliant uncirculated	90.00
10¢ 1921-D brilliant uncirculated	125.00
10¢ 1927-D brilliant uncirculated	145.00
10¢ 1942/1 about uncirculated, lustre	95.00
25¢ 1877-S over horizontal s au	125.00
50¢ 1905-O blue and lavender gem uncirculated	150.00
50¢ 1913 toned choice uncirculated	110.00

Satisfaction or Refund. Send for free price list No. 1.

LESTER MERKIN

515 Madison Avenue

PLaza 3-1130

New York 22, N. Y.

Member Professional Numismatists Guild

**STARTER SET OF UNCIRCULATED
WASHINGTON QUARTERS, 1943-1960**

\$49.50 per set

We offer a limited number of desirable selected Washington Quarter starter sets to those who have missed the boat on the earlier dates, now selling for top prices. This set catalogs for \$50.25 in the 14th edition and currently sells for about \$57. With some of the dates included here being very difficult to obtain this starter set has an excellent future. We have only 30 sets available and would like to limit purchases to two sets per customer.

★ ★ ★

THINKING OF SELLING YOUR COLLECTION?

We have a large list of wants for the better type of numismatic material. If you are thinking of disposing of your collection it will pay you to get in touch with us. If your material qualifies you will not have to be concerned about price.

★ ★ ★

A TIDBIT FOR SALE: We ran across a small hoard of FRACTIONAL CURRENCY, Crisp NEW.

FR 1308 Cat. Val. \$5.00 SPECIAL \$ 3.65
FR 1381a Cat. \$25 SPECIAL 16.50

★ ★ ★

**COMPLETE SET JEFFERSON NICKELS
CHOICE UNCIRCULATED, IN ALBUM**
\$115.00

★ ★ ★

If you don't see what you want listed here write for your wants. We carry a nice stock and probably can come up with your needs.

MONTROSE COIN GALLERY

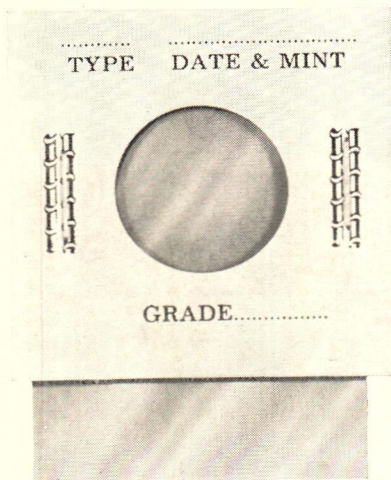
P. O. Box 245 Montrose, Calif.
Reference, Bank of America, Montrose
H. ENGELHARDT, ANA

JUNE, 1961

Just Out . . .

**New Deluxe 2x2
Visuals**

**With High Grade, Clear
Acetate Windows . . .**



Now Available for Pennies, Nickels, Dimes, Quarters and Halves. 3 for 10¢, or \$3.00 per Hundred. SAME, only you do it yourself and save half or more. **ONLY \$1.50** per hundred. All orders Prepaid \$5.00 or more. Dealers write for discount prices.

★

EUGENE DEMKO

Box 274
Columbus, Nebraska

We just issued an
Illustrated Price Bulletin,
containing appr. 125
**ROMAN REPUBLICAN and
IMPERIAL DENARII**

available while supply lasts.

MARK M. SALTON-SCHLESSINGER

20 Magaw Place

New York 33, N. Y.



SPINK & SON, LTD.

Founded 1772

**DEALERS IN
FINE COINS and MEDALS**

5, 6 and 7 King Street, St. James's, London, S.W. 1
Tel.: Whitehall 5275 (3 Lines) Cables: Spink, London

MAIL AUCTION SALE

CLOSING DATE JUNE 9, 1961

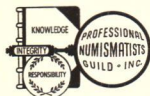
★

Connecticut and New York Colonial Currency
 Hawaiian Silver and Copper
 Spanish American Silver Dollars
 Gold Coins of the World
 Silver Dollars of Mexico • Numismatic Literature

★

Now Available — Fixed Price List 611:
 Ancient Greek Coins — Crowns and Talers
 Patterns and Trial Pieces — English Coins.

★



HENRY CHRISTENSEN

A.N.A. LM 313 - IAPN

P. O. Box 1732

Madison, New Jersey

LOSER'S COIN STORE

*Operated by Sarajane Sellers and John Grove Loser, Jr.,
 Successor to their Father, J. Grove Loser*

3966 Jonestown Road Harrisburg, Penna.
 Hours: 9:00 A.M. to 4:30 P.M. Daily — Fri. Evenings: 6:30 P.M. to 8:30 P.M.

NEW ORLEANS MINT SILVER DOLLARS ALL UNCIRCULATED

1881 O, 1882 O, 1883 O, 1884 O, 1885 O, Set of (5)\$15.25

MINT SETS — ALL BR. UNC. COINS

1954 PDS .....\$7.95	1957 PD .....\$3.45	1959 PD (Treasury)
1955 PDS 6.95	1958 PD 3.95	Mounted .....\$3.95
1956 PD 3.45		1960 PD 3.25

The (7) Sets for...\$32.00

15 DIFFERENT DATES INDIAN HEAD CENTS

Good or Better...\$2.20

WARTIME NICKELS

Complete Set of Eleven (11) BU Singles (in envelopes) \$8.25
 Complete Set of Eleven (11) BU rolls (40) sets\$295.00
 Nice Investment Potential.

BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED ROLLS OF CENTS

1944 P ... \$6.50	1947 P ... \$21.50	1953 P ... \$5.00	1956 P ... \$2.75	1959 D ... \$.90
1944 S ... 7.75	1947 D ... 6.50	1953 D ... 4.75	1956 D ... 2.50	1960 P (LD) .85
1944 D ... 6.50	1947 S ... 7.00	1953 S ... 9.00	1957 P ... 2.75	1960 D (LD) .85
1945 P ... 10.00	1948 D ... 7.25	1954 P ... 10.75	1957 D ... 1.65	1960 D (SD) 4.85
1945 S ... 7.75	1948 S ... 16.50	1954 D ... 4.50	1958 P ... 2.10	1961 P (in
1945 D ... 7.00	1949 S ... 35.00	1954 S ... 6.50	1958 D ... 1.10	stock) 1.25
1946 D ... 5.00	1951 D ... 5.50	1955 P ... 4.50	1959 P ... 1.00	1961 D ... .85
1946 S ... 6.00	1952 D ... 5.00	1955 D ... 4.25		

ALL ORDERS UNDER \$5.00 please add 25¢ Handling Charge. Also Penna. residents please add 4% Sales Tax.

JUNE, 1961

843

LETOCRAFT COIN TUBES



CHECK THESE FEATURES:

- Provide maximum protection with minimum thickness.
- Less storage space required than thick walled containers.
- Remains clear and pliable with age. ● Holds exactly one roll.
- Crystal clear vision through side and ends.
- Custom made to keep coins from shifting or rubbing.
- Patented roll edge caps prevent popping after pressing on.
- Caps can be sealed for long term storage.
- Tubes can be cut for half rolls. Extra caps available.

FOR UNITED STATES COINS

Cents, Nickels and Dimes10¢ ea.
 Quarters and Half Dollars10¢ ea.
 Dollars25¢ ea.

FOR CANADIAN COINS

Cents, Nickels and Dimes10¢ ea.
 Quarters and Half Dollars10¢ ea.
 Dollars20¢ ea.

Sample package of ten American tubes, \$1.00 Postpaid; sample package of eight Canadian tubes, \$1.00 Postpaid; Cement for sealing above tubes, .35 a bottle.

Dealers — write for prices

LETOCRAFT COMPANY

P. O. Box 21

Massillon, Ohio

U. S. GOLD COINS

Double Eagles, Eagles, Half and Quarter Eagles

Exceptionally Brilliant and Lustrous. EF to A/U

Satisfaction guaranteed or money back at once.

•

Wholesale prices to dealers and numismatic investors.

When inquiring, please state quantity needed.

•

Also available: \$3.00 coins, \$1.00, all types, Half Sovereigns, Five Rubles, etc.

LENTEX CORPORATION

500 Fifth Avenue

Longacre 3-4768

New York 36, N. Y.

All orders filled immediately

NEW! 1961 CANADIAN COINS

Small Cents B.U.:

1961 each .05, 3 for .10; 1958, 1959 or
1960 each .05; 1955 or 1956 each\$.20

Large Nickels B.U.:

1961 each .10, 6 for .50; 1959 or 1960
each .10; 1958 .15; 1956 or 1957 .25;
1955 .30; 1957 bug-tail 3.00

Dimes B.U.:

1961 each .20, 6 for 1.00; 1959 or 1960
.20; 1958 .25; 1957 .35; 1956 .50; 1955
.60; 1952 2.25

Quarters B.U.:

1961 each .40, 6 for 2.10; 1959 or 1960
.40; 1958 .50; 1957 .60; 1956 .75; 1955. 1.00

Halves B.U.:

1959, 1960 or 1961 each .70; 1958 .85;
1957 1.10; 1956 1.60; 1955 2.25

Silver Dollars B.U.:

1961 1.35; 1960 1.50; 1959 1.75; 1958.. 1.80

UNC. ROLLS — CANADA

Unc. rolls priced POSTPAID & INSURED

1961: Silver dollars (20)\$23.75

Halves (20) 11.75; Quarters (40) 11.75

Dimes (50) 6.00; Nickels (40)..... 3.00

Cents (50) 1.00; 10 rolls 1¢ 8.25

Dimes: (50) 1955 14.50; 1956 13.75

1957 11.00; 1958 8.25

Nickels: (40) 1955 10.00; 1956 8.50

NOTE: Coins are free of Customs duty. Buying from Canada is as simple as buying in the U. S. A. Orders over \$5.00 postpaid, under please add 25¢ (except unc. rolls).

Cents: (50) 1955 5.00; 1958\$ 1.75
1959 1.25; 1960 1.00

Circulated rolls — cents:

1933-1936, 1938 or 1939 2.50
1929 or 1932, \$2.15; 1937 ONLY 6.40

1961 Standard Catalog of Canadian Coins,
Tokens and Paper Money (Charlton)

Postpaid 1.50

New! Variety Catalog of Canadian Coins
(Zoell) postpaid 1.00

Economy year set holder for Canadian
mint sets, each .25; SPECIAL per doz. 1.75

CANADIAN BULLETIN

Canada's largest monthly listings of
Canadian and Newfoundland coins
and tokens. Also news and infor-
mation. Sample copy 10¢

WANTED TO BUY — CANADIAN COINS

100% of 1961 Standard Catalog (Charlton-Whitman) values for 1953 with straps B.U. cents, 1952 or 1954 B.U. nickels, or 1926 for 6 nickel (any grade). Silver dollars B.U.: 1954 \$3.75; 1955 \$3.00; 1956 \$2.75. Also wanted: proof-like sets before 1960, most unc. coins before 1955, circulated coins and tokens before 1900, etc.

MARLES & CO.

JACK MARLES

BETH MARLES

Box 10-A, Station A, Calgary, Canada



**MAKES COPPER, SILVER, OTHER COINS
BRILLIANT INSTANTLY . . . Safe for proof coins**

CUSTOMER COMMENTS:

"Brilliantize is a wonderful product, it does a perfect job of cleaning coins." — Oregon

"I liked the performance of your product so well that I am ordering your large size." — Canal Zone

"I have used BRILLIANTIZE for many years on Unc. and Proof Coins with very good results. Please send large size." — Ohio

"I have been cleaning my dark Roman coins and it does a swell job." — Texas

"Please AIR MAIL me another 'Large' size Brilliantize kit. The last one really helped me improve my coins. It's great." — San Francisco, Cal.

BRILLIANTIZE is sold in kits containing a booklet of instructions, applicators, and two bottles of chemicals called Brilliantize Number One and Brilliantize Number Two.

BRILLIANTIZE No. 1 makes copper and other coins brilliant instantly.

BRILLIANTIZE No. 2 preserves this brilliancy. No. 2 also cleans badly tarnished and spotted coins.

BRILLIANTIZE — Regular size \$1.00; Medium size \$2.00; Large size \$5.00
All postpaid and guaranteed.

STEPHENSON'S INC., Box 435, Ames, Iowa

DEALERS — We have a very fine offer for you. If you wish, send a check for \$15.00
We guarantee you will like what we send, prepaid.

A.N.A. REPRINT BOOKS — SELECTIONS FROM THE NUMISMATIST

Vol. I. United States Coins No. 9367, postpaid.....	\$3.75
Vol. II. U. S. Paper Money, Tokens and Misc. No. 9368, postpaid.....	3.75
Vol. III. Ancient and Medieval Coins No. 9369, postpaid.....	3.75
Vol. IV. Modern Foreign Currency No. 9370, postpaid.....	3.75

REFERENCE BOOKS, ETC.

APPRAISING AND SELLING YOUR COINS

The Green Coin Book, with valuations, first edition, postpaid..... 1.75

PAPER MONEY OF THE UNITED STATES

By Robert Friedberg, with valuations, third edition, postpaid..... 12.50

GOLD COINS OF THE WORLD

Complete from 600 A.D. to 1958, with valuations, by Robert Friedberg, first edition, postpaid..... 15.00

ALSO COMPLETE LINE OF LIBRARY OF COIN ALBUMS

OFFICIAL COMMEMORATIVE MEDALS

(Size 2½" Diameter) All Come Boxed with Informative Leaflet

OFFICIAL CIVIL WAR CENTENNIAL MEDAL — BRONZE — \$4.00

(Expected Tentatively May 31, 1961)

Accepting orders now — shipments to be made when issued

INAUGURAL MEDAL — PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY, Bronze...\$4.50

(Inaugural Medal 2¼" Size)

ALASKA STATEHOOD MEDAL — 1959, Bronze 4.00

HAWAII STATEHOOD MEDAL — 1960, Bronze 4.00

SANTA FE'S 350TH YEAR MEDAL — 1960, Bronze 4.00

U. S. S. ENTERPRISE MEDAL — 1960, Bronze 4.00

The above Medals available in multiple heavy Silver Plate, each..... 6.95

Orders under \$5.00 add 25¢ handling charge. Kentucky residents add 3% sales tax.

DEALERS' INQUIRIES INVITED

JAMES, INCORPORATED

105 West Main Street

Louisville 2, Kentucky

Hesperia Art

2219 St. James Place

LOcust 7-6533

Philadelphia 3, Pa.



AKRAGAS, SICILY. AR Tetradrachm, 413-406 B.C. Two eagles standing on dead hare. Rv. Crab, below, Scylla.

We are not listing a price on the coin. Anyone who is that interested may write in.

We issue quarterly the HESPERIA ART BULLETIN, a profusely illustrated catalog of selections from our stock of ancient coins and Greek and Roman antiquities. Subscription: Two dollars for 4 issues. Trial copy sent free on request.

CAPITAL'S NEW JET LINE

Patent Pending

Beautiful all Plastic, Crystal Clear holder, for mounting your Proof or Mint sets in their original transparent Government sealed packets. Provision is made for sandwiching the packet of coins between two center pieces of plastic—either black or white—and then these are mounted in the clear transparent frame with six plastic screws. The overall size is $4\frac{1}{2} \times 6\frac{1}{2}$. The center piece is titled in gold. This holder has been designed to give complete protection, holds coins firm in their packet, and makes a beautiful display case.

Each Holder \$2.00 Postpaid

Order by Catalog No.

J 10—for "U.S. PROOF SET", black or white.

J 10D—for "U.S. PROOF SET 1960—Small Date" black or white.

J 20—for "U.S. MINT SET", black or white.

We will gladly date these holders at no extra charge—specify year. They are furnished in a heavy polyethylene pouch. Pacific Cloth pouches are available if you like, at 50¢ per pouch.

All CAPITAL holders are made of Plexiglas, the lifetime plastic which will never fade or discolor. Each holder is made of three pieces of Plexiglas, the outer pieces being transparent, and the center piece in beautiful blue, red, or green transparent, jet black or milk white. All holders are titled in gold. The coin openings are tapered and carefully sized to insure accurate fit of coins. Each holder is assembled with a generous quantity of plastic screws. The Proof Set holder is held with 6 screws.

Large stocks of holders are carried to insure speedy delivery, but some colors are occasionally out of stock. If alternate colors are given, you can be assured of quick delivery. All holders are match marked at the edge for ease of re-assembly.

ALL CAPITAL PRODUCTS ARE UNCONDITIONALLY GUARANTEED.
QUALITY IS NOT EXPENSIVE — IT'S PRICELESS



PROOF SET HOLDER NO. 11

No.	Size	Title	Openings	Post Paid
PROOF AND MINT SET HOLDERS				
11	2 x 6	U.S. Proof Set (Dated or Plain)	5	\$1.75
11D	"	U.S. Proof Set 1960 — Sm. date cent	5	1.75
GOLD HOLDERS				
15*	2 x 6	U.S. Gold Type Set (For St. Gaudens and Indian) 20-10-5-2½	4	1.75
15A*	"	U.S. Gold Type Set for Liberty 20, 10, 5, 2½, 1 (lge)	5	1.75
16*	2 x 7½	Liberty Gold Type set (For Liberty 20, 10, 5, 3, 2½, & lg & Sm \$1)	7	2.25
23*	5 x 6	U.S. Gold Type Set (For both No. 15 and No. 16 plus type III Dollar)	12	4.00
23A*	"	U.S. Gold Type Set (for both 15 & 16)	11	4.00
33G*	3½ x 6	Twentieth Century Gold Type Set (Liberty 20, 10, 5, 2½ and St. Gaudens 20, Indian 10, 5, & 2½)	8	3.00

No.	Size	Title	Openings	Post Paid
33H*	"	Gold Coins of Mexico (for 50, 20, 10, 5, 2½, 2 & 1 Pesos)	7	\$3.00
33J*	"	Gold Coins of Mexico (for above, less 1 Peso)	6	3.00
26*	5 x 6	Indian Head Quarter Eagles 1908-1929	15	4.00
51L*	6 x 8	Indian Head Half Eagles 1908-1929	24	5.50
HOLDERS FOR TYPE COINS				
12A*	2 x 6	U. S. Type Cents	5	1.75
12B*	"	U. S. Type Nickels	5	1.75
12C*	"	U. S. Type Dimes	5	1.75
12D*	"	U.S. Odd Type Coins (½¢, 2¢, 3¢ nickel, 3¢ silver & 20¢)	5	1.75
41*	3 x 6	U.S. Type Quarters Bust (before 1829), Seated Liberty, Barber, Standing Liberty, Washington	5	2.50
41A*	"	U.S. Type Quarters Bust (after 1829), Seated Liberty, Barber, Standing Liberty, Washington	5	2.50
36*	3½ x 6	U.S. Type Half Doll.	5	3.00
28*	5 x 6	U.S. Type Dollars, Bust, Seated Liberty, Liberty Head, Peace, Trade	5	4.00
51N*	6 x 8	United States Twentieth Century Type Coins (for 3 each cents, nickels, dimes, quarters, half dollars and 2 dollars—Peace & Morgan)	17	5.50

Ask your Dealer for all Capital products — if he doesn't have them, you may order direct. Holders marked (*) are stocked in black and white only. Most orders shipped within two days.

CAPITAL PLASTICS

3136 Dellwood Ave., N.W.

Phone GR 7-2281

Canton 8, Ohio

JUNE, 1961

839

DOLLARS DOLLARS

ADDED VALUES:

If \$100.00 worth is purchased in 5 items or more . . . one XF 1898-O and one XF 1894-P free.

If \$200.00 is purchased . . . one AU 1898-O and one 1894-P AU free.

If \$50.00 is purchased . . . one 1894-P XF free.

If \$25.00 is purchased . . . one XF 1894-S XF or 1896-S EF free.

Complete Set CC Dollars, EF to AU, \$100.00.

NO FREE OFFER ON SETS

Date	EF	AU	UNC.	Date	EF	AU	UNC.	Date	EF	AU	UNC.
1878-P 8/7-F	....	\$4.00	\$6.00	1891-P	....	\$1.50	\$2.25	1901-O	\$1.50	\$2.00	\$4.50
1878-P 7-F	....	2.00	2.00	1891-S	\$1.75	2.00	6.50	1902-P	....	....	2.00
1878 8-F	\$1.50	2.00	3.00	1891-O	1.50	2.50	4.50	1902-S	....	10.00	15.00
1878-S	....	....	2.00	1891-CC	....	....	8.50	1902-O	....	2.50	27.50
1878-CC	1.50	2.00	3.25	1892-P	1.50	2.00	6.75	1903-P	....	....	2.00
1879-P	....	1.50	2.00	1892-S F 1.50	....	....	Wtd	1903-S F 1.75	....	....	....
1879-S	1.50	....	2.00	1892-S	2.50	14.50	....	1903-S	2.50	13.75	55.00
1879-O	1.50	2.00	3.00	1892-S	....	....	100.00	Wtd. 1903-O F \$100	....	....	....
1879-CC F \$6	....	....	....	1892-O	1.50	2.00	7.50	Wtd. 1903-O EF \$200	....	....	....
1879-CC	10.00	24.00	75.00	1892-CC	6.50	....	....	Wtd. 1903-O AU \$300	....	....	....
1880-P	....	....	2.00	1892-CC	....	15.00	30.00	1904-P	1.50	2.00	7.00
1880-S	....	1.50	2.25	1893-P	1.75	2.25	6.75	1904-S F 1.75	....	....	....
1880-O	1.50	2.00	3.00	1893-O F3.50	....	....	....	1904-S	....	2.00	12.50
1880-CC AU 12.50	....	....	17.50	1893-O	4.50	9.00	22.50	Wtd. 1904-O F \$16	....	....	....
1881-P	....	....	2.00	1893-CC F3.50	6.50	20.00	60.00	Wtd. 1904-O EF \$20	....	....	....
1881-S	....	1.50	2.75	1893-CC	....	....	Wtd	Wtd. 1904-O AU \$80.00	....	....	....
1881-O	....	1.50	2.00	1893-S F35.00	....	....	POR	1904-O	....	BU	POR
1881-CC AU 12.50	....	....	20.00	1893-S EF50.00 AU 125.00	....	....	....				
1882-P	....	1.50	2.00	Wtd. 1894-P F 12.50	....	....	....				
1882-S	1.50	....	3.00	Wtd. 1894-P EF 15.00	....	....	....				
1882-CC	3.50	5.50	10.00	Wtd. 1894-P	....	27.50	50.00				
1882-O	....	1.50	2.50	1894-S F \$3	....	....	....				
1883-P	....	1.50	2.00	1894-S	4.00	....	23.50	1921-P F \$3	....	4.00	5.00
1883-S	1.50	2.00	6.50	1894-O	1.50	3.00	8.50	1921-P	....	....	2.00
1883-O	....	1.50	2.50	1895-P	....	Wtd.	Wtd.	1922-P	....	....	2.00
1883-CC	3.50	5.50	10.00	1895-S F \$10	....	12.50	120.00	1922-D	....	1.50	3.50
1884-P	1.50	....	2.00	1895-S	12.50	35.00	....	1923-P	....	....	2.00
1884-S	1.50	2.50	8.50	1895-O F 2.50	....	....	....	1923-S	....	1.50	4.50
1884-O	....	1.50	2.50	1895-O	3.00	9.50	37.50	1923-D	1.50	2.25	8.00
1884-CC	....	....	12.50	1896-P	....	....	2.00	1924-P	....	....	2.00
1885-P	....	....	2.00	1896-O	3.50	22.00	50.00	1924-S	1.75	3.50	14.50
1885-S	1.50	2.50	4.00	1896-O	....	1.50	4.50	1925-P	....	....	2.00
1885-O	1.50	....	3.50	1897-P	....	1.50	2.00	1925-S F 1.25	....	....	....
1885-CC	....	12.50	20.00	1897-P	....	1.50	2.00	1925-S	1.50	2.00	8.50
1886-P	....	....	2.00	1897-O	....	2.75	4.50	1926-P	2.00	2.50	3.50
1886-S	....	6.50	12.50	1898-P	....	1.50	5.50	1926-S	....	1.50	6.50
1886-O	1.50	2.00	6.00	1898-S F 1.75	....	....	2.00	1926-D	1.50	3.50	15.00
1887-P	....	1.50	2.00	1898-S	2.50	3.75	7.50	1927-P F 3.50	....	....	....
1887-S	1.75	2.75	5.00	Wtd. 1898-O EF \$25	....	....	....	1927-P	4.75	5.50	12.50
1887-O	....	1.50	2.75	Wtd. 1898-O 35.00	....	....	....	1927-S	1.50	2.75	20.00
1888-P	....	1.50	2.00	Wtd. 1898-O	....	....	200.00	1927-D	2.75	6.00	20.00
1888-S	....	7.50	15.00	1899-P	2.50	3.50	6.75	1928-P	....	17.50	30.00
1888-O	1.50	1.75	2.50	1899-S	1.50	2.50	10.00	1928-S F 1.25	....	....	....
1889-P	....	....	2.00	1899-O	....	1.50	4.50	1928-S	1.50	2.25	20.00
1889-S	....	6.00	12.50	1900-P	....	....	2.00	1934-P F 2.75	....	....	....
1889-O	1.50	2.50	3.50	1900-S	1.75	2.50	8.50	1934-P	3.25	4.25	10.50
1889-CC F \$35	....	POR-WTD	....	1900-O	....	1.50	3.50	Wtd. 1934-S F \$3	....	....	....
1889-CC	45.00	70.00	....	1901-P F 1.75	....	....	....	Wtd. 1934-S EF \$7	....	....	....
1890-P	....	....	2.00	1901-P	2.50	4.00	17.50	Wtd. 1934-S AU \$20	....	....	....
1890-S	....	1.50	2.75	1901-S	2.50	6.00	13.50	Wtd. 1934-S BU \$75	....	....	....
1890-O	....	1.50	3.75					1934-D 2.50	3.50	5.75	12.50
1890-CC F 1.75	....	5.50	12.50					1935-P	1.50	2.75	5.75
								1935-S F \$1.25	....	....	....
								1935-S	1.75	6.25	25.00

PEACE DOLLARS

Complete Set of Peace Dollars in Album all BU\$200.00

Complete set of Morgan Dollars, No 1895-P — All BU except 8 which are EF and Better \$1200.00 in Library of Coin Albums.

Complete set Peace Dollars XF-BU\$90.00

Wanted in all Grades — 1889-CC, 1893-S, 1894-P, 1895-P, 1895-S, 1898-O, 1903-O, 1904-O, 1927-P, 1928-P and all CC Dollars.

Complete Set CC Dollars — all BU except 1889-CC AU\$300.00

ROBERT EDWARDS

A.N.A.

P. O. Box 70

Jamaica 32, New York

ROLLS UNCIRCULATED

CENTS		CENTS		NICKELS		NICKELS		DIMES		HALVES	
36P	...\$20.00	50D	...\$ 8.00	39P	...\$75.00	56D, 57P	\$6.00	55D	...\$25.00	42P	...\$25.00
36S	...39.50	S	...21.00	43P	...20.00	58P	...7.50	S	...15.00	43P	...29.00
36D	...25.00	51D	...5.00	D	...39.00	D	...3.95	56P,D	...7.50	42S	43S 49.50
37D,P	...13.00	52P	...16.50	43S	...20.00	59P	...4.95	57P,D	...7.00	45P	...22.50
40PDS	...14.50	52-53D	...5.00	44P	...23.00	D	...2.75	58P	...12.50	46S,D	...25.00
41PDS	...14.50	53P	...6.00	D	...25.00	60P	...2.25	D	...6.50	48P	...49.00
42P	...7.95	S	...11.00	44S, 45P	...23.00	D	...2.25	59P,D	...6.00	D	...24.00
42D	...6.25	54P	...11.00	45D	...20.00	DIMES		60P,D	...6.00	49S	...95.00
S	...47.50	D	...4.00	S	...15.00	QUARTERS		P	...295.00	D	...57.50
43P	...9.00	S	...5.75	46P,D	...10.00	41S	...39.00	42P	...125.00	50P	...95.00
D	...9.50	55P	...4.75	S	...17.50	46P	...13.00	43P	...39.00	D	...75.00
S	...29.50	D	...3.75	47P,D	...10.00	D	...13.00	44P	...22.50	51P,D	...35.00
44P,D	...6.50	S	...9.95	S	...15.00	47P	...49.00	45S	...25.00	S	...60.00
S	...9.00	56P	...2.95	48P	...10.00	D	...35.00	46S	44D 35.00	52D	...16.50
45P	...9.50	D	...1.95	D	...22.00	S	...45.00	47S	...27.50	53P	...35.00
D	...5.50	57P	...1.95	S	...32.50	49P	...300.00	48P	...15.00	53D	...17.50
45-46S	...7.50	D	...1.50	49D,P	...22.50	D	...75.00	S	...20.00	54S,P	...15.50
46D,P	...6.25	58P	...1.50	50P	...59.00	50P	...95.00	53P	...19.00	55P	...25.00
47D	...7.50	D	...1.00	D	...39.00	S	...225.00	54P,D	...14.50	56-57P	...13.50
P	...22.50	59P	...10.85	51D	...69.00	51P,D	...17.50	S	...15.50	57D	...12.50
S, 48D	...9.00	60P	...7.0	51-52P	...22.50	S	...245.00	56P	...14.00	58P	...15.50
48P	...19.00	Small Date	...7.0	52S	...18.00	52P,D	...16.50	57P,D	...13.00	D	...12.00
S	...17.50	60D	...5.75	53S	...14.00	53D, 54D	...8.50	D	...12.00	59P,D	...11.00
49P	...17.50	61D	...7.5	D,P	...10.00	53S,P	...15.50	59P	...11.00	60P,D	...11.50
D	...7.95	61P	...1.00	54PDS	...8.00	S	...14.50	D	...11.50		
S	...29.50			55D	...8.00	54P, 54D	...8.50				
50P	...13.50			56P	...6.00	S	...29.00	60P, D	...11.50		

SINGLES — UNCIRCULATED

	1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢		1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢
32P	...\$6.50			\$6.00	...	45P	...\$0.35	\$0.80	\$0.40	\$0.60	\$1.25
D	...6.00			125.00	...	D	...20	.60	.40	.75	1.50
33D	...6.50				...	S	...20	.50	.50	1.00	1.50
S	...				\$40.00	46P	...20	.35	.40	.75	1.25
34P	...1.50	\$5.00	\$3.00	7.50	6.00	D	...20	.35	.40	.75	1.50
D	...3.75	6.00	5.00	17.50	10.00	S	...25	.60	.50	1.00	1.50
34S	...				39.50	47P	...60	.35	1.25	.75	1.50
35P	...1.00	2.00	1.50	5.50	5.00	D	...20	.35	.80	.60	1.50
D	...75	6.00	8.00	20.00	17.50	S	...30	.50	1.00	.85	...
S	...1.50	3.50	4.00	20.00	40.00	48P	...50	.30	2.50	.55	3.00
36P	...60	1.25	1.00	4.50	5.00	D	...30	.80	.90	.60	1.75
D	...60	1.50	6.50	...	7.00	S	...40	1.00	1.00	.55	...
S	...75	1.50	6.00	16.00	17.50	49P	...60	.80	7.00	4.50	12.50
37P	...40	1.00	1.00	5.00	6.50	D	...25	.70	1.00	1.60	3.00
D	...50	1.25	2.50	5.50	20.00	S	...60	2.00	6.50	...	4.50
S	...40	1.50	3.00	37.50	22.00	50P	...30	2.00	2.00	.75	6.50
38P	...1.00	1.80	1.00	37.50	...	D	...20	6.00	1.00	.75	4.00
D	...70	3.00	2.00	...	...	S	...50	...	5.00	1.50	...
D Buffalo	...	.75	...	...	...	51P	...40	.60	.40	.75	2.00
S	...1.00	4.00	3.00	9.50	...	D	...20	2.00	.60	.75	2.00
39P	...35	2.50	.75	4.50	...	S	...40	3.00	4.50	2.50	3.00
D	...2.25	35.00	1.00	5.50	4.50	52P	...30	.70	.50	.75	1.50
S	...50	14.00	3.00	17.50	10.00	D	...15	3.00	.50	.75	1.00
40P	...40	1.00	.60	7.50	4.00	S	...40	.80	1.25	1.00	1.75
D	...50	1.00	.75	...	...	53P	...25	.35	.30	.50	2.00
S	...40	3.00	1.00	2.75	8.00	D	...25	.35	.25	.50	1.25
41P	...40	.60	.60	3.00	3.00	S	...30	.50	.50	.75	1.50
D	...40	.80	...	2.50	3.00	54P	...30	.25	.30	.50	1.00
S	...40	1.50	.85	2.25	...	D	...15	.30	.30	.50	1.00
42P Type 1	...	1.00	...	...	...	S	...15	.30	.40	.50	1.00
P	...25	2.50(2)	.35	3.00	1.25	55P	...15	1.25	.60	.75	1.25
D	...20	10.50	.50	2.00	2.50	D	...15	.30	.50	1.00	...
S	...1.00	.90	1.10	3.75	3.50	S	...20	...	.40	...	...
43P	...20	.70	.50	1.25	1.50	56P	...10	.25	.20	.50	1.00
D	...30	1.25	.50	1.50	3.00	D	...10	.20	.20	.50	1.00
S	...90	.70	.75	3.50	3.00	57P	...10	.20	.20	.50	1.00
44P	...20	.75	.40	.75	1.25	D	...10	.15	.20	.50	1.00
D	...20	.90	.40	.75	1.50	58P	...10	.25	.30	.50	1.00
S	...25	.90	.50	1.00	2.50	D	...10	.15	.20	.50	1.00
						59P	...10	.25	.20	.50	1.00
						59D, 60P, 60D,					
						61P, 61D	.10	.10	.20	.50	1.00

MINT SETS — Order all listed coins of any year and take 5% off.

SPECIAL SILVER NICKEL SET — 1942P ty. 2 to 1945 S (11 coins)

1 set	5 sets	10 sets
8.25	40.00	79.50

BONUS — FREE WHITMAN FOLDERS WITH ALL SETS
 POSTAGE EXTRA ON ROLLS OF CENTS THROUGH HALVES.
 ALL OTHER ITEMS POSTPAID, INSURED. RESIDENTS OF CALIFORNIA PLEASE
 ADD 4% SALES TAX. MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE OF SATISFACTION.

Harry Warner, ANA
 Box 421-A

HARRY'S

Ph. Dunlop 8-0960
 Mill Valley, California

SILVER DOLLARS — BRILL. UNC. — WATCH THOSE S's RISE!

S	CC	O	P	S	CC	O	P	S	D	P
1878 \$ 3.00	\$ 5.00	...	\$3.00	92 \$110.00	\$20.00	\$10.00	\$ 5.50	21 \$ 2.50	\$ 2.00	\$ 1.50
79 3.25	95.00	\$4.25	2.00	93 150.00	60.00	25.00	10.00	21 ...	PEACE	12.00
80 3.50	14.00	5.00	2.00	94 25.00	....	8.00	40.00	22 4.00	3.50	1.50
81 3.75	14.00	3.25	2.00	95 115.00	....	35.00	....	23 4.00	8.00	1.50
82 3.75	10.00	2.50	2.00	96 45.00	....	6.00	1.50	24 10.00	....	1.50
83 9.50	10.00	3.25	2.00	97 5.00	....	5.00	2.00	25 8.00	....	1.50
84 10.00	10.00	2.50	2.00	98 9.50	....	125.00	2.00	26 4.00	15.00	4.00
85 6.50	16.00	3.00	1.50	99 12.00	....	4.50	5.00	27 13.50	15.00	8.50
86 11.00	....	8.50	1.50	00 8.00	....	4.00	1.75	28 17.00	....	26.00
87 7.50	....	3.50	2.00	01 14.00	....	5.50	13.50	34 70.00	....	8.00
88 18.00	....	2.75	2.00	02 18.00	....	20.00	1.50	35 18.00	10.00	6.00
89 10.50	200.00	4.50	1.50	03 60.00	....	....	1.50			
90 4.00	10.50	4.50	1.50	04 35.00	....	310.00	9.00			
91 4.50	7.00	5.50	2.25							

SILVER DOLLARS, BEAUTIFUL PROOF SURFACE or CHOICE-SELECT!!
ANY of the SINGLE DOLLARS LISTED ABOVE are AVAILABLE in BEAUTIFUL
PROOF-SURFACE or CHOICE-SELECT at 25% OVER the PRICES LISTED!

ALL CIRC. DOLLARS IN STOCK (SEE MAY AD)

SPECIAL — UNCIRCULATED SETS OF LINCOLN CENTS — SPECIAL **(INCLUDING the Small and Large Date 60 P&D)**

	1 set	10 sets	25 sets		1 set	10 sets	25 sets
1935-60	\$29.95	\$295.00	\$725.00	44-60	\$11.50	\$110.00	\$275.00
41-60	16.50	160.00	395.00	50-60	7.95	79.00	195.00

BONUS With any of the above sets 1 — 32 D BU \$5.50, 1 — 33D \$5.95

SPECIAL — KEY DATE JEFFERSON NICKELS — SPECIAL

1939-D B.U.	\$32.50 each,	\$320.00 per ten,	\$600.00 per twenty
1939-S B.U.	12.50 each,	120.00 per ten,	225.00 per twenty
Nickels — A. U. CLEANED — Nickels			
1939-S A.U.	\$3.00 each,	\$25.00 per ten,	\$49.00 per twenty
1942-D A.U.	2.50 each,	22.50 per ten,	42.50 per twenty

FULL HEAD — STANDING LIBERTY QUARTERS B.U. — FULL HEAD

1917-S ty. 1 ...	\$32.50	23-P	\$10.00	26-S	\$90.00	29-P	\$7.50
1918-S	35.00	24-P	11.00	27-P	12.00	29-S	9.50
1919-P	32.50	25-P	10.00	28-D	7.50	30-P	7.50
1920-P	12.50	26-P	11.00	28-S	9.50	30-S	10.00

COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS

	1 Set	5 Sets
1936 ARKANSAS SET OF 3	18.00	87.50

STARTER SETS — ALL GOOD OR BETTER

INDIAN CENTS — 20 diff. \$4.75; 29 diff. \$7.95
BUFF. 5¢ — 10 diff. \$1.95, 20 diff. \$9.95, 30 diff. \$14.95, 40 diff. \$25.00, 55 diff. \$35.00
LIBERTY NICKELS — 13 diff. pcs. \$2.95; 22 diff. \$9.00
MORGAN QUARTERS (Barber) — 17 diff. \$7.50; 30 diff. \$20.00
MORGAN DOLLARS — 10 diff. \$13.00; 20 diff. \$25.00; 30 diff. \$37.50
PEACE DOLLARS — 10 diff. \$15.00; 15 diff. \$30.00

BONUS — FREE WHITMAN FOLDERS WITH ALL SETS

PROOF SETS

1960 Sm. ..	\$21.50	1957	\$3.75	1954	\$9.75	1951	\$35.00	1942 (5) ..	\$29.50
1960	\$3.25	56	5.95	53	13.50	50	59.00	41	54.00
59	8.75	55	9.75	52	22.00	42 (6) ..	34.50	37	150.00
58	7.75								

WANTED: PROOF SETS — NAME YOUR PRICE!

PROOF SINGLES

	1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢		1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢
1951	\$7.00	\$9.00	\$6.00	\$6.00	....	1956	\$1.50	\$1.50	\$1.50	\$1.50	\$1.50
52	6.00	6.00	4.00	4.00	...	57	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
53	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	...	58	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.50
54	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	...	59	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
55	3.00	4.00	2.50	2.00	2.00	60	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1938 proof 5¢						1942 P ty. 1				\$4.00 ea.	5¢

SPECIAL! POPULAR SETS UNC. SINGLES

	1 Set	10 Sets	50 Sets		1 Set	10 Sets	20 Sets
CENTS 1944-60	\$9.95	\$95.00	\$465.00	QUARTERS 44-60	\$33.50	\$330.00	—
NICKELS 1938-60 ..	85.00	800.00	—	QUARTERS 50-60	14.50	140.00	—
DIMES 1946-60	30.00	300.00	1500.00	HALVES 1948-60	45.00	—	900.00

PEACHES AND CREAM FROM PEACHTREE COIN SHOP

1961P CENTS	\$1.00 per Roll
1961D DIMES	\$6.25 per Roll
1960P SMALL DATE CENTS	\$125.00 per Roll
1960P SMALL DATE CENTS, singles	..\$3.00
1960D SMALL DATE CENTS	\$4.50 per Roll
1960P & D Large & Small Date Cents (4 coins) in snap purse type plastic holder	\$3.50 per Set

1960D HALVES (Scarce)	\$12.00 per Roll
1960P QUARTERS	\$11.50 per Roll
1950D NICKELS	\$200.00 per Roll
1950D NICKELS, singles	\$5.50 Each
1945S Microscopic S Mercury Dimes, BU	\$12.00 Each

**ALL ABOVE PRICES
PLUS PP & INS.**

GOLD! GOLD! GOLD!

On coins listed below, common dates of our choice. Please do not ask for special dates or discounts as these prices will not be cut on quantity orders. You can buy 1 or 1000 at the same price. Please add sufficient amount for pp and ins.

	Each	Will Pay		Each	Will Pay
\$20.00 Either type, XF to AU	\$43.00	\$40.50	\$2.50 Indian, VF to XF	\$17.50	\$14.50
10.00 Liberty, VF to AU	24.00	22.25	1.00 Type I, VF to AU	24.50	21.00
10.00 Liberty, BU	29.50	25.00	1.00 Type II, XF	Wanted	50.00
10.00 Indian, VF to AU	24.75	22.75	1.00 Type III, VF to XF	29.50	23.00
5.00 Liberty, VF to AU	14.75	13.50	3.00 XF	Wanted	105.00
5.00 Indian, VF to AU	14.85	13.55	Racketeer Nickel, VF to XF	2.50	
2.50 Liberty, VF to XF	28.50	23.00			
Louisiana Territorial Gold Set 1904, ¼ and ½ dollar, uncirculated	\$37.50 per set				

COMPLETE BU SETS

	Sell	Buy
Jefferson nickels, 1938 through 1959	\$90.00	\$70.00
War year set Jefferson nickels, 1942 through 1945 (11 pcs.)	8.00	6.60
Roll set war year Jefferson nickels (11 rolls 1942-1945)	320.00	260.00
Roosevelt dimes 1946 through 1959	37.50	25.00
Franklin half dollars 1948 through 1960	55.00	42.50
Washington quarter set (singles) 1932 through 1959	435.00	350.00
Washington quarter starter set 1941-1960 (Cat. \$68.65)	55.00	40.00
1955 BU Roll Set (PDS 11 rolls)	215.00	150.00

MARIA THERESA THALERS

Proofs (1780 Restrikes). Our special wholesale price to our customers, \$1.45 each; 10 for \$13.00 plus pp & ins. Beautiful gold lettered white plastic holder for this coin, \$1.25 plus pp & ins.

CALIFORNIA SOUVENIR GOLD TOKENS

Genuine 14K solid gold California souvenir tokens: 25¢ 1853 Indian oct., 25¢ 1859 Liberty oct., and 25¢ 1857 Indian round, \$1.75 each; 50¢ 1856 Indian rd., 50¢ 1859 Liberty oct., and 50¢ 1859 Indian rd., \$2.00 each. Set of 6, 3 25¢ and 3 50¢, \$10.50. \$1.00 1850 rd., \$2.75 each. Set of 7 different, including the \$1.00 size, \$13.00.

White plastic holder for 6-pc. set (for 3 25¢ and 3 50¢ size) \$2.25 each. Also white plastic holder for 2 25¢, 3 50¢ and one \$1.00 size, \$2.25 each. These deluxe white plastic holders have gold lettered inscription.

Also available, the 24K gold plated California souvenir tokens: 6 different, 3 large and 3 small size, \$4.75. Another set of 5 different, \$4.25, or a total of 11 different, \$8.50. Also, the \$1.00 size token, \$1.75 each, or the set of 12 tokens, \$10.00. 5 sets of 12 tokens, \$45.00. DEALERS: Write for quantity prices.

Now available: Beautiful black snap purse type plastic holder with set of 6 Calif. tokens, \$4.95. White plastic holder for 5 or 6 pc. set, \$2.25 each; for 12 pc. set, \$3.75 each. Gold filled rings (coin mountings) for 25¢, 50¢ & \$1.00 size, \$1.00 each. **ALL ABOVE PRICES PLUS PP & INS.**

BU MINT SETS

1960P&D (10 pcs.)	\$2.75	1951PDS (15 pcs.)	\$21.50	1943PDS (15 pcs.)	\$23.75
1959P&D (10 pcs.)	3.25	1950PDS (13 pcs.)	29.00	1942PDS (15 pcs.)	33.75
1958P&D (10 pcs.)	3.75	1949PDS (14 pcs.)	42.00	1941PDS (15 pcs.)	23.75
1957P&D (10 pcs.)	3.75	1948PDS (14 pcs.)	20.00	1940PDS (14 pcs.)	43.25
1956P&D (9 pcs.)	3.75	1947PDS (14 pcs.)	15.00	1939PDS (15 pcs.)	110.00
1955PDS (11 pcs.)	7.00	1946PDS (15 pcs.)	15.50	1938PDS (13 pcs.)	109.00
1954PDS (15 pcs.)	8.00	1945PDS (15 pcs.)	16.50	1937PDS (15 pcs.)	130.00
1953PDS (15 pcs.)	9.75	1944PDS (15 pcs.)	17.50	1936PDS (15 pcs.)	165.00
1952PDS (15 pcs.)	13.50				

PROOF SETS

Date	Sell	Buy	Date	Sell	Buy	Date	Sell	Buy
1961 (in stock)	\$2.75	\$ 2.20	1957	\$3.75	\$3.00	1952	\$25.00	\$22.50
1960 Sm. date	20.00	16.50	1956	6.40	5.60	1951	35.50	32.00
1960	3.40	2.75	1955	10.50	9.25	1950	60.00	55.00
1959	4.50	3.75	1954	10.50	9.25			
1958	8.50	7.25	1953	14.50	12.75			

All sets 1955 to 1961 mint sealed; others opened to inspect condition. All sets sold us from 1955 to 1961 must be mint sealed. Others, before 1955, must have untarnished cent. We are also interested in buying proof sets from 1936 through 1942. **WRITE BEFORE SHIPPING.**

Snap purse type plastic holder for proof sets, 2 x 3 x ¼, in red, blue or black, 35¢ each; 3 for \$1.00; box of 100 for \$19.50. **ALL ABOVE PRICES PLUS PP & INS.**

ALL prices in this ad subject to change without notice and we reserve the right to limit quantities. PLEASE ADD POSTAGE & INS. TO ALL ORDERS. WRITE BEFORE SHIPPING us material you have to sell. ON ALL INQUIRIES, ENCLOSE SELF-ADDRESSED STAMPED ENVELOPE FOR REPLY. Georgia residents add 3% sales tax. If in Atlanta, stop by for a Fresh Cold Coca-Cola! See y'all in Atlanta for A.N.A. Convention in August.

PEACHTREE COIN SHOP

504 Mark Bldg.

Dept. B

Atlanta 3, Georgia

BLAISE J. DANTONE, Owner, A.N.A. #2939

Phone JA 2-8520

JUNE, 1961

835

A SURVEY OF PRIMITIVE MONIES

THE BEGINNINGS OF CURRENCY

By

A. HINGSTON QUIGGIN

The Standard Reference for
Odd and Curious Monies.
Published in England, now
out of print. We have a
few copies available.

Priced at \$15.00

MODERN MONEY OF THE U. S. A.

Half roll set ALL Franklin halves, 1948-1960, BU	\$ 600.00
Half roll set Washington Quarters, 1945-1960, BU	510.00
Half roll set ALL Roosevelt Dimes, 1946-1960, BU	1,020.00
Half roll set ALL Silver Nickels, 1942-1945, BU	205.00
FULL roll set ALL Silver Nickels, 1942-1945, BU	375.00
Full roll set Lincoln Cents, 1935-1960, BU	1,275.00
Half roll set Lincoln Cents, 1935-1960, BU	675.00

*Our Policy: You pay in advance. We pay postage and insurance.
See you in Evansville at the Indiana Convention.*

PETER B. PAYNE

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIST

3311 D Street

Phone Turner 24642

San Bernardino, California

UNITED STATES COINS

SAVE THIS AD

Now Is the Time to Buy!

COMPLETE YOUR SETS WHILE THE PRICES ARE LOW

Due to the tremendous amount of requests for price lists of various circulated and uncirculated coins, we are taking this method to supply everyones requests. Each ad will appear in two issues starting with cents through silver dollars and odds and ends. WATCH FOR FUTURE ADS.

INDIAN CENTS

Date	G	VG	F	VF	XF	Unc.	Date	G	VG	F	VF	XF	Unc.
1857	\$1.75	\$3.00	\$4.50	\$ 8.00	\$10.00	\$28.00	1883	\$.60	\$1.75	\$3.00	\$ 4.25	\$ 5.50	\$ 9.00
1858SL	...	4.25	6.00	12.00	16.00	55.00	1884	1.25	2.50	4.00	7.00	11.00	18.00
1858LL	...	4.25	6.50	13.00	17.00	55.00	1885	2.50	4.50	7.50	11.00	13.00	22.00
1859	1.25	2.35	3.50	7.00	8.50	35.00	1886	1.25	3.00	4.50	6.50	9.00	18.00
1860	1.25	2.50	4.50	5.50	8.50	20.00	1887	.25	.75	1.25	2.10	3.00	10.00
1861	4.50	6.00	9.00	14.00	15.00	30.00	1888	.25	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	10.00
1862	1.00	1.75	2.00	3.50	4.50	10.00	1889	.25	.75	1.25	2.00	2.50	8.00
1863	1.00	1.50	2.50	3.50	4.00	8.00	1890	.25	.75	1.25	2.00	2.75	8.00
1864CN	2.25	4.10	6.00	8.00	9.00	18.00	1891	.25	.75	1.25	2.00	2.75	10.00
1864Br	1.10	2.50	5.25	6.50	8.00	20.00	1892	.35	1.00	1.75	2.50	3.50	10.00
1864L	...	20.00	32.50	45.00	60.00	110.00	1893	.25	.75	1.25	2.00	2.50	8.00
1865	1.00	2.00	3.00	5.50	8.00	15.00	1894	1.00	2.50	4.00	4.75	5.50	15.00
1866	5.50	9.50	3.50	26.00	38.00	55.00	1895	.25	.85	1.50	2.00	2.50	9.00
1867	4.50	8.75	13.00	22.00	33.00	57.00	1896	.50	1.00	1.75	2.50	3.50	11.00
1868	5.00	10.00	19.00	23.00	30.00	50.00	1897	.25	.85	1.50	2.25	3.00	10.00
1869	7.00	13.25	...	36.00	45.00	70.00	1898	.25	.75	1.25	2.00	2.50	9.00
1870	7.00	13.50	22.50	35.00	43.00	65.00	1899	.25	.75	1.25	1.75	2.25	9.00
1871	10.00	19.00	22.00*	40.00	45.00	80.00	1900	.25	.55	.90	1.20	1.50	4.50
1872	12.50	24.00	36.00	50.00	60.00	90.00	1901	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1873	2.50	5.00	7.00	15.00	19.00	36.00	1902	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1874	2.00	5.00	7.00	14.00	18.00	30.00	1903	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1875	2.25	5.00	8.00	10.50	18.00	30.00	1904	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1876	3.50	7.00	10.00	15.00	21.00	36.00	1905	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1877	55.00	70.00	90.00	150.00	200.00	275.00	1906	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1878	5.00	8.50	14.00	18.00	23.00	35.00	1907	.25	.40	.55	1.00	1.40	4.25
1879	.80	2.00	3.50	4.50	6.50	14.00	1908	.25	.45	.60	1.00	1.50	4.25
1880	.60	1.75	3.00	4.25	5.50	12.00	1908-S	10.50	12.75	17.00	19.00	22.00	55.00
1881	.60	1.75	3.00	4.25	5.50	12.00	1909	.50	.75	1.25	2.00	3.00	5.00
1882	.60	1.75	3.00	4.25	5.50	11.00	1909-S	...	50.00	65.00	75.00	90.00	125.00

*Almost Fine.

LINCOLN CENTS

Date	G	VG	F	VF	XF	Unc.	Date	G	VG	F	VF	XF	Unc.
1909-VDB	\$.20	\$.30	\$.35	\$.45	\$.90	\$ 2.00	1917-D-S	\$1.15	\$.40	\$.90	\$1.75	\$ 3.25	\$15.00
1909-S	11.00	12.50	13.50	15.00	17.00	35.00	1921-S	.20	.35	1.00	3.00	10.50	114.00
1909-S-							1922	10.00	...	...	89.00	...	...
VDB	54.00	59.00	64.00	71.00	79.00	115.00	1922-D	.90	1.50	2.25	3.70	5.25	18.00
1910-S	1.30	1.80	2.50	3.75	6.00	18.00	1923-S	.35	.70	2.00	4.25	10.50	135.00
1911-D	.40	.75	1.75	3.00	5.00	15.00	1924-D	3.25	4.25	5.50	8.00	11.50	55.00
1911-S	3.25	4.25	5.00	8.00	10.00	25.00	1924-S	.25	.35	.90	2.50	6.25	43.00
1912-D	.60	1.10	2.75	5.00	7.50	34.00	1926-S	1.00	1.40	1.90	3.25	5.75	43.00
1912-S	1.75	2.25	3.00	4.50	8.00	26.00	1931-D	.90	1.25	1.60	2.90	4.25	30.00
1913-D	.20	.50	2.00	3.00	6.00	25.00	1931-S	11.50	12.50	13.00	14.00	16.00	23.00
1913-S	1.25	1.80	2.50	3.75	6.80	24.00	1932	.20	.35	.45	.65	1.50	5.50
1914-D	23.00	29.00	39.00	61.00	98.00	275.00	1932-D-33	.15	.20	.35	.60	1.20	6.00
1914-S	1.80	2.60	3.75	5.50	10.00	55.00	1933-D	.40	.50	.75	1.00	1.50	7.00
1915	.10	.25	1.25	3.50	5.50	12.00	1939-D	.15	.20	.25	.45	.60	2.75
1915-D	.10	.25	.70	1.60	2.75	10.00	Any other						
1915-S	1.35	1.75	2.25	3.75	6.50	22.00	Date	.15	.25	.50	1.10	3.00	...
1916-S	.10	.20	.65	1.60	2.50	16.00							

1955 Double Strike VF 60.00, XF 67.00, AU 77.00, UNC. 125.00

Satisfaction Guaranteed. Add 25¢ on orders under \$10.00.

R & R COIN SHOPPE

4112 Timberridge

ANA 18477

Dallas 27, Texas

Coins Wanted: We also buy Lincolns, will pay 80% for 6 Key Coins listed above. 70% for 10 Semi Keys listed above. 60% for all others. Write first. No damaged or cleaned coins wanted.

JUNE, 1961

833

TOP PRICES PAID FOR

COINS AND COLLECTIONS

We will pay top prices for individual rare coins and entire collections. Our reputation for paying high prices is well known. In recent months we have handled or presently have in stock: 1793, 96, 02, 40-49, 1811 restrike half cents; 1793, 1799, 1804, 1868 large cents; all small cents; all 2¢, 3¢, 5¢; 1894-S 10¢ (we paid \$13,000 in public competition at auction — three times the previous auction sale record); 1876-CC twenty-cents; 1827 quarter; 1884 trade dollar, 1881, 1883 \$20 proofs, etc.

We need the following items at this time:

- Colonial coins — Specialized collections by Maris, Miller, Ryder, Newman, etc. numbers; Washington pieces; Mass. silver, individual scarce items.
- U. S. Copper Coins — All dates of half cents and large cents wanted, particularly in choice condition. Small cents in choice condition only.
- U. S. Silver Coins — Close to Guidebook prices to well over Guidebook prices paid for pre-1807 coins. Choice and Scarce Bust type, Liberty seated and Barber coins wanted. If you want a record price try selling us: 1802 half dime; transitional 5¢ and 10¢; 1894-S 10¢; 1827 original 25¢, 1823 25¢; 1796-7 50¢, 1838-O 50¢; 1804, 1836-8-9, 70-S dollars; 1884 and 1885 trade dollars.
- U. S. Gold Coins — All rare gold wanted — particularly 1795 to 1839. Top prices paid for Proof gold of all denominations.
- U. S. Pattern Coins — These are one of our specialties. As one of the nation's foremost pattern buyers we will offer top prices for rare items and collections. Well over Judd valuations paid for almost anything rare (we have paid over 15 times Judd valuation, on occasion). Transitionals particularly wanted.
- Miscellaneous — All territorial gold issues wanted, without exception. Over Guidebook paid for scarcer issues. Confederate restrike cents wanted, will pay: Copper \$1000 (four times Guidebook price); Silver \$1200; Gold \$2000.00; C-N original \$1680 (4 times Guidebook). Also 50¢ restrikes. Top prices for Hawaiian material.

When you consider selling, contact Bowers Coin Company. You will be assured of a fair price and a pleasant transaction with immediate payment. We believe that you, like so many other collectors, will like the way we do business. May we look forward to the pleasure of hearing from you?



BOWERS COIN COMPANY, INC.

— Q. DAVID BOWERS —

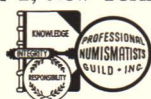
Members: Professional Numismatists Guild; American Numismatic Assn. (life member No. 336); A.N.S.; other leading organizations.

70 Court Street

Tel. RA 3-5474

Binghamton 1, New York

*"specializing in America's finest coins —
buying, selling and numismatic research"*



SINCE 1940 (A.N.A. 9178) . . .

my specialty has been buying, selling and trading choice U. S. and Canadian coins and paper money, also Colonials, Foreign Silver Dollars and gold.

TRADING . . .

I have one of the largest stocks of copper, nickel, silver and gold coins, also paper money, from which to select for trades. Send me your nice coins or sets, value over \$100.00, and let me know the type of coins you want. You will receive best trade I can make, and no deal is complete until we are both satisfied.

PURCHASES . . .

At present, am paying highest prices ever for Silver and Gold Commemorative coins. Let me know if you have a set, part set, or accumulation for sale. Up-to-the-minute quotations on receiving your letter. Or better still, send me your coins by Registered Mail, for my best offer and check, coins to be held for your O. K.

APPROVAL SHIPMENTS . . .

the best and easiest way to build up your collection with nice coins at lowest possible prices. If you can invest \$10.00 or more a month in your collection, then we are in business. Enclose \$10.00 with list of coins you need, and your first approval shipment will come return mail. If you have no special series in mind, here are a few suggestions:

TYPE SET REGULAR U. S. COINS: One coin of each different design Half Cents to Silver Dollars. Album to hold entire set, if you want.

TYPE SET U. S. GOLD COINS: Types of Gold Dollars to \$20 pieces, De Luxe plastic holder with first shipment.

COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS: Strictly Unc. coins, begin on Type set, continue later for complete set if you want. Albums in stock.

LARGE U. S. PAPER MONEY: Different types or designs, make interesting collection. Each note housed in heavy plastic holder. Fractional Currency types also in stock.

FOREIGN SILVER DOLLARS: Collect these one dollar from each different country, see how many countries you can get. Albums in stock to hold these dollars.

OTHER COINS: We can supply your requirements in all series, but we cannot send on approval until we receive your first \$10 payment and list of coins you need.

TOIVO JOHNSON

Box 252

Brewer, Maine

JUNE, 1961

831

"LUCKY JIM'S" UNCIRCULATED COINS

Date	01¢	05¢	10¢	25¢	Date	01¢	05¢	10¢	25¢	50¢
1934 \$1.33	\$4.99	\$3.49	\$7.49		46-S \$0.29	\$0.79	\$0.99	\$1.19	Wtd.	
D..... 3.49	6.49	4.99	Wtd.		1947 .... .79	.49	1.49	.99	Wtd.	
1935 ..... .77	1.99	1.79	5.49		D..... .39	.59	1.29	.89	Wtd.	
D..... 1.49	6.79	Wtd.	Wtd.		S.... .39	.69	1.49	1.09	Wtd.	
S.... 1.99	3.49	4.99	Wtd.		1948 .... .49	.49	2.59	.99	\$4.49	
1936 ..... .59	1.39	1.09	4.99		D.... .39	.69	1.29	.99	3.19	
D..... .79	2.59	6.99	Wtd.		S.... .69	1.19	1.79	1.19	N.M.	
S.... 1.09	1.99	5.99	Wtd.		1949 .... .59	.89	7.79	4.59	17.49	
1937 ..... .69	.99	1.09	4.99		D.... .39	.79	1.29	1.59	4.09	
D..... .79	1.79	2.99	Wtd.		S.... .99	2.39	8.99	N.M.	5.09	
S.... .99	1.99	3.99	Wtd.		1950 .... .49	2.29	2.39	.99	6.09	
1938 1.29	1.89	1.09	Wtd.		D.... .39	4.99	.99	.99	4.19	
D..... .89	2.79	1.99	N.M.		S.... .59	N.M.	7.19	1.99	N.M.	
S.... 1.33	4.79	3.59	9.49		1951 .... .59	.59	.79	.89	2.69	
1939 ..... .49	2.29	.99	4.99		D.... .29	1.99	.79	.89	2.69	
D.... 2.59	39.99	1.39	Wtd.		S.... .79	3.29	6.29	2.99	4.49	
S.... .99	15.49	3.59	Wtd.		1952 .... .49	.59	.49	.89	1.69	
1940 ..... .49	.79	.99	7.49		D.... .39	2.99	.49	.89	1.59	
D.... .49	1.49	1.29	18.99		S.... .59	.89	1.59	1.69	2.49	
S.... .59	1.99	1.29	2.99		1953 .... .19	.49	.49	.89	2.19	
1941 ..... .49	.79	.99	2.99		D.... .19	.49	.49	.79	1.59	
D.... .49	.89	1.19	2.49		S.... .49	.79	.69	.89	1.99	
S.... .69	1.49	1.89	2.79		1954 .... .39	.49	.39	.69	1.49	
1942 ..... .39	.99	.59	2.99		D.... .19	.49	.39	.69	1.19	
P.... 2.79					S.... .29	.59	.59	.99	1.49	
D.... .39	12.99	.79	1.99		1955 .... .19	1.59	.99	.99	1.49	
S.... 1.19	1.99	2.19	4.69		D.... .29	.49	.89	1.49	N.M.	
1943 ..... .49	1.39	.59	1.99		S.... .49	N.M.	.79	N.M.	N.M.	
D.... .49	1.39	.59	1.19		1956 .... .19	.29	.29	.49	1.09	
S.... 1.29	1.29	.79	3.49		D.... .19	.29	.29	.59	N.M.	
1944 ..... .29	1.19	.59	.99		1957 .... .09	.29	.29	.49	.99	
D.... .29	1.19	.69	1.09		D.... .09	.29	.19	.49	.99	
S.... .49	1.39	.69	1.49		1958 .... .09	.39	.39	.99	1.09	
1945 ..... .49	.99	.49	.89		D.... .09	.29	.29	.49	.99	
D.... .39	.99	.59	.89		1959 .... .09	.29	.19	.49	.99	
S.... .49	.99	.69	1.09		D.... .09	.19	.19	.49	.99	
1946 ..... .29	.79	.59	.99		1960 .... .09	.19	.19	.49	.99	
D.... .29	.49	.79	1.09		D.... .09	.09	.19	.49	.99	

LUCKY JIM'S MONTHLY \$10.00 SPECIAL

Jefferson Nickel Sets
— of Quality —
1938 to 1960
Average 90% Fine
in Whitman Albums
\$10.50

LUCKY JIM'S INVESTOR \$52.00 SPECIAL

Washington 25¢ Sets
— of Quality —
1932 to 1960
Average 88% Fine
in — 2 — Whitman Albums
\$53.00

1945-S-Micro 10¢, \$2.00 up

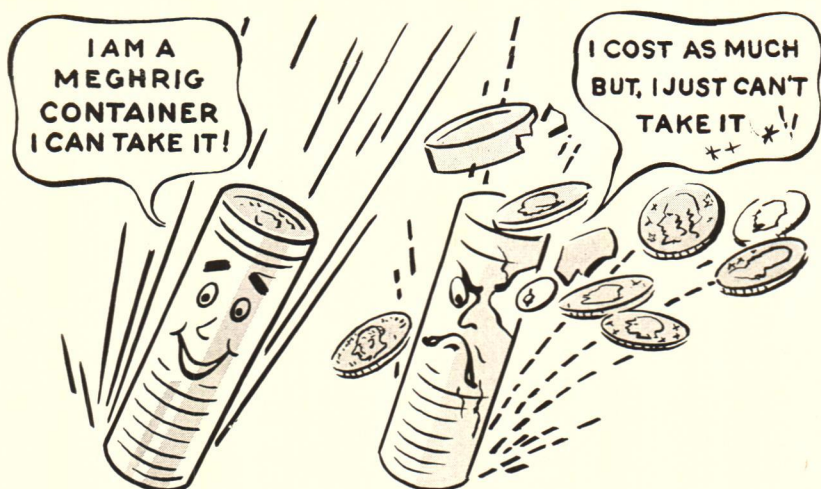
Orders under \$5.00 Respectfully Declined

EDWARD J. MATTHEWS

P. O. Box 55

Levittown, N. Y.

Tel. PE 5-6883 (after 5 P. M.)



PRECISION-MADE, HEAVY DUTY TUBES

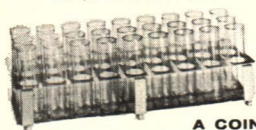
*There's nothing thin-skinned about these
Meghrig-made plastic coin tubes...*

- They are rigid, last for years!
- They **don't** "give" to finger pressure, won't "pop" open!
- Precision-made to exacting measurements!
- Caps fit tightly to keep out discoloring elements!

Don't accept substitutes!

Demand Meghrig-made solid-as-a-rock tubes!

For 1c, 5c and 10c coins 10c each
For 25c and 50c coins 15c each
For \$1 coins 20c each



A COIN CADDY IS AVAILABLE

for storing or sorting coins. With a baked enamel finish, there are caddies for each coin. Please specify coin or coins for which caddy is needed. only \$2.95 each



From our dealer or store coin department.

Write to either address below for the name of the dealer nearest to you.

East or West **M. MEGHRIG & SONS** *Serves You Best!*

239 Fourth Avenue, New York 3, GRamercy 3-8150

525 S. Western Avenue, Los Angeles 5, DUUnkirk 8-9393

STAND ON IT!



The **FILESAFE**

*The most durable
plastic is used in*
FILESAFE!

We mean it . . . **STAND ON IT!** You will find FILESAFE will take it, assuring you of the utmost . . . life time . . . protection for your coins.

FILESAFE . . . 9 $\frac{1}{8}$ " long, 9 $\frac{3}{8}$ " wide, 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ " high, is made to hold 100 or more 2-inch coin holders — envelopes, plastic or cards. Individually packaged, another Meghrig Product of Merit!

**ONLY
95c
each**

Coin holders for the precision-built FILESAFE are also available . . .

Plastic, full vision holders,
for 1¢, 5¢, 10¢, 25¢, 50¢, and \$1.00 10¢ each

Cardboard and acetate holder,
for small, medium, large coins 6¢ each

(Please specify type when ordering)

These products are available at your coin dealer or store coin department.
A postal card to either address below will bring you the name
of the dealer nearest you.

East or West **M. MEGHRIG & SONS** *Serves You Best!*

In New York: 239 Fourth Ave. (3), GRamercy 3-8150
In Los Angeles: 525 S. Western Ave. (5), DUNkirk 8-9393

THE EXHIBIT CASE MAKER OFFERS THROUGH DIRECT SALE ONLY

18" by 30" Standard and Deep Steel Display Cases for CLUBS,
CLUB MEMBERS, DEALERS and COLLECTORS at Large



Outside Size 2" x 18" x 30" Standard
Outside Size 3" x 18" x 30" Deep

Because of popular demand for more EXHIBIT CASES, the manufacturer for the several A.N.A. committees desires to continue supplying this best of all display cases without change of prices. The current lot of cases making will duplicate those previously made under contract to the A.N.A. with significant improvement of finish.

Mr. M. Vernon Sheldon has agreed to continue his directive association with us THE CENTRAL SHEET METAL COMPANY to produce and distribute the above illustrated case. All cases are made from No. 16-gauge auto-body steel, bonderized and finished in a mottled gray-blue porcelain enamel containing silicone for maximum durability. Cases are equipped with cover-bracing-arm, double strength glass and locks. Purchaser may select either individually or similarly keyed locks for more than one case order, or with lock number provided duplication of locks formerly purchased may be had on request. Master keying arrangements will be made up for clubs if wanted. All cases are singly cartoned per railway express approval.

Standard 1 3/4" Depth, Price Each Case	\$17.00
Deep Cases 2 3/4" Depth, Each Case	22.00

Number of Cases Ordered _____ Standard or Deep _____

How Keyed (Individual or Similar) _____

Name _____

Shipping Address _____

All cases shipped F.O.B. Evanston, Ill., via Railway Express, or per purchaser's direction. Shipping weight each case approximately 24 lbs. for Std., 30 lbs. Deep.

Please Send All Orders and make check payable to:

M. VERNON SHELDON

451 Wrightwood Ave.

Chicago 14, Ill.

JUNE, 1961

827

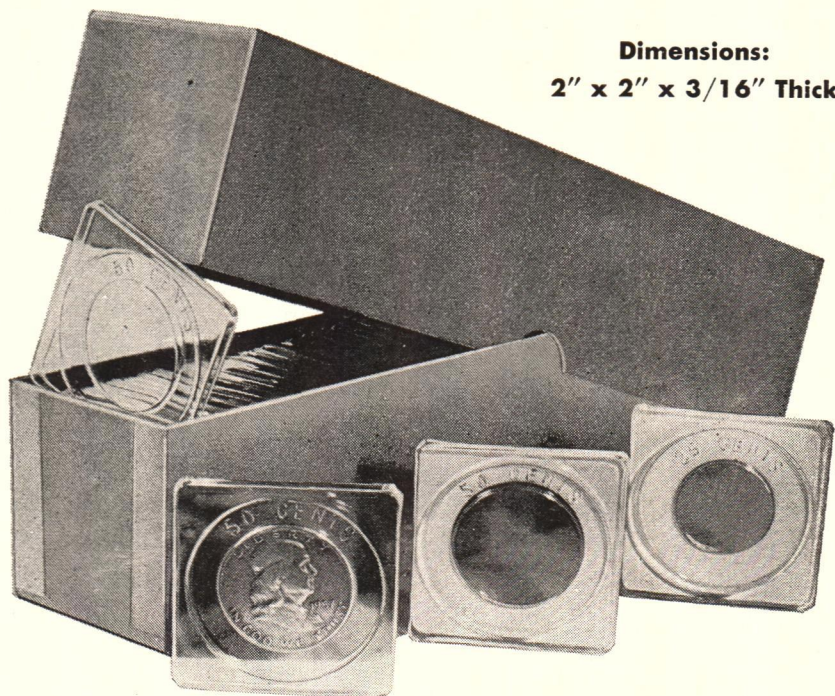
RAWLY'S COIN NESTS . . . 10¢ Each

NEW FRONTIER PRICE . . . 6 $\frac{2}{3}$ ¢ Each

(BOX OF 50 COIN NESTS)

COIN NESTS FOR 1¢, 5¢, 10¢, 25¢, 50¢ and \$1.00

For Gold Coins: \$1.00, \$2.50, \$5.00, \$10.00 and \$20.00



Dimensions:

2" x 2" x 3/16" Thick

**SHOWS OBVERSE, REVERSE AND EDGE OF COIN!
PROTECTION FROM DUST, FINGERPRINTS & SCRATCHES!**

**SAMPLE
OFFER**

**10 COIN NESTS:
2 ea. — 1¢, 5¢, 10¢ & 25¢
1 ea. — 50¢ & \$1.00
OUR STORAGE BOX FREE**

**\$1.00
postage
prepaid**

NEW FRONTIER PRICE! \$3.33

Your choice of any combination of 50 COIN NESTS, mailed
in storage box pictured above

**Postage
Prepaid**

RAWLY'S INC., 1011 Yuba Dr., Santa Rosa, Calif.

FINE COINS FOR DISCRIMINATING COLLECTORS

U. S. LARGE CENTS

1817	Fine	.....	\$5.50	
1836	Fine	.....	4.25	
1838	Very Fine	.....	4.50	
1841	Very Fine	.....	4.50	
1846	Ex. Fine	.....	7.50	
1847	Almost Uncirculated	.....	7.50	
1848	Fine	.....	1.85	
1853	Ex. Fine	.....	4.50	
1856	Upright 5, Ex. Fine	.....	6.50	

INDIAN HEAD CENTS

	Good	Very Good	Fine	Very Fine	Other	
					Ex.F.	\$7.00
1860	.....	.....	\$2.20	.....		
1862	.....	.....	1.85	\$3.00		3.50
1863	.....	.....	.....		Fair	1.25
1864-CN	\$2.00	.....	.....		Fair	6.50
1864-L	.....	.....	.....		Fair	.50
1865	1.00	.....	.....		Fair	3.75
1866	.....	.....	.....		Fair	2.50
1867	.....	.....	.....			
1868	.....	\$6.00	.....			
1870	7.25	.....	.....		Fair	4.00
1875	3.00	.....	.....		Fair	2.00
1879	1.00	1.25	2.90			
1880	.85	1.00	.....		AU	7.50
1881	.85	1.10	.....		Fair	.50
1882	.75	1.00	1.85		Fair	.50
1883	.75	1.00	1.75	2.50	Fair	.50
1884	.95	1.35	3.50	4.75	Fair	.50
1885	1.85	2.35	7.00	.....	Fair	.75
1886	.....	.....	.....		Fair	.50
1887	.50	.65	1.45	2.00		
1888	.45	.60	1.90	.....	AU	5.25
1892	.40	.60	1.65	2.25		
1894	.65	1.00	4.75	.....		
1895	.....	.....	2.50	3.25		
1896	.....	1.90	2.75	.....		
1897	.....	.....	1.65	.....		
1899	.....	.....	1.40	2.00		
1900	.....	.....	.95	.....		
1901	.....	.25	.65	.....		
1902	.....	.25	.65	1.00		
1903	.....	.....	.50	.....		
1904	.....	.....	.50	.....		
1905	.....	.....	.60	.....		
1906	.....	.....	.....	1.00	Ex.F.	1.65
1906	.....	.....	.....	.....	Unc.	4.00
1907	.....	.....	.50	.75	Ex.F.	1.65
1907	.....	.....	.....	.....	Unc.	4.00
1908	.....	.....	.75	1.25		
1908-S	.....	.....	13.25	.....		
1909	.....	.50	1.00	.....	Ex.F.	2.50

LINCOLN CENTS

	Good	Very Good	Fine	Very Fine	Other	
					BU	\$2.25
					Ex.F.	1.50
1909	VDB	.....	.....	.....		
1909		.10	\$2.20	\$.25	VG F.	10.50
1909S						
1910		.10	.25	.35		
1910S		1.75	2.75	.....		
1911		.10	.25	.35		
1911S					VG	3.60
1912		.05	.35	.....	VG	.10
1912S			4.50	.....	VG	2.00
1912D		1.00	2.75	.....	AU	17.50
1913		.05	.35	.....	VG	.15
1913S		1.00	2.50	.....	VG	1.25
1913D		.25	1.95	.....	VG	.65
1914		.20	1.75	.....		
1914S		1.35	2.90	4.50	Ex.F.	7.50
1914D		22.50	.....	.....	VG	25.00
1915		.25	1.75	.....	VG	.50

LINCOLN CENTS (Cont.)

	Good	Very Good	Fine	Very Fine	Other	
1915S		\$.65	\$2.25	.....	VG	\$1.25
1915D		.60	1.65	.....	VG	.75
1916		.05	.25	.....	VG	.15
1916S		.45	2.75	\$3.50		
1916D		.15	1.50	.....	AU	5.00
1917		.05	.20	.....		
1917S		.25	1.25	2.50		
1917D		.20	1.00	1.50	Unc.	12.00
1918		.05	.30	.75		
1918S		.35	1.35	2.00		
1918D		.20	1.15	1.50		
1919		.05	.20	.50	Ex.F.	1.00
1919S		.20	.60	.85	Ex.F.	3.00
1919D		.25	.60	.85	Ex.F.	3.00
1920		.05	.25	.35		
1920S		.25	.95	.....		
1920D		.10	1.00	1.50		
1921S		.50	2.50	3.50	VG	.65
1922D		1.25	.....	4.50	VG	1.50
1923		.05	.20	.....	VG	.10
1923S		.75	3.50	4.50	VG	1.00
1924S		.75	2.25	4.50	Ex.F.	10.00
1924D		2.50	4.75	.....		
1925		.05	.15	.50	AU	1.00
1925S		.95	1.25	2.50	Ex.F.	3.75
1925D		.25	.95	.....	Ex.F.	2.25
1926		.05	.20	.35	AU	1.00
1926S			3.00	4.50	VG	.65
1926D		.10	.65	.95		
1927		.05	.10	.....	AU	1.25
1927S		.20	1.50	.....	Ex.F.	10.00
1927D		.25	.60	.....	AU	4.50
1927D					Ex.F.	4.00
1928S		.10	.75	1.00		
1928D		.15	.50	1.00	AU	5.50
1929S			.50	.....	AU	1.50
1929D			.25	.35	VG	.10
1930		.05	.10	.15	Unc.	1.00
1930S		.10	.35	.50	Unc.	2.00
1930D		.10	.20	.35	AU	2.50
1931		.10	.35	.50		
1931S					AU	15.50
1931D			1.75	2.50	Ex.F.	6.50
1932		.20	.85	1.00	Unc.	6.50
1932D		.20	.50	.75	Ex.F.	1.00
1932D					Unc.	6.00
1933		.30	.65	.75		
1933D		.35	.65	1.00	Unc.	3.95
1934D			.35	.50	Ex.F.	1.75
1934D					Ex.F.	.90
1939D		.20	.25	.40		

UNCIRCULATED LINCOLN CENTS BRILLIANT-MINT LUSTRE SETS AND PARTIAL SETS

Set No.	Description	Price
1	ALL MINTS AND DATES, 1935PDS thru 1960D, 73 coins, BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED (Each coin in separate coin tube and 2 x 2 envelope)	\$32.75
2	ALL MINTS AND DATES, 1939 PD&S thru 1960D, 61 coins, BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED, each coin in separate coin tube and 2 x 2 envelope	21.50
3	ALL WAR TIME LINCOLN CENTS, 1943 thru 1945, ALL MINTS, BRILLIANT, 9 coins. The Set	3.95

POSTAGE REPAID ON ORDERS FOR \$5.00 OR MORE. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Complete Price List, Price 25¢, Which Will Be Refunded With Your First Order

JAMES RAY ANDREWS, SR.

4158 Beaver Brook Lane

Dallas 29, Texas

JUNE, 1961

825

GOLD AND COIN SETS FOR SALE BY PRIVATE COLLECTOR

ONE DOLLAR GOLD

Lot #		
1	1849 — GEM BU Open Wreath	
	Small Head-No "L"	\$60.00
2	1851 Fine Scratches	18.00
3	1851-C Fine — Many small slight dents	50.00
4	1854 Type II Fine	40.00
5	1854 Type II Fine	40.00
6	1855 Type II VF	45.00
7	1855 Type II Ex F-AU	50.00
8	1855 Type II Fine-Wk 8	40.00
9	1855-C Type 2 — Scratches and slightly bent	35.00
10	1856-D Rare Dahlonaga T III only 1460 minted. 5 in 1856 has been poorly re-engraved F to EF other- wise	350.00
11	1855-O AU Type II	60.00
12	1856 T III Slant 5 — EF	25.00
13	1856 T III Slant 5 — EF	25.00
14	1857-S T III — EF	45.00
15	1862 AU	28.00
16	1874 Proof or prooflike Gem Coin ..	110.00
17	1881 Proof or prooflike Gem Coin ..	60.00
18	1881 Uncirculated Gem	50.00
19	1883 Prooflike Gem	55.00
20	1883 Prooflike Gem	55.00
21	1874 EF	26.00
22	1889 Uncirculated Gem	45.00
23	1903 Gold Comm. McKinley La Purchase EF	24.00
2½ DOLLAR GOLD		
24	1879 Liberty AU-Beauty	24.00
25	1843-O Fine	22.00
26	1861 AU — Beauty	22.00
27	1905 Liberty AU — Beauty	26.00
28	1906 AU Beauty	26.00
29	1907 Liberty — Uncir.	27.00
\$3.00 GOLD		
30	1854 \$3. EF Sharp	105.00
31	1857 \$3. F — VF	90.00
32	1878 \$3. Brilliant Unc. Sharp Strike-Slight bg marks	135.00

\$5.00 GOLD COINS

Scarce 1908-S IH \$5. — rarely offered for sale		
33	1908-S EF S Dim but distinct	75.00
34	1908-S AU Sharp S	110.00
35	1908-S VF Weak S	65.00
36	1908-S VF Weak S	65.00
37	1908-S AU-Strong S	95.00

\$5.00 GOLD COINS CONT.

38	1908-S AU — Sharp MM	\$75.00
39	1909 AU Slit Scratches	14.00
40	1908-D Actually Uncirculated but with definite bag marks but no wear 12 Pieces Ea.	17.00
40	All 12 pieces — one check	180.00
\$10 GOLD		
41	1932 \$10. IH Gold AU	24.00
\$20 GOLD		
42	1907 AU	45.00
43	1908 AU	45.00
44	1913-S AU-Bag Mks — Scarce Coin — Low Mintage — 34,000	80.00

GOLD TYPE SET IN PLASTIC HOLDER

45	12 — Coins — Described below:	
	\$20. 1906 BU Gem-Liberty	
	\$20. 1927 AU St. Gaudens	
	\$10. 1901 BU Gem-Liberty	
	\$10. 1907 BU IH	
	\$5. 1907 AU Liberty	
	\$5. 1909-D Unc IH	
	\$2½. 1903 Unc. Gem Liberty	
	\$2½. 1914 Unc. IH	
	\$3. 1878 AU Sharp Strike	
	\$1. 1851 Unc. Gem Type I	
	\$1. 1855 Unc. Gem Type II	
	\$1. 1889 Unc. Gem Type III	
	Price of Complete Set with Holder	540.00

46	COMPLETE SET OF BUFFALO NICKELS (Except 1918/17) in plas- tic Holder. All of poorest grade are EF — many uncirculated — Price ..	475.00
47	COMPLETE SET OF 11 Wartime SILVER NICKELS. In Plastic Holder — Uncirculated	12.00
48	COMPLETE SET OF ROOSEVELT DIMES In Plastic Holder — to 1960D — UNC.	60.00
49	COMPLETE SET OF JEFFERSON NICKELS In plastic Holder — Un- circulated	90.00
50	COMPLETE SET OF PROOF SETS AS FOLLOWS: 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, (6), 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960 LD, 1960 SM.D. All of these sets are mounted in plastic holders (3 sets to a holder) and are per- fect proof coins. Price for lot — no singles sold	\$775.00

TERMS OF SALE: Please send check or MO-Sets can be sent on approval. Any material can be returned for full refund in 10 days. Dealers offers invited.

J. P. ASHCRAFT

ANA 30762

Phone EMerson 1-6611
5643 Dyer Street

Telegraph "NRP" Dallas
Dallas, Texas

70% CASH ADVANCE

THAT'S RIGHT!!!! We will advance 70% of the fair retail value of your collection immediately upon receipt. We will then sell your collection at one of our forthcoming auction sales and you will receive your final settlement within 30 days after the sale. Our commission rates are always reasonable.

During the time that your coins are in our possession they are stored in our protected and insured vaults. When you receive your advance check, if for any reason you are not satisfied with the amount of the check, just return it and your coins will be returned postpaid.

In many cases our advance will be almost equal to others' offer of outright purchase.

Our auction sale, which was originally scheduled for the Spring of this year, has been rescheduled for the Fall due to the very recent acquisition of an outstanding collection of U. S. and Canadian coins. This combined auction sale catalogue will be available in the Fall. If you are not currently on our mailing list, just drop us a postcard with your full name and address and we will place your name on our catalogue mailing list.

REMEMBER — It is not too late to have your collection included in this outstanding auction sale.

We are always in need of desirable numismatic material and will be happy to travel anywhere in the world to acquire it — either for auction or for outright purchase provided the value of the material warrants it.

NO COLLECTION IS TOO LARGE — We will furnish bank references upon request.



MAYFLOWER COIN AUCTIONS, INC.

MANUEL J. LIPSON, President

45 Bromfield Street

Boston 8, Massachusetts

Tel. Liberty 2-5774

K & G NUMISMATISTS

Please Order by Number

NICKELS

1.	1866 Proof	\$500.00
2.	1867 Rays, AF	17.00
3.	1867 Rays, VF	30.00
4.	1867 Rays, AU	60.00
5.	1867 No Rays, Proof	50.00
6.	1870 Proof	45.00
7.	1871 AG	17.50
8.	1874 VF	10.00
9.	1875 G	10.00
10.	1875 F	17.00
11.	1876 Unc.	25.00
12.	1882 Proof	18.00
13.	1883 No Cents, Proof	15.00
14.	1883 With Cents, Proof	27.50
15.	1884 G	5.00
16.	1885 Proof	125.00
17.	1886 G	22.50
18.	1886 Unc.	60.00
19.	1889 Proof	22.50
20.	1891 Proof	22.50
21.	1892 Proof	22.50
22.	1898 Proof	27.50
23.	1899 Unc.	15.00
24.	1900 Proof	25.00
25.	1903 Proof	22.00
26.	1905 Proof	20.00
27.	1909 Proof	22.50
28.	1910 AU	7.00
29.	1910 Unc.	11.00
30.	1910 Proof	20.00
31.	1912 AU	7.00
32.	1912-S Unc.	150.00
33.	1912-D Unc.	97.50
34.	1913 T-1 Unc.	3.50
35.	1913-S T-1 VF	7.50
36.	1913-S T-1 Unc.	20.00
37.	1913-S T-2 AU	65.00
38.	1913-S T-2 Unc.	85.00
39.	1914-S AU	30.00
40.	1914-S Unc.	37.50
41.	1916 XF	2.50
42.	1916 Unc.	6.00
43.	1916-S XF	12.00
44.	1916-D AU	20.00
45.	1917-S VG	5.00
46.	1918-D VG	4.00
47.	1931-S Gem, Unc.	17.50
48.	1934 Unc.	4.50
49.	1937-D 3-leg, F	25.00
50.	1937-D 3-leg, VF	35.00

DIMES

51.	1803 AG	\$32.50
52.	1811/9 G	12.50
53.	1821 VF	15.50
54.	1821 AU	35.00
55.	1838-O G	22.50
56.	1838-O No Stars, VG	30.00
57.	1840-O VG	3.50
58.	1848 AF	5.00
59.	1881 Proof	32.50
60.	1884-S F	9.00
61.	1887 VF	3.00
62.	1896-S G	22.50
63.	1897-O F	42.50
64.	1899-O VG	5.00
65.	1899-O XF	40.00
66.	1903-S F	15.00
67.	1912-S Unc.	32.50
68.	1914-S AU	25.00
69.	1916-S Merc. Unc.	9.00
70.	1919 XF	9.00
71.	1920 AU	5.00
72.	1920-D Unc.	25.00
73.	1920-S AU	17.50
74.	1920-S Unc.	27.50
75.	1921 F	20.00
76.	1921-D VG	12.50
77.	1923-S XF	17.50
78.	1931-S XF	6.00
79.	1936-S Unc.	7.50
80.	1937 Unc.	1.00
81.	1937-S Unc.	3.50
82.	1938-D Unc.	3.00
83.	1942/41 AU	175.00

HALVES

84.	1812 VF	15.00
85.	1823/22 VG	10.00
86.	1828 VG	25.00
87.	1828 LL VF	10.50
88.	1832 LL Gem, Unc.	40.00
89.	1834 LL LD XF	12.50
90.	1837 XF	35.00
91.	1839 F	12.00
92.	1846-O TD F	35.00
93.	1859-S F	15.00
94.	1859-S AU	35.00
95.	1876 Br. Gem, Proof	60.00
96.	1879 Proof	65.00
97.	1903-O Unc.	157.50
98.	1917-S Obv. VF	50.00
99.	1917-S Obv. Unc.	375.00

California Residents add 4% tax. Please add 50¢ postage and insurance.

K & G NUMISMATISTS

KEN NICHOLS, A.N.A. L.M. 292

Box 741-N

Phone Midway 6-6682

Costa Mesa, Calif.

QUARTERS

Choice Singles — All Brilliant Uncirculated

1926-D	\$8.50	1946-P	\$1.00
1928-D	8.50	1946-D	1.25
1937-P	5.50	1946-S	1.50
1937-D	6.00	1947-P	1.00
1938-S	10.00	1947-D	1.00
1939-P	5.50	1947-S	1.50
1939-D	6.00	1948	1.25
1939-S	15.00	1948-D	1.25
1940-P	6.50	1948-S	1.50
1940-S	3.00	1949-P	5.50
1941-P	2.00	1949-D	1.25
1941-D	3.00	1950	1.25
1941-S	3.00	1950-D	1.25
1942-P	2.00	1950-S	2.00
1942-D	3.00	1951-P	1.00
1942-S	6.00	1951-D	1.00
1943-P	1.50	1951-S	3.25
1943-D	2.00	1952-P	.90
1943-S	3.00	1952-D	.90
1944-P	1.25	1952-S	2.00
1944-D	1.50	1953-P or D, each.....	.75
1944-S	2.00	1953-S	1.00
1945-P	1.00	1953-S	10 for 7.50
1945-D	1.00	1954-PDS (3)	1.60
1945-S	1.50	1955-P or D, each.....	1.00

Starter Set of Gem Proof Quarters

Eight (8) — One each from 1953 - 1960..... 12.50

SPECIALS

Six (6) U. S. Mint Sealed Proof Sets 1956 - 1961..... 28.50
 1955-PDS B.U. Mint Sets, each \$6.50. Five for..... 30.00
 1955-S Dimes — Choice rolls of 50, each \$17.50. Three for.. 50.00
 1955-P Halves — Choice rolls of 20, each \$22.50. Five for... 100.00

Five-day return privilege. Please add 50¢ on all orders for insurance, postage and handling. Other price lists sent on request. Thank you.

Plan now to attend A.N.A. in Atlanta this August.

LOUIS BELL
 Life Member A.N.A.

Masonic Building

Decatur, Alabama

THIS FALL IT'S MANA— FORT MONROE, VA.

(Not Norfolk As Previously Announced)

COINS— COIN COLLECTIONS WANTED

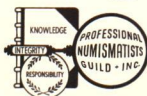
For CASH or Consigned for the
MANA CONVENTION SALE

IF YOU'RE SELLING . . . take advantage of
this sale run in conjunction with the East's larg-
est, most active and best attended convention.

YOU'LL GET RECORD PRICES when selling
through "FRENCH'S" and "MANA."

WRITE NOW PLEASE

FRENCH'S



7 First St.

Phone AS 2-3131

Troy, N. Y.

THIS WILL BE OUR 77TH SALE

The Blue and Gold “GEM”

COIN ALBUM

is available from
your dealer

The upright Bookshelf
GEM is yours at these
GEM prices . . .

2-page book	\$1.80
3-page book	 2.50
4-page book	 3.25
5-page book	 4.00

U. S. Small Cents	 1856 - 1909	2 pages
U. S. Lincoln Cents	 1909 -	5 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Nickel	 1883 - 1912	2 pages
U. S. Buffalo Nickel	 1913 - 1938	3 pages
U. S. Jefferson Nickel	 1938 -	3 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Dime	 1892 - 1916	3 pages
U. S. Mercury Head Dime	 1916 - 1945	3 pages
U. S. Roosevelt Dime	 1946 -	2 pages
U. S. Mercury and Roosevelt Dime	 1916 -	5 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Quarter	 1892 - 1916	4 pages
U. S. Liberty Standing Quarter	 1916 - 1930	2 pages
U. S. Washington Quarter	 1932 -	4 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Half Dollar	 1892 - 1903	3 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Half Dollar	 1904 - 1915	3 pages
U. S. Liberty Standing Half Dollar	 1916 - 1937	3 pages
U. S. Liberty Standing Half Dollar	 1937 - 1947	3 pages
U. S. Franklin Half Dollar	 1948 -	3 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Dollar	 1878 - 1884	3 pages
U. S. Liberty Head Dollar	 1884 - 1894	4 pages
U. S. Liberty Standing Dollar	 1894 - 1921	4 pages
U. S. Peace Dollar	 1921 - 1935	3 pages

If not available at your dealer or department store coin counter, let us know. We'll send you information on the dealer nearest you.

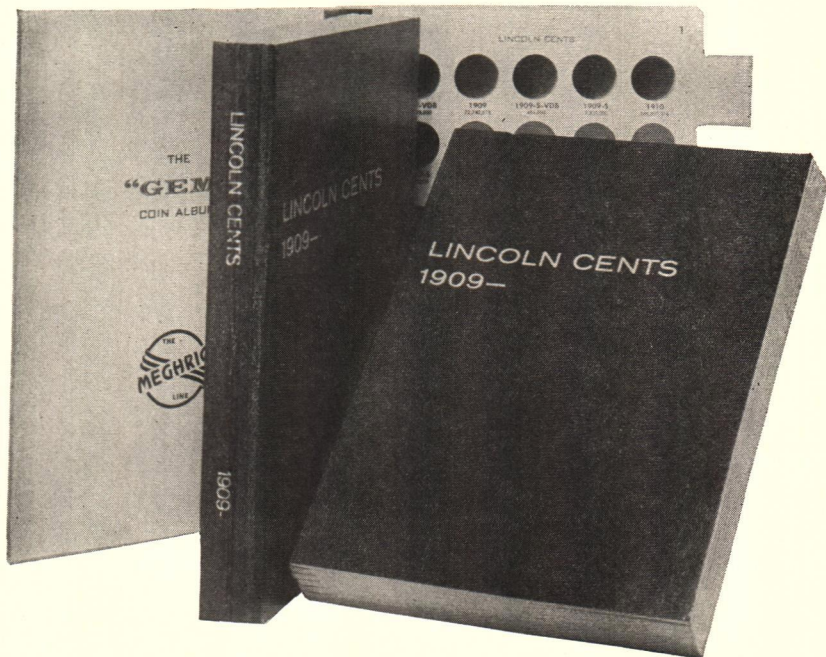
The GEM Bookshelf is yours at GEM prices !

East or West **M. MEGHRIG & SONS** *Serves You Best!*

In New York: 239 Fourth Avenue (3), GRamercy 3-8150
In Los Angeles: 525 S. Western Avenue (5), DUmkirk 8-9393

Build a BOOKSHELF of Coins!

with the **“GEM”**
Blue and Gold
COIN ALBUM



It stands straight up!

- Clear acetate windows show both sides of the coins.
- Data includes date of issue and total number of coins minted.
- Sturdily constructed, blue binding, stamped in gold.

See facing page for books available and prices

East or West **M. MEGHRIG & SONS** *Serves You Best!*

In New York: 239 Fourth Ave. (3)
GRamercy 3-8150

In Los Angeles: 525 S. Western Ave. (5)
DUmkirk 8-9393

PROOF SETS FOR SALE AND WANTED

ALL DATES NOW ADVANCING IN PRICES

TRY OUR FAST SERVICE. No waiting a week or 10 days to get your order filled. We ship all orders within 5 hours after we receive them. Add 50¢ for shipping charges. If you are in a hurry to buy or sell proof sets call me on the phone.

PHONE 437-3733

WE CAN SERVE YOU BETTER

We are full time dealers and devote our entire time to proof sets only. IF YOU DON'T KNOW PROOF SETS THEN KNOW YOUR DEALER. I have been a member of the American Numismatic association for 17 years.

WANTED: Will pay \$5.00 cash for one 1948 or Second edition of Red Book Coin Guide.

Write before shipping proof sets. At times I am overstocked on certain dates.

SELLING PRICES

All proof sets sold with a money-back guarantee. We will allow 3 days for examination.

1936	.....	\$375.00
1937	.....	155.00
1938	.....	72.00
1939	.....	62.00
1940	.....	52.00
1941	.....	38.00
1942 (6)	.....	37.00
1942 (5)	.....	32.00
1950	.....	61.00
1951	.....	38.00
1952	.....	27.00
1953	.....	15.00
1954	.....	10.95
1955	.....	10.75
1956	.....	6.40
1957	.....	4.25
1958	.....	8.75
1959	.....	4.40
1960 L.D.	.....	3.75
1960 S.D.	.....	18.50
1961	.....	2.95

BUYING PRICES

All proof sets, 1955 to 1961 except small date must be in original mint sealed envelopes.

1936	.....	\$320.00
1937	.....	115.00
1938	.....	63.00
1939	.....	53.00
1940	.....	42.00
1941	.....	29.00
1942 (6)	.....	33.00
1942 (5)	.....	28.00
1950	.....	54.00
1951	.....	32.00
1952	.....	22.50
1953	.....	13.10
1954	.....	9.10
1955	.....	9.05
1956	.....	5.25
1957	.....	3.15
1958	.....	7.25
1959	.....	3.25
1960 L.D.	.....	3.00
1960 S.D.	Write for prices	
1961	.....	2.15

AM DESPERATELY IN NEED of early date proof sets. Dates 1858 to 1915.

Won't some of you collectors or dealers price them to me. Cash waiting. All buying and selling prices subject to change without notice. Any of the above proof sets mounted in beautiful plastic holders only \$1.75 extra.

TO DEALERS AND INVESTORS: 5% off on orders of \$500.00 or more. Please don't ask us to trade. Too much book work. We like to buy and sell only.

ALBERT LEE

A.N.A. 10997, M.A.N.A., I.S.N.A.

Professional proof set dealer for 25 years

P. O. Box 58A

Hardin, Kentucky

JUNE, 1961

817

Dealers – Investors
UNCIRCULATED ROLLS

Postage and Insurance INCLUDED in These Prices

Except on order under \$25.00 please include 25¢ for Handling Charge.

Rolls (50) Unc. Cents	Buff. & Jeff. Rolls (40) 5¢ Unc.	Rolls (50) Unc. Dimes	Rolls (40) Unc. Quarters
1937-P .....\$13.50	1941-D .....\$27.50	1942-D .....\$29.50	1952-D .....\$16.00
1939-P 15.00	1941-S 50.00	1943-D 18.00	1953-P 19.50
1942-P 8.00	1942-D 400.00	1945-P 15.00	1953-D 14.50
1943-P 7.50	1942-S 35.00	1945-D 15.00	1953-S 18.00
1943-D 8.75	1943-P 25.00	1946-P 15.00	1954-P 14.50
1944-P 6.50	1943-D 35.00	1947-P 45.00	1954-D 14.50
1944-D 6.50	1943-S 23.50	1947-D 27.50	1954-S 16.00
1945-P 10.00	1945-P 25.00	1947-S 30.00	1955-D 32.50
1945-D 7.00	1945-D 20.00	1948-D 32.50	1956-P 13.50
1945-S 8.00	1945-S 19.50	1948-S 37.50	1956-D 17.50
1946-P 5.00	1946-P 10.00	1948-P 70.00	1957-P 13.00
1946-D 5.00	1946-S 19.50	1951-P 17.50	1957-D 13.00
1946-S 6.00	1946-D 10.00	1952-P 15.00	1958-P 15.00
1947-D 7.00	1947-P 9.50	1952-D 15.00	1958-D 12.50
1948-P 14.00	1947-D 9.50	1953-P 15.00	1959-P 12.50
1948-S 16.00	1947-S 12.50	1953-D 12.00	1959-D 12.50
1950-D 7.50	1948-P 10.00	1953-S 15.00	1960-P 11.50
1951-D 6.00	1948-D 17.50	1954-P-D 8.50	1960-D 11.50
1952-D 5.00	1948-S 29.50	1954-S 15.00	
1953-P 5.00	1949-S 70.00	1955-P 25.00	Rolls (20) Unc. Halves
1953-D 4.50	1949-P 24.00	1955-D 21.50	1936-P 50.00
1954-D 4.50	1949-D 20.00	1955-S 19.00	1941-P 35.00
1954-S 7.50	1951-P 15.00	1956-P 8.00	1942-P 35.00
1955-P 5.00	1951-D 45.00	1956-D 8.00	1943-P 32.50
1955-D 4.50	1952-P 13.00	1957-P-D 7.50	1945-D 27.50
1956-P 2.75	1952-S 20.00	1958-P 12.00	1946-D 28.00
1956-D 2.50	1953-P 9.00	1958-D 7.00	1946-S 28.00
1957-P 2.50	1953-D 9.00	1959-P 6.50	1947-D 22.50
1957-D 1.75	1954-P 8.00	1959-D 6.50	1948-D 25.00
1958-P 1.85	1954-D 8.00	1960-P 5.75	1949-P 245.00
1958-D 1.50	1954-S 8.50	1960-D 6.00	1951-P 35.00
1959-P 1.10	1955-D 8.50		1951-D 30.00
1959-D 1.10	1956-P 5.75	Rolls (40) Unc. Quarters	1952-P 19.00
1960-P-LD ..... .85	1956-D 5.75	1941-P 40.00	1952-D 17.50
1960-P-SD P.O.R.	1957-P 6.00	1942-D 45.00	1952-S 32.50
1960-D-LD ..... .75	1957-D 5.00	1943-P 40.00	1953-D 17.50
1960-D-SD 6.00	1958-P 8.00	1944-P 35.00	1953-S 18.00
1961-P-D ..... .75	1958-D 3.25	1944-D 35.00	1954-P 14.00
	1959-P 4.75	1945-P 18.00	1954-D 14.00
Buff. & Jeff. Rolls (40) 5¢ Unc.	1959-D 3.00	1945-D 19.50	1954-S 18.50
1937-P 45.00	1960-P 3.00	1946-P 19.50	1955-P 22.00
1937-D 55.00	1960-D 2.75	1947-D 19.50	1956-P 15.00
1938-P 42.50		1948-P 19.50	1957-P 13.00
1938-S 185.00	Rolls (50) Unc. Dimes	1948-D 19.50	1957-D 12.50
1939-P 75.00	1940-P 33.50	1948-S 25.00	1958-P 15.00
1939-S 575.00	1940-D 39.50	1950-P 30.00	1958-D 12.50
1940-P 29.50	1940-S 36.50	1950-D 18.00	1959-P 12.00
1940-D 37.00	1941-P 32.50	1951-P 21.00	1959-D 12.00
1940-S 85.00	1941-D 39.50	1951-D 19.00	1960-P 11.50
1941-P 22.00		1952-P 18.00	1960-D 11.50

U. S. GOLD

Prices subject to change without notice.

\$20.00	Saint Gauden or Liberty ...	\$44.50	\$10.00	Indian	\$26.50
\$10.00	Liberty	25.50	\$ 5.00	Liberty	15.50

All Ext. F. to About Unc.

M. HIRSCHHORN

Telephone ST 4-8412

39 - 40 30th Street

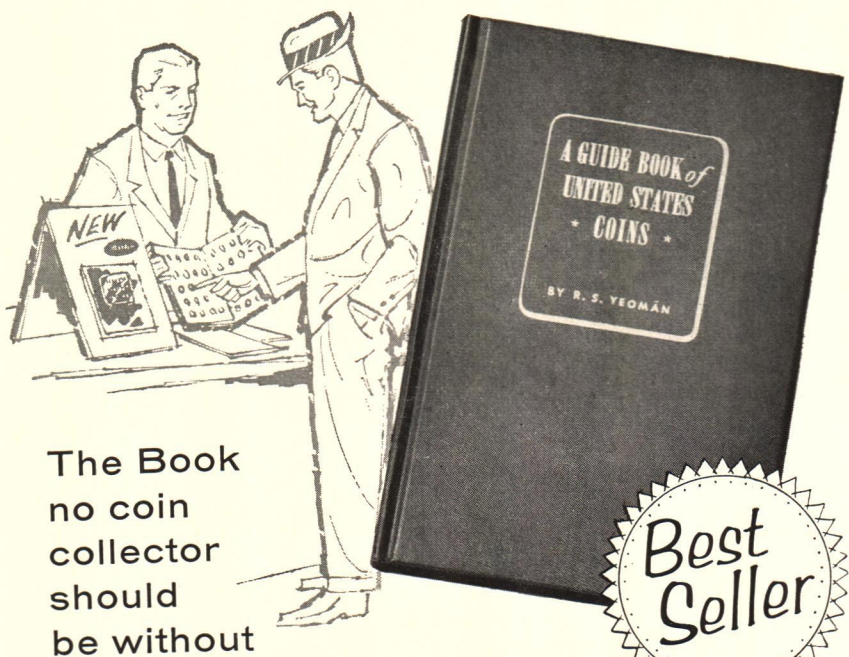
Long Island City 1, N. Y.

816

THE NUMISMATIST

NEW 15th EDITION

...a Complete QUICK-FACT-FINDER
on U. S. Coin Values and History



The Book
no coin
collector
should
be without

By R. S. Yeoman, this book gives a brief history of Early American coins, first mint issues and the regular issues as well as Early American tokens and pattern coins.

You'll find data on private, state and territorial gold issues, silver and gold commemorative coins plus information on proof coins. Includes standard prices and historical references from 1616 to present date. Pyroxylin-coated, soil-resistant hard cover.

NOW at your Hobby Dealer . . . only **\$1⁷⁵**

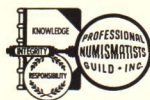


**WHITMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY, Racine, Wis.
WORLD'S LEADING NUMISMATIC PUBLISHERS**

1861 **CIVIL WAR** **1961**
CONFEDERATE CURRENCY

We are proud to offer to the collecting fraternity this opportunity for some serious collector to obtain the extremely rare set of March 9th, 1861 CONFEDERATE MONTGOMERY NOTES; consisting of the \$1,000.00, \$500.00, \$100.00 and \$50.00 notes. All in CHOICE condition. This set is lacking in most collections and the opportunity to purchase rarely presents itself. We offer the four notes for the reasonable sum of Three Thousand Dollars.

Other Confederate Notes available upon inquiry



TOM WASS
ANA LM 293

109 West 45th Street

New York 36, N. Y.

MODERN BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED COINAGE

Date	1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢	Date	1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢
1938-P ..	\$1.25	\$1.45	...	\$35.00	...	1948-S ..	\$.055	\$1.10	\$1.75	\$1.00	NM
D ..	.90	3.25	...	NM	...	1949-P ..	.65	.75	6.50	4.50	\$14.50
S ..	1.25	4.75	...	9.35	...	D ..	.50	.75	1.45	1.50	3.50
1939-P ..	.50	1.95	...	4.75	...	S ..	.95	2.10	7.25	NM	5.00
D ..	2.45	38.50	...	5.25	...	1950-P ..	.45	2.25	2.50	1.00	5.75
S ..	1.00	17.25	...	16.00	...	D ..	.25	6.50	.70	.90	3.50
1940-P ..	.45	.75	...	6.50	...	S ..	.50	NM	6.50	1.75	NM
D ..	.50	1.25	...	16.50	...	1951-P ..	.45	.45	.50	.90	2.25
S ..	.65	2.50	...	3.00	...	D ..	.20	1.75	.55	.85	2.25
1941-P ..	.35	.75	...	2.75	...	S ..	.70	3.50	6.00	3.25	3.75
D ..	.55	.75	...	2.25	...	1952-P ..	.50	.60	.50	.85	1.50
S ..	.60	1.25	...	2.50	...	D ..	.20	3.25	.50	.85	1.50
1942-P ..	.40	1.00	...	2.75	...	S ..	.45	.95	1.40	1.75	2.50
P T-2 ...		2.75				1953-P ..	.25	.40	.45	.75	2.25
D ..	.40	12.50	...	2.00	...	D ..	.20	.40	.45	.75	1.50
S ..	1.25	1.50	...	4.25	...	S ..	.35	.65	.55	1.00	1.85
1943-P ..	.35	.95	...	1.25	...	1954-P ..	.40	.30	.30	.75	1.25
D ..	.45	1.25	...	1.35	...	D ..	.25	.30	.35	.75	1.25
S ..	.95	.95	...	2.75	...	S ..	.20	.40	.45	.85	1.50
1944-P ..	.35	1.00	...	1.00	...	1955-P ..	.20	1.20	.75	.80	1.50
D ..	.30	1.00	...	1.00	...	D ..	.20	.35	.50	1.25	NM
S ..	.30	1.10	...	1.50	...	S ..	.35	NM	.50	NM	NM
1945-P ..	.40	.95	...	.95	...	1956-P ..	.10	.20	.25	.50	1.00
D ..	.40	.95	...	.95	...	D ..	.10	.25	.25	.60	NM
S ..	.40	.95	...	1.10	...	1957-P ..	.10	.25	.25	.50	1.00
1946-P ..	.25	.35	\$0.50	.85	...	D ..	.08	.25	.25	.50	1.00
D ..	.25	.35	.60	.75	...	1958-P ..	.10	.40	.40	.50	1.00
S ..	.30	.75	.75	1.25	...	D ..	.10	.20	.20	.50	1.00
1947-P ..	.70	.35	1.75	.85	...	1959-P ..	.07	.20	.20	.50	1.00
D ..	.30	.35	1.00	.75	...	D ..	.07	.20	.20	.50	1.00
S ..	.40	.75	1.25	1.00	...	1960-P ..	.05	.20	.20	.50	1.00
1948-P ..	.45	.35	2.45	.75	\$3.50	D ..	.05	.20	.20	.50	1.00
D ..	.35	.50	1.00	.75	2.75	1961-D ..	.05	...	...	...	...

BRILLIANT PROOF SETS

1937	\$149.50	1941	\$37.00	1953	\$14.50	1958	\$8.75
1938	70.00	1942 (5)	31.00	1954	10.50	1959	4.50
1939	60.00	1950	60.00	1955	10.00	1960	3.50
1940	50.00	1951	35.00	1956	6.25	1961	3.00
		1952	24.50	1957	4.25		

All coins are choice Brilliant Proofs and from 1955 to 1961 the sets are mint sealed. Any set mounted in attractive 3-piece colored plastic holder for \$1.25 each.

Please include 25¢ extra for postage and insurance for all orders under \$25.00. All coins and sets sold with a 3-day money-back unconditional guarantee.

We are always in the market to buy choice U. S. coins. Particularly needed now are Proof Sets and Uncirculated Commemoratives, gold and silver. Send list of what you have for sale and we will quote our current buying price, no obligation.

IMPERIAL COIN SERVICE

EDWARD G. ORAVEC, Manager, A.N.A. 25,683

P. O. Box 36

Eastchester, N. Y.

JUNE, 1961

813

COIN GALLERIES

NUMISMATIC REVIEW, Number 3, 1961

The third issue of the "Numismatic Review" will be ready in the latter part of this month. The theme will be *Coins of the Americas*. As we have explained before, we include all types of coins that circulated during the 18th Century in the American Colonies, within this broad category. Needless to say, we will try to have a nice selection of pieces of South American origin included in the listings. There will also be articles dealing with the historical and numismatic background of the period that will keynote the issue.

You will find a selection of interesting Byzantine gold coins from the "Numismatic Review" No. 2 listed below. This issue also includes a discussion of the development of Byzantine coin types by Dr. Schwarzenberg.

GOLD COINS OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE

G 195	Justin II. 565-578. Solidus. Crowned bust facing. Rv. Constantinople seated. G76/1. Uncirculated. SPECIAL	\$20.00
G 198	Heraclius. 610-641. Solidus. Helmeted bust facing. Rv. Cross on three steps. G96/2. Uncirculated	32.50
G 201	Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine. Solidus. Two bust facing. Rv. Cross on three steps. G97/21. Extra Fine	32.50
G 203	Constans II. (Constantine III). 641-668. Solidus. Crowned bust facing. Rv. Cross on three steps. G104/1. About Uncirculated	40.00
G 207	Constans II, Constantine IV, Heraclius and Tiberius. Solidus. Busts of Constans and Constantine. Rv. Cross on globe between Tiberius and Heraclius, both standing. G107/27. Rare. Brilliant Uncirculated	50.00
G 210	Justinian II. First reign, 685-695. Tremissis. Emperor standing. Rv. Bust of Christ. The first portrait of Christ on a coin. Very rare. G116/7; Ratto 1691; BMC 22; Tolstoi 62. Uncirculated	65.00
G 212	Constantine V and Leo III (dead). 741-775. Solidus. Bust facing. Rv. Two busts facing. G140/9 var. Variety not in Ratto. Extra Fine, choice	75.00
G 213	Constantine V, Leo IV and Leo III (dead). Solidus. Bust facing. Rv. Two busts facing. G141/16; Ratto 1752; BMC 10; Tolstoi 40. Rare. About Uncirculated	50.00
G 218	Constantine VII and Romanus II. 913-959. Solidus. Busts of the Emperors; patriarchal cross between. Rv. Bust of Christ. G199/11. Very Fine	40.00
G 219	Romanus I and Christopher. 919-944. Solidus. Busts of the Emperors; patriarchal cross between. Rv. Christ seated. G201/6 var. Extra Fine, choice	50.00
G 220	John I Zimisceus. 969-976. Solidus. Bust of Virgin and John; patriarchal cross between. Rv. Bust of Christ. G212/1 var. Very Fine	65.00
G 221	Romanus III Argyrus. 1028-1034. Nomisma. Virgin crowning Emperor. Rv. Christ enthroned. G221/1. Extra Fine	50.00
G 223	Constantine IX Monomachus. 1042-1055. Gold Nomisma. Bust facing. Rv. Christ enthroned. G231/4. Very Fine	45.00
G 226	Romanus IV, Eudocia and her three sons. 1067-1070. Gold Nomisma. Christ crowning Romanus and Eudocia. Rv. Constantine, Michael VII and Andronicus standing. G254/9. Extra Fine	45.00
G 227	Michael VII Ducas. 1071-1078. Gold Nomisma. Bust facing. Rv. Bust of Christ with long beard. G257/2. Very Fine	45.00

COIN GALLERIES

123 West 57th Street, Hotel Salisbury, 2nd Floor

New York 19, N. Y.

B. M. DOUGLAS

402 12th St., N. W.

Washington 4, D. C.

Our latest list No. 250 is still available and free for the asking.



We have just obtained another lot of Trade Dollars. Now is the time to obtain these while the bag and roll boys are buying and selling amongst themselves. I was told the "boys" are trying to get their Congressmen to ask the Mint to strike 1962 coins so they could have them even before the Federal Reserve could get them.

1873 Unc. \$35.00; Ex. Fine	\$17.50
1873-S Ex. Fine	32.00
1874-S Abt. Unc. \$19.00; Ex. Fine	14.00
1874-CC Ex. Fine	35.00
1875-CC Ex. Fine \$28.00; VF \$22.00; Fine	15.00
1875-S Unc. \$21.00; Abt. Unc. \$17.00; EF	12.95
1876-CC Ex. Fine \$31.00; 1876-CC VF	22.00
1876-S Unc. \$21; Abt. Unc. \$16.00; Ex. Fine	12.00
1877-S Unc. \$17.00; Abt. Unc. \$13.00; Ex. Fine	10.00
1878-S Unc. \$18.00; Abt. Unc. \$13.00; Ex. Fine	10.00

TRADE DOLLARS WHOLESALE

1877-S Unc. 3 for	44.00
1877-S Abt. Unc. 3 for	33.00
1875-S Unc. 3 for	52.50
1875-S Abt. Unc. 3 for	40.00
1876-S Abt. Unc. 3 for	38.00

These will never get any cheaper.

CONFEDERATE BONDS AND CERTIFICATES. The only book available listing pricing, describing each bond and certificate. Each Bond also is given a number such as AD-1, AD-2, etc. A must for all collectors interested in items relating to the Civil War or the Confederacy. The book sells for \$2.00 and may be obtained from your dealer, or may be obtained from us. Written and published by C. J. Affleck and B. M. Douglas. The book also has many fine illustrations. Dealers please write us for wholesale prices.

1957 Official Eisenhower-Nixon Inaugural Medals in Bronze. In box of issue, which contains stand to hold the medal. Each	\$4.50
Special, 3 for	\$10.00

Postage extra on these medals.

Remember satisfaction is always guaranteed with every item purchased from us.

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED

for the big

FALL FESTIVAL AUCTION

of the **CHICAGO COIN CLUB**

TO BE HELD IN THE SHERMAN HOTEL

CHICAGO, OCTOBER 13-14-15, 1961

Attendance will run in the thousands. Collectors, Dealers, Visitors, Numismatists, from all parts of the country will attend. Florida to California to New York, and all states in between will be represented.

This will be an advantageous time to sell your collection or desirable coins. A large, fine quality illustrated catalog will be issued.

BEN'S STAMP & COIN COMPANY has been awarded the handling of the CHICAGO COIN CLUB'S outstanding Auction. Ben Dreiske, President, will personally supervise and arrange the Sale.

MARK YOUR CALENDAR NOW!

RESERVE OCTOBER 13-14-15

The General Chairman of CHICAGO COIN CLUB'S FALL FESTIVAL is Harry X Boosel, 65 East South Water St., Chicago 1, Illinois, who will gladly supply additional information. The Auction Manager is Ben Dreiske, address below. Write him regarding any coins you wish to sell through the channels of this giant Auction.

BEN'S STAMP & COIN COMPANY

31 North Clark Street

Chicago 2, Illinois

Phone: FInancial 6-1218

BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED SINGLES

	1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢		1¢	5¢	10¢	25¢	50¢
1930-P	.. \$1.00	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	NM	1945-P	.. \$0.45	\$0.90	\$0.50	\$0.80	\$1.65
1930-D	.. Wtd.	NM	NM	NM	NM	1945-D	.. .30	.90	.50	.80	1.85
1930-S	.. Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	NM	1945-S	.. .30	.80	.60	.90	2.35
1931-P	.. Wtd.	NM	Wtd.	NM	NM	1946-P	.. .30	.45	.45	.80	Wtd.
1931-D	.. 28.75	NM	Wtd.	NM	NM	1946-D	.. .30	.45	.45	.80	Wtd.
1931-S	.. 26.00	Wtd.	Wtd.	NM	NM	1946-S	.. .30	.85	.50	.90	2.00
1932-P	.. Wtd.	NM	NM	Wtd.	NM	1947-P	.. .65	.40	1.85	.70	1.90
1932-D	.. Wtd.	NM	NM	\$95.00	NM	1947-D	.. .35	.40	.95	.70	2.15
1932-S	.. NM	NM	NM	Wtd.	NM	1947-S	.. .40	.60	1.15	.90	NM
1933-P	.. Wtd.	NM	NM	NM	NM	1948-P	.. .45	.65	3.00	.80	3.75
1933-D	.. 5.75	NM	NM	NM	NM	1948-D	.. .35	.55	.80	.80	2.90
1933-S	.. NM	NM	NM	NM	Wtd.	1948-S	.. .45	1.60	1.30	.90	NM
1934-P	.. 1.00	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1949-P	.. .55	.90	7.25	4.50	15.00
1934-D	.. 4.25	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1949-D	.. .40	.95	1.10	1.15	3.75
1934-S	.. NM	NM	NM	NM	Wtd.	1949-S	.. .90	2.00	7.25	NM	4.75
1935-P	.. .65	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1950-P	.. .45	1.90	2.60	1.10	5.50
1935-D	.. 1.25	Wtd.	Wtd.	16.50	Wtd.	1950-D	.. .30	5.25	.80	.75	4.00
1935-S	.. 1.50	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1950-S	.. .50	NM	6.50	1.90	NM
1936-P	.. .55	\$1.25	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1951-P	.. .45	.50	.40	.75	2.25
1936-D	.. .65	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1951-D	.. .20	1.75	.40	.75	2.25
1936-S	.. .90	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1951-S	.. .65	2.80	4.25	3.00	3.55
1937-P	.. .50	1.00	\$0.75	6.00	Wtd.	1952-P	.. .40	.50	.40	.90	2.15
1937-D	.. .55	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1952-D	.. .20	2.25	.40	.65	1.60
1937-S	.. .80	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1952-S	.. .50	.85	1.10	1.50	2.20
1938-P	.. 1.10	1.30	Wtd.	27.50	Wtd.	1953-P	.. .20	.40	.40	.60	2.50
1938-D	.. .90Buf.1.00	Wtd.	NM	Wtd.		1953-D	.. .20	.60	.35	.60	1.40
	Jeff. 2.25					1953-S	.. .35	.70	.50	.75	1.65
1938-S	.. 1.20	4.00	Wtd.	Wtd.	NM	1954-P	.. .40	.35	.20	.65	1.25
1939-P	.. .45	2.50	Wtd.	6.50	Wtd.	1954-D	.. .20	.35	.20	.60	1.25
1939-D	.. 2.20	35.00	.90	6.50	Wtd.	1954-S	.. .25	.45	.45	.65	1.45
1939-S	.. .80	15.00	Wtd.	Wtd.	Wtd.	1955-P	.. .20	1.25	.75	.70	1.50
1940-P	.. .45	.85	.75	Wtd.	Wtd.	1955-D	.. .20	.35	.75	1.15	NM
1940-D	.. .50	1.30	.90	Wtd.	NM	1955-S	.. .30	NM	.65	NM	NM
1940-S	.. .50	2.10	1.00	2.50	Wtd.	1956-P	.. .10	.25	.20	.50	1.00
1941-P	.. .40	.85	.70	1.80	\$2.75	1956-D	.. .10	.25	.20	.50	NM
1941-D	.. .50	1.30	.90	2.10	Wtd.	1957-P	.. .10	.25	.20	.45	.90
1941-S	.. .60	1.90	1.15	2.50	Wtd.	1957-D	.. .10	.20	.20	.45	.85
1942-P	.. .40	.80	.50	1.90	2.50	1958-P	.. .10	.40	.35	.60	.90
	II 2.50					1958-D	.. .10	.15	.20	.45	.85
1942-D	.. .35	12.95	.60	1.75	3.50	1959-P	.. .05	.20	.20	.40	.75
1942-S	.. 1.15	1.50	Wtd.	4.25	Wtd.	1959-D	.. .05	.15	.20	.40	.70
1943-P	.. .35	1.25	.55	1.25	Wtd.	1960-P	.. .05	.15	.20	.40	.70
1943-D	.. .35	1.50	.55	1.25	3.50		SD 2.95				
1943-S	.. 1.00	1.00	.65	3.75	Wtd.	1960-D	.. .05	.10	.15	.40	.70
1944-P	.. .30	.95	.50	.90	Wtd.		SD .20				
1944-D	.. .30	.80	.50	1.60	Wtd.	1961-P	.. .05	..	..	..	..
1944-S	.. .35	.95	.60	1.75	Wtd.	1961-D	.. .05	.10	.15	..	..

POSITIVELY LAST TIME AT THESE PRICES — BU BAGS OF 1960 CENTS

SHIPPED EXPRESS COLLECT — \$50.00 FACE D MINT \$57.50 P \$65.00

1960-P-D BU ROLL SET — \$55.00 FACE — \$62.50 postpaid

PLEASE!!! 25¢ postage and handling on orders under \$5.00

SPECIAL 1961-P or D cents — limit 10 rolls each — 75¢ per roll

All above prices guaranteed until June 15th

CASHDAN COIN CO.

3601 Bellaire Dr. So.

Fort Worth 9, Texas

JUNE, 1961

809

**IF YOU ARE
SELLING
YOUR COLLECTION
IT WILL PAY YOU
TO CONTACT US**

We are paying substantial prices for entire collections or choice single items in all series.

Find out — as have so many other collectors all over the country — that selling to us is the wisest solution to the disposal of your numismatic holdings.



ROBERT F. BATCHELDER

20 South 15th Street

Philadelphia 2, Penn.

Telephone LOcust 3-3949

*When in Philadelphia, Plan to Visit Our
Conveniently Located Showroom.*

When You Think of Selling...

Check the Advantages EMPIRE Offers You

- ✓ **Top-dollar offer for your coins.** We base our purchase offers on an up-to-the-minute knowledge of market conditions and prices, thus assuring you of the highest prices possible. Our large clientele guarantees us a ready sale for your coins, thus enabling us to operate on a smaller margin of profit.
- ✓ **Past record of buying success.** The offers we have made during the past year for the purchase of rare coins and collections have been consistently successful. A check through our records reveals that over eighty percent of our offers have been accepted — truly a remarkable and significant record.
- ✓ **Reputation and financial responsibility.** Thousands of people have sold their coins to us, yet we have never received a complaint of unfair treatment. You are assured of a confidential transaction with a prompt settlement. We invite you to check our professional and financial references.

We invite you to contact us when you consider the sale of your collection. Your inquiry will receive our immediate attention. Thinking of selling? Think first of Empire Coin Company.

EMPIRE COIN COMPANY, INC.

James F. Ruddy

252 Main Street

Johnson City, New York

Tel. RA 9-6141



Members of: Professional Numismatists Guild, International Association of Professional Numismatists, American Numismatic Association (life member), American Numismatic Society

FOREIGN GOLD AT REDUCED PRICES

Switzerland, 20 Francs, Unc.	\$11.00
Switzerland, 10 Francs, Unc.	7.50
England, 1 Sovereign, XF	12.50
England, ½ Sovereign, XF	6.50
France, 20 Francs, XF	11.00
France, 10 Francs, XF	7.50
Germany, 20 Marks, XF	20.00
Germany, 10 Marks, XF	13.50
Netherlands, 10 Guilders, Unc.	10.00
Belgium, 20 Francs, Unc.	11.50
Italy, 20 Lire, XF	10.50
Italy, 10 Lire, XF	8.50
Chile, 50 Pesos, Unc.	19.50
Russia, 5 Roubles, XF (Small)	7.50
Russia, 5 Roubes, XF, (Large)	14.50
Russia, 10 Roubles, XF	18.50
Hungary, 10 Korona, AU	5.95
Austria, 10 Coronas, Unc.	5.50
Austria, 8 Florin, Unc.	9.95
Austria, 4 Florin, Unc.	6.00
Vatican Pius XII, 100 Lire, Unc.	20.00
Greece, 20 Dracmai, XF	14.50
Saudia Arabia, 1 Sovereign, Unc.	15.00
Saudia Arabia, 1 Pound, Unc.	17.50
Iran, ½ Pahlevi, Unc.	10.50
Iran, ¼ Pahlevi, Unc.	4.50
Turkey, 100 Piastres, Unc.	15.00
Turkey, 25 Piastres, Unc.	7.50
Egypt, 100 Piastres, Unc.	29.50
Australia, 1 Sovereign, Unc.	15.00
France, 100 Francs Napoleon III Laureate Head	96.00
France, 100 Francs Napoleon III Bare Head	81.00
France, 100 Francs IInd Republic	63.00
France, 50 Francs Napoleon III Laureate Head	39.25
France, 50 Francs Napoleon III Bare Head	39.00
Switzerland, 100 Francs	322.00
Monaco, 100 Francs Albert I	57.00
Egypt, 500 Piastres Aswan Dam Proof	125.00

Byzantine Gold

Justinianus II, 565-578 A.D. F	15.00
Maurice Tiberius 582-602 A.D. F.	15.00

Alexander the Great

Silver Tetradracmas, All Classified	12.50
--	-------

Foreign and U. S. gold wanted. Please price in first letter. Ohio residents add 3% sales tax. Add 25¢ on all orders under \$25.00 for postage.

Orders if out of stock we will ship in three weeks.

COLLECTORS' CORNER

JERRY NUSBAUM

A.N.A. 38265

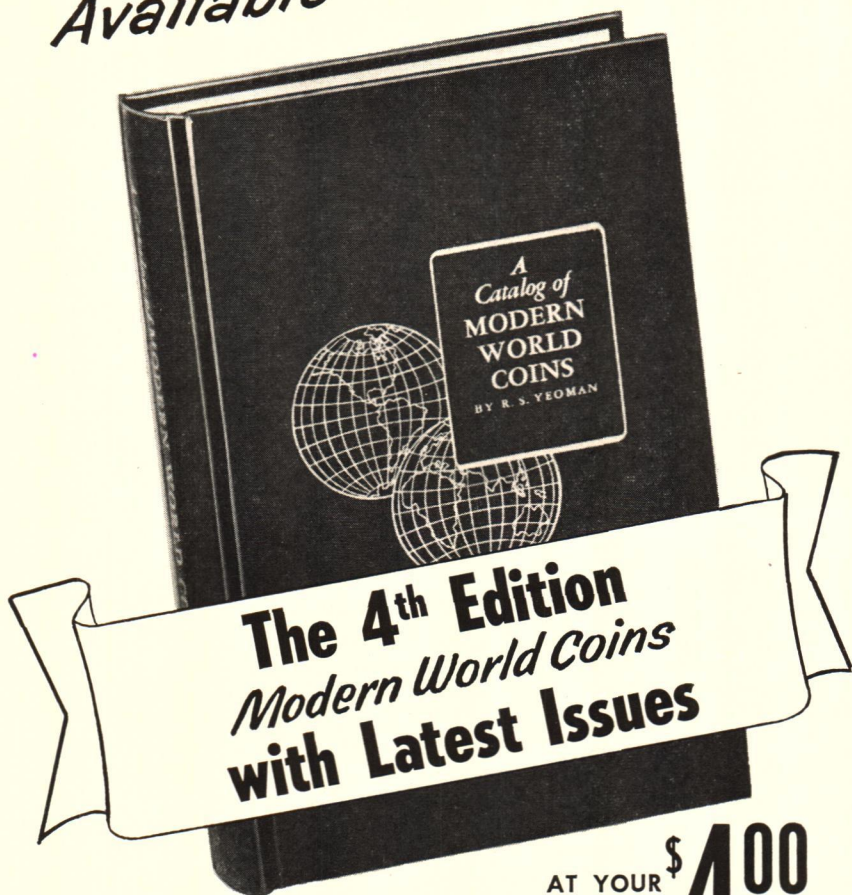
135 East Tusc.

WAYNE S. WOLF

A.N.A. 36156

Canton 2, Ohio

*Now
Available*



AT YOUR **\$4⁰⁰**
HOBBY DEALER

Completely up-to-date with the latest issues from the newest countries! The Whitman Catalog of Modern World Coins by R. S. Yeoman is the authority that collectors turn to. This book covers coins of all countries for the past 100 years with estimated value of each denomination and type. Coins are chronologically listed, identified by catalog number, date, metallic content and denomination.



**WHITMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY, Racine, Wis.
WORLD'S LEADING NUMISMATIC PUBLISHERS**

LOS ANGELES PUBLIC AUCTION SALE

END OF JULY, 1961

CONSIGNMENTS NOW BEING ACCEPTED

CATALOGUES WILL BE MAILED ON REQUEST

UNCIRCULATED SILVER DOLLARS

<i>Date</i>	<i>Price</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Price</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Price</i>
1882	\$ 1.95	1891CC	\$ 8.25	1902-S	\$17.00
1884CC	10.00	1892CC	19.50	1904	6.75
1886-S	10.50	1897-S	5.25		
1888-S	14.25	1898-S	7.50		
1889-S	9.50	1900-S	7.25		
1890CC	8.75	1901-S	13.00		
1890-S	3.75				

Liberty Head Type

1921-S	3.25
1921-D	3.25
1921	3.25

UNCIRCULATED PEACE TYPE SILVER DOLLARS

1922-D	3.00	1925-S	5.50	1927-S	12.00
1923-D	8.50	1926-D	14.50	1928	29.75
1923-S	3.75	1927-D	19.50	1928-S	14.50

UNCIRCULATED HALF DOLLARS

1948-D	3.50	1953	1.95		
1949	14.50	1953-D	1.50		
1950-D	3.50	1954-D&S	1.30		
1952-P&S	1.95				

Liberty Standing Specials

1943	1.75
1944	1.75

JEFFERSON NICKELS UNCIRCULATED SINGLES

1938	1.10	1941-S	1.35	1949-P&D	.95
1938-S	3.60	1942	.90	1949-S	1.65
1939	2.25	1946-D	.40	1950	1.50
1940	.75	1946-S	.40	1951-S	3.50
1940-D	1.50	1947-D	.40	1952-D	3.50
1940-S	1.40	1947-S	.60		
1941	1.70	1948-P&D	.50		
1941-D	.75	1948-S	1.30		

Circulated Jeffersons

1939-D VF	6.00
1942-D VF	2.00

WARTIME SILVER NICKEL SETS, BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED\$8.50

California residents please add 4% sales tax. Postage and insurance included on all orders \$5.00 and over.

BEVERLY HILLS STAMP and COIN SHOP

452 No. Beverly Drive

CR 6-9146 & CR 6-6975

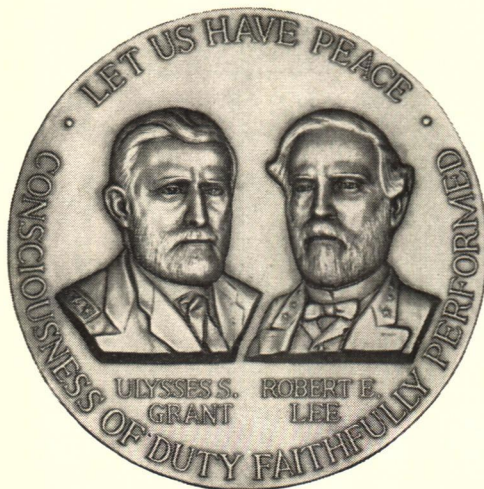
Beverly Hills, Calif.

Member ANA
Established 1945



American Stamp Dealers
Association

We Present
THE OFFICIAL MEDAL
 OF THE
CIVIL WAR CENTENNIAL—1861-1961



The Coin and Currency Institute, Inc., of New York and California has been appointed sole national distributor of this medal, which commemorates officially the centennial of the Civil War.

It will be available in both bronze and silver about May 31, 1961.

The medal, which is 2½" in size, is being issued under authority of the Civil War Centennial Commission, which was created by Act of Congress. The medal will be struck by the Medallic Art Company from designs and sculptor's models that have been approved by the U. S. Government Fine Arts Commission in Washington, D. C.

As can be seen from the above illustration, the obverse bears the portraits of General Ulysses S. Grant and General Robert E. Lee. The reverse shows the seal of the Civil War Centennial Commission, having as its main theme, a Union and Confederate soldier. The medal will be sold in its own specially made container and will come with a printed, informative leaflet.

In addition to the bronze medal, there will be an issue of pure silver medals, which will be limited to 25,000 serially numbered pieces. The purity of the silver will be greater than .999.

The official prices of the Civil War Centennial Medal are as follows:

The Bronze Medal	\$ 4.00
The Pure Silver Medal.....	30.00

(Please note: Because of the limited issue, the silver medals are offered subject to being sold out. Those wishing a silver medal should place their order now. Earlier this year many thousands were disappointed when their orders for silver Inaugural medals were placed too late. Because of the overwhelming national interest in the Civil War, it is expected that the silver medals will be quickly sold out.)

The bronze and silver medals will be available about May 31, 1961, at your local coin and stamp dealer, department store coin counters, hobby shops, etc., or you may write to either our New York or California office.

Established dealers wishing to carry this medal for resale should write to us at once for our terms.

THE COIN AND CURRENCY INSTITUTE, INC.
Publishers - Manufacturers - Distributors

General Offices: 134 West 32nd St., New York 1, N. Y. WIsconsin 7-0370
 Western Division: 270 East Central Ave., La Habra, Calif., OWen 1-5609

A.N.A. CONVENTION

August 16, 17, 18, 19, 1961

Hotel Biltmore
Atlanta, Georgia

For the fourth time since 1950, we have been awarded the official auction sale to be conducted during the National A.N.A. Convention. Our first was in 1950 at Milwaukee and the following year at Phoenix. The Chi-ANA Sale in Chicago which we conducted in 1956 is still well remembered as it set a number of records, many of which have not been surpassed even today. A catalogue and sale of similar quality is being planned for the Atlanta Convention. This numismatic event will be even more interesting due to it being held during the Centennial Celebration of the Civil War.

CONSIGNMENTS WANTED



JAMES KELLY, Pres.

HELEN PRICE, Treas.

world numismatiques inc.

THREE THIRTY THREE W. FIRST ST.

BA 3-4191 • DAYTON 2, OHIO

JUNE 20, 21, 22, 1961

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday Nights

WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL

•

THE ATOMIC COLLECTION

of

ANCIENT AND FOREIGN GOLD RARITIES
many in brilliant Unc. and proof condition including
unique pieces.

ANCIENT ROMAN SILVER AND BRONZE —
GREEK COINS — 700 CROWNS OF THE WORLD
— U. S. COINS, ALL DENOMINATIONS.

CATALOGS READY MAY 5TH

•

HANS M. F. SCHULMAN

545 Fifth Avenue

MU 7-3145

New York City 17, N. Y.



U. S. LARGE CENTS

We are happy to announce the completion of cataloging of 1170 lots of U. S. LARGE CENTS. The catalog is in preparation and will include the complete collection formed by Mr. Edward H. Schwartz of Philadelphia, Pa., as well as selections from the well known collection of Mr. Emanuel Taylor of Long Island, N. Y. and Mr. Raymond Gallo of New York City.

IMPORTANT NOTICE — This specialized catalog will be sent out **ONLY ON REQUEST**.

If Large Cents are your specialty, or if you include them in your collection, simply drop a post card for your free catalog.

-
- **KOSOFF'S COIN BULLETIN** No. 17, MAY, 1961 has been released to all on our regular mailing list. Free to all interested collectors.
 - **NUMISMATIC BOOKS.** 19 page list of available books — Free upon request.



A. KOSOFF

P. O. Box 456 ENCINO, CALIFORNIA

Phone: S**T**ate 4-5005



WANTED

Complete Sets of United States Coins

WE ARE WILLING TO PAY THE FOLLOWING "TOP" PRICES

INDIAN and FLYING EAGLE CENTS — 1856 to 1909 "S"	
ALL PROOFS (Uncirculated '64-L and '08 and '09-S)	\$3525.00
INDIAN and FLYING EAGLE CENTS — 1857 to 1909 "S"	
ALL UNCIRCULATED	1400.00
LINCOLN CENTS — 1909 to 1960 — All dates and mints as issued.	
ALL UNCIRCULATED	1400.00
TWO CENT PIECES — 1864 to 1873	
ALL PROOFS (1864 Small Motto Unc.)	600.00
THREE CENT PIECES (NICKEL) — 1865 to 1889	
including overdate. ALL PROOFS	775.00
THREE CENT PIECES (SILVER) 1851 to 1857 Uncirculated;	
balance 1858 to 1873 PROOFS	825.00
SHIELD NICKEL FIVE CENTS — 1866 to 1883	
ALL PROOFS (1867 Rays Uncirculated)	1100.00
LIBERTY HEAD NICKEL FIVE CENTS — 1883 to 1912	
ALL PROOFS (1912 "D" and "S" Unc.)	825.00
BUFFALO NICKEL FIVE CENTS — 1913 to 1938 — all dates	
and mints. ALL UNCIRCULATED (without overdate)	1650.00
MERCURY HEAD DIMES — 1916 to 1945 — all dates and mints	
ALL UNCIRCULATED	1500.00
TWENTY CENT PIECES — 1875 to 1878 Phila. PROOFS; balance	
1875 "S" and "CC" Unc. (without '76-CC)	450.00
LIBERTY STANDING QUARTERS — 1916 to 1930 — all dates	
and mints. ALL UNCIRCULATED (without overdate)	1750.00
WASHINGTON HEAD QUARTERS — 1932 to 1960 — all dates	
and mints. ALL UNCIRCULATED	320.00
COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS — 1892 to 1954 — all	
dates and mints. ALL UNCIRCULATED — COMPLETE SET	2425.00
COMMEMORATIVE HALF DOLLARS — 1892 to 1954 — one of	
each type. ALL UNCIRCULATED — TYPE SET	875.00
GOLD COMMEMORATIVE COINS — 1903 to 1922 — all dates	
and varieties. ALL UNCIRCULATED — eleven piece set	1000.00

Wrap your coins securely and ship via Registered Mail or Express

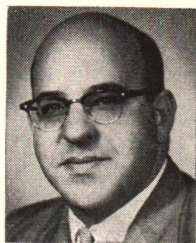
REMITTANCE SENT AIRMAIL THE SAME DAY
YOUR SETS ARRIVE.

Stack's

123 West 57th Street
New York 19, N. Y.
Telephone: JUDson 2-2580



“COINS OF THE GOLDEN WEST”



Also known as the “Hart” set. At the time of the 1915 Pan Pacific Exposition in San Francisco, M. E. Hart Co. of San Francisco had assembled a group of 36 gold coins consisting of 12 sets, each set of 3 coins in the denomination 25¢, 50¢ and \$1. These sets with ribbons and copper frame identical to the set of the Pan Pacific gold and silver issue. The Hart set consists of 4 Alaska gold sets; 4 California gold sets; Washington and Montana gold sets of 1914; Oregon and Idaho gold sets of 1914. This perfect gem set in original frame is set number 12. We know of two other sets in existence similar to ours. An ideal companion piece for the collector who has the Pan Pacific set in copper frame\$2750.00

PAN PACIFIC 1915

The complete issue — \$50 Round and Octagonal; \$2½, \$1.00 and 50¢. Gem Uncirculated condition. Attractively mounted in a custom made plastic case. This perfect set is certainly a gilt edge investment for the collector who wants the very best\$7250.00

1874 \$4.00

The “Stella, Flowing Hair” variety. A beautiful Proof specimen. Few trivial hairlines — just a shade from gem quality\$3750.00

\$50 SLUG

\$50 1852 U.S. Assay Office, San Francisco, Calif. S87 Thous. fine variety. Target reverse. An exceptionally sharp specimen. There has been an increasing demand for nice slugs and this coin should please the most discriminating collector. Worth a great deal more than our price of\$2750.00

U. S. COMMEMORATIVE GOLD

The complete 11 piece gold set. 9 Dollars and 2 \$2½'s. An absolutely perfect gem set in appropriately lettered case\$1250.00

DENVER GOLD

\$10 1860 Clark Gruber & Co. The famous “View of the Peak” gold coin. Extremely Fine. Seldom offered.\$ 850.00



If you live in California, add 4% Sales Tax



We are want list specialists and solicit your current want list. Our stock is one of the finest in the country. Prompt and courteous service. All orders shipped Airmail — No Delay — Write Today!



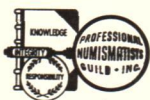
Consignments Now Accepted for Our Next “Quality Auction Sale”

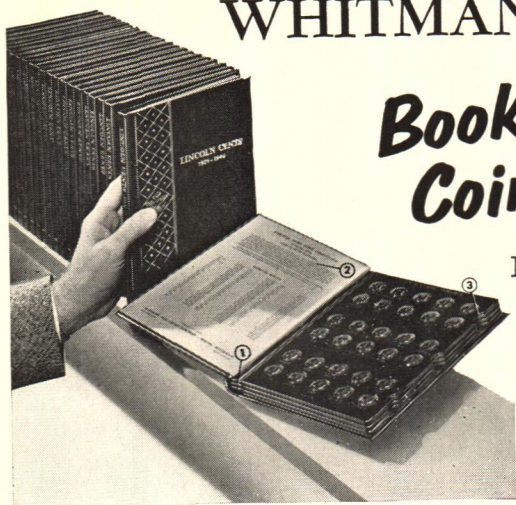


ABNER KREISBERG

Professional Numismatists
228 North Beverly Drive
Beverly Hills, California
Phone — CRestview 1-4281

ABNER KREISBERG JERRY COHEN





WHITMAN'S

Bookshelf Coin Albums

the World's
Most Distinctive
Coin Albums

Genuine board covers,
royal blue with gold-
stamped titles front and
binding edge.

SIZE: 7" x 8 3/4"

2 Page Albums	\$2.00
3 Page Albums	\$2.75
4 Page Albums	\$3.50

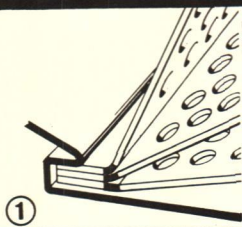


This symbol is the "hallmark" of excellence in the numismatic field. When you see the Whitman eagle you can be assured of enduring quality. The newest Whitman creation, the Bookshelf Coin Albums, proudly display this symbol of prestige and excellence.

Whitman Bookshelf Coin Albums will cover all U. S. coins

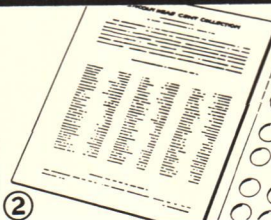
plus a series for Canadian coins.

**FEATURES LIKE THESE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR
WHITMAN'S ENVIABLE REPUTATION FOR QUALITY:**



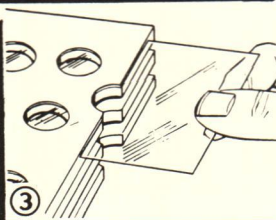
**EXCLUSIVE STUB-HINGE
CONSTRUCTION**

Rugged and yet flexible, stub-hinge construction prevents stress and strain. Pages are securely hinged, open wide and lie flat.



**HISTORICAL INFORMATION
AND MINT RECORDS**

The inside front cover of each volume gives interesting detailed information about the coins it houses. There is also a complete mint record together with a mint mark reference.



**SEE COINS FROM
BOTH SIDES**

Pages are sturdy dura-board with crystal-clear acetate slides to give two-side visibility and protection. Thumb notches make it easy to "open windows" for insertion or removal of coins.

WHITMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY • Racine, Wis.
WORLD'S LEADING NUMISMATIC PUBLISHERS

U. S. CHOICE AND RARE PAPER MONEY

Fr. \$1.00 LEGAL TENDER

16 Crisp Unc.	\$45.00
17 AU 52.50; Unc.	60.00
18 Crisp Unc.	60.00
19 VF 57.50; Ex.F.	65.00
19 Crisp Unc. Choice.	90.00
20 Crisp Unc.	45.00
26 AU 22.00; Unc.	30.00
27 AU 25.00; Unc.	30.00
30 Crisp Unc.	18.00
34 Crisp Unc.	30.00
35 AU 27.50; Unc.	40.00
38 Crisp Unc.	13.00
40 Crisp Unc.	25.00

\$2.00 LEGAL TENDER

41 Unc.	135.00
42 Ex.F. 75.00; AU ..	145.00
43 VF 100.00; AU	150.00
43 Crisp Unc.	
SCARCE	190.00
44 Crisp Unc.	75.00
48 Crisp Unc.	70.00
50 AU Choice	40.00
51 VF 20.00; Unc.	50.00
52 Crisp Unc.	40.00
55 VF 30.00; Unc.	85.00
56 Crisp Unc.	37.50
57 VF 8.00; Abt. Unc.	13.50
58 Crisp Unc.	20.00
60 Ex.F. 8.00; Unc. ..	12.50

\$5-10-20 LEGAL TENDER

63 Abt. Unc. Choice..	65.00
64 AU 35.00; Unc.	45.00
65 Ex.F. 42.50; Unc.	65.00
67 Crisp Unc.	110.00
68 Crisp Unc.	57.50
69 VF Scarce	65.00
71 Ex. Fine	30.00
72 AU 40.00; Unc.	50.00
73 Crisp Unc.	85.00
74 Crisp Unc.	100.00
76 Ex.F. 100.00; AU ..	135.00
78 Crisp Unc.	185.00
79 Crisp Unc.	47.50
80 Crisp Unc.	55.00
81 Crisp Unc.	52.50
82 Ex.F. 30.00; Unc. ..	55.00
83 Crisp Unc.	30.00
85 AU 15.00; Unc.	19.00
87 Crisp Unc.	19.00
90 Crisp Unc.	20.00
91 AU 13.50; Unc.	16.00
96 Crisp Unc.	125.00
108 Ex.F. 57.50; Unc.	95.00
111 Crisp Unc.	80.00

Fr. \$5-10-20 LEGAL TENDER

113 AU 60.00; Unc....	\$ 80.00
114 Crisp Unc.	48.00
115 AU Choice	50.00
122 Crisp Unc.	37.50
126 Ex. Fine V. RARE	250.00
127 Crisp Unc. Choice. P.O.R.	165.00
127 Very Good Rare...	165.00
129 Crisp Unc.	175.00
137 Very Fine	85.00
141 Good 35.00; VF ...	47.50

\$1 SILVER CERTIFICATES

215 Crisp Unc.	60.00
216 Ex.F. 30.00; Unc.	60.00
217 Crisp Unc.	60.00
218 Crisp Unc.	60.00
219 Crisp Unc.	95.00
221 Crisp Unc.	
SCARCE	140.00
222 Ex. Fine	27.50
223 Abt. Unc.	28.00
224 AU 35.00; Unc.	50.00
225 Ex. Fine	35.00
226 AU 12.50; Unc.	17.50
231 Ex. Fine	90.00
239 Crisp Unc.	15.00
240 Very Fine	40.00
242 Crisp Unc.	70.00
244 Crisp Unc.	100.00
246 Crisp Unc. Choice.	175.00
246 Abt. Unc.	125.00
248 Abt. Unc. Choice..	175.00
249 Crisp Unc.	25.00
251 Crisp Unc.	25.00
255 Crisp Unc.	25.00
271 AU 30.00; Unc.	42.00
272 Crisp Unc.	47.50
276 Ex. Fine	100.00
282 Abt. Unc.	65.00
288 Ex.F. Scarce	175.00
300 Very Fine	50.00
302 Very Fine	40.00
303 Very Fine	40.00
304 Ex.F. 45.00; AU ..	75.00
311 AU CHOICE RARE POR	
315 Ex.F. V. RARE... POR	
335 VF SCARCE	200.00

COIN NOTES (ALL ARE SCARCE)

349 Fine 42.50; Ex.F. .	90.00
353 AU CHOICE	225.00
356 Crisp Unc.	165.00
357 VF 50.00; Unc.	165.00
363 Crisp Unc.	165.00
364 Crisp Unc.	165.00
369 Crisp Unc.	185.00

NATIONAL BANK NOTES Fr.

380 Crisp Unc.	\$ 90.00
385 Crisp Unc.	90.00
387 Abt. Unc. CHOICE	265.00
418 Very Fine	85.00
479 Crisp Unc.	50.00
480 Crisp Unc.	55.00
469 Crisp Unc.	50.00
481 AU RARE NOTE...	80.00
542 Abt. Unc.	75.00
543 Ex. Fine	50.00
577 Crisp Unc. Cheap .	100.00
581 Abt. Unc.	150.00
595 Ex.F. 30.00; Unc.	55.00
598 Crisp Unc.	15.00
608 Crisp Unc.	13.50
618 Ex. Fine	70.00
624 Ex.F. 20.00; Unc. .	25.00
626 Ex. Fine	20.00
629 Ex. Fine	40.00
630 Fine	14.00
646 Abt. Unc.	55.00
647 Ex. Fine	67.00
650 Very Fine	35.00
659 Abt. Unc.	35.00
667 Very Fine	80.00
683 Ex. Fine	90.00
699 Abt. Unc.	175.00

FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES

708 Ex.F. 15.00; AU ..	21.00
709 Very Fine	37.50
710 AU 18.00; Unc.	21.50
711 Crisp Unc.	16.00
713 Crisp Unc.	14.00
715 Very Fine	18.00
717 Ex.F. 11.00; Unc.	16.00
718 Unc.	12.50
719 Ex.F. 14.00; Unc. .	26.00
720 Unc.	13.50
721 Ex.F. 12.50; Unc.	23.00
722 Ex.Fine 16.00; AU	22.00
730 Very Fine	15.00
734 Very Fine	32.50
740 Ex. Fine	22.00
743 Abt. Unc.	27.50
744 Abt. Unc.	27.50
745 Ex. Fine	16.00
746 Ex. Fine	16.00
749 AU 26.50; Unc.	33.50
757 Crisp Unc.	52.50
765 VF 24.00; AU	32.50
823 Abt. Unc. Choice ..	POR

UNCUT SHEETS NATIONAL BANK NOTES: Four \$5.00 notes crisp unc., no folds, no creases. Third Charter NEW YORK STATE, WIDE BORDER MARGINS..... 195.00

SAME AS ABOVE: Three \$10.00 and one \$20.00, 4 notes Third Charter NEW YORK STATE, WIDE BORDER MARGINS; these sheets are all rare items..... 225.00

All items listed are guaranteed as described with a "MONEY BACK WERNER" refund if not satisfied completely, our standard "TRADE MARK" for over 36 years. Postage Free.

L. S. WERNER

1270 Broadway, Cor. 33rd St., Room 514 (Ph. LA. 4-5669), New York 1, N. Y.

Member Professional Numismatic Guild.

LOOK FOR US AT

A.N.A. CONVENTION August 16-19 in Atlanta at Atlanta Biltmore Hotel

IF YOU WANT FABULOUS PRICES FOR YOUR COINS & CURRENCY —

Send Them In NOW

SAMPLE FABULOUS CASH BUYING PRICES

\$2½ GOLD			50¢		
Coin	Guidebook	We Pay	Coin	Guidebook	We Pay
1796 No stars, fine....	\$700.00	\$800.00	1794 Good	\$ 82.50	\$ 90.00
1796 Stars, very fine...	850.00	900.00	1794 Fine	175.00	200.00
1797 Very fine	575.00	650.00	1795 Good	32.50	25.00
1798 Fine	250.00	300.00	1795 Three leaves, fine	390.00	400.00
1802 Very fine	250.00	300.00	1796 15 Stars, good	350.00	400.00
1804 Uncirculated	450.00	550.00	1796 15 Stars, fine	750.00	850.00
1805 Very fine	250.00	300.00	1796 16 Stars, good	425.00	500.00
1806 Fine	175.00	225.00	1796 16 Stars, fine	900.00	1000.00
1807 Fine	150.00	200.00	1797 Good	290.00	350.00
1808 Uncirculated	1750.00	2000.00	1797 Fine	675.00	800.00
1821 Fine	140.00	200.00	1801 Uncirculated	400.00	400.00
1824 Fine	100.00	150.00	1802 Uncirculated	290.00	300.00
1825 Uncirculated	190.00	250.00	1803 Small 3, unc.	160.00	175.00
1826 Uncirculated	650.00	750.00	1803 Large 3, fine	32.50	25.00
1827 Fine	160.00	200.00	1805 Over 4, unc.	175.00	200.00
1829 Very fine	140.00	175.00	1805 Uncirculated	90.00	100.00
1830 Uncirculated	190.00	225.00	1806 Over 5, unc.	145.00	150.00
1831 Uncirculated	190.00	225.00	1806 Over inverted 6, good ...	32.50	25.00
1832 Very fine	120.00	150.00	1806 Over inverted 6, unc. ...	290.00	300.00
1833 Fine	95.00	135.00	1806 Uncirculated	85.00	90.00
1834 Motto, fine	300.00	400.00	1807 Good	10.00	7.50
1839-C Uncirculated	115.00	135.00	1807 Small stars, unc.	115.00	125.00
1839-C Very fine	65.00	75.00	1807 Large stars, good	7.50	6.00

Only a few of the GOLD, SILVER, MINOR COINS and CURRENCY we need in ALL CONDITIONS (yes, we buy damaged and mutilated too). We are interested in buying EVERYTHING IN A COLLECTION (not just the "cream"). Yes, WE BUY ROLLS and QUANTITY LOTS TOO — NO LOT OR QUANTITY TOO LARGE (ask the many dealers and investors who have sold us large roll and bag lots. It will PAY YOU to contact us before selling.

We can arrange to inspect (and buy) your collection anywhere in the U. S. If necessary, we can be virtually anywhere within 24 hours by air.



A. M. Kagin



Paul Kagin

Hollinbeck KAGIN (since 1928) COIN COMPANY

America's Leading Coin Auctioneers (238 Sales)
(We invite comparison both as to results and experience)

Spanish American U. S. Brasher Doubloon



MOST VALUABLE U. S. COIN

Discovered and "Handled"
by the Kagins

(If you want to read about it,
send stamped return envelope)

(For Unlisted, Unique, Rare or Choice
U.S. Coins and Notes — See the Kagins)



SUMMER BUYING TRIP NOW BEING ARRANGED

Our Itinerary Includes:

Maine

New Hampshire

Vermont

Massachusetts

Connecticut

Rhode Island

New York

New Jersey

Pennsylvania

Maryland

Delaware

District of Columbia

Virginia

West Virginia

North Carolina

South Carolina

Georgia

Florida

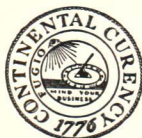
Anyone residing in these states having coins or currency for sale should contact us NOW for an appointment to inspect (and buy) your material NOW. In fact, WE ARE PREPARED TO PAY A PREMIUM in order to obtain material NOW.

If necessary, we can ALSO STOP ENROUTE FROM DES MOINES TO THE ABOVE STATES. Please send a brief description of the material for sale.

In same Building Since 1936

Hollinbeck KAGIN (since 1928) COIN COMPANY

Suite 400-03 Royal Union Bldg.



Des Moines 9, Iowa

America's Leading Coin Auctioneers (238 Sales)

B. MAX MEHL COMPANY OFFERS U. S. COINS

ORDER WITH CONFIDENCE — SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

COLONIALS

1787 Fugio N-15Y	\$ 70.00	1795 N. Y. Talbot Allum & Lee.\$	35.00
1787 Fugio N-11X	55.00	1783 Nova Constellatio	
1787 Fugio N-3D	80.00	CR3-C 1L	75.00
1722 Woods 1/2 Penny Type I ..	45.00	1785 Nova Constellatio	
1723 Woods 1/2 Penny	30.00	CR3-B 2L's	55.00
1652 Mass. N1 Pinetree XII ..	225.00	Kentucky Lettered Edge ..	45.00
1652 Mass. N13 Oaktree XII ..	95.00	1773 Virginia N3-F No Period .	40.00
1652 Mass. N11 Pinetree XII ..	150.00	1783 Washington Proof Restrike	35.00
1787 Mass. 1/2¢ R4-C	60.00	1791 Washington B-15 Lg. Eagle	75.00
1787 Mass. 1¢ R2B-A	50.00	1791 Washington B-16 Sm. Eagle	75.00
1694 London Elephant Token		1795 Washington B-30	
Pl. Shield	75.00	Liberty and Security	70.00
1787 N. Y. Immunis Columbia .	125.00	1795 Grate Cent, Lg. Buttons ..	35.00

HALF CENTS

1803 Gilbert 2	\$ 50.00	1806 Gilbert 1 Sm. 6 Stemless	
1804 Gilbert 7	10.00	(Plate Coin)	\$ 45.00
1805 Gilbert 2 Lg. 5 Stems	85.00	1806 Gilbert 6 Lg. 6 Dbl. Profile	70.00
		1807 Gilbert 1 Denticles at	
		Border, Rare	10.00

SPECIALS

Kennedy Inauguration Silver Medal \$65.00

50th Statehood Hawaii Silver Medal \$70.00

Santa Fe Silver Medal \$35.00

1909 I. H. Cent Unc.	\$ 4.50	1945-S Micro S Dime Unc.	\$11.00
1909 VDB Cent Unc.	3.00	1945-S Micro S Dime V.F.	5.00
1960 Small Date Cent Unc.	3.00	1945-S Micro S Dime F.	4.00
1942-D Nickel Unc.	12.50	1945-S Micro S Dime V.G.	3.00
1950-D Nickel Unc.	6.00	1960 Small Date Cents Roll	130.00
1949-P Dime Unc.	6.00	1960-D Small Date Cents Roll	6.00
1949-S Dime Unc.	6.50	1960 Small Date Proof Set	21.00
1950-S Dime Unc.	6.50	1960 Proof Set	3.50
1951-S Dime Unc.	6.00	1899 Silver Dollar	4.50

Price List #83 25¢

The Star Encyclopedia \$2.00

Want Lists Solicited — Want to Buy U. S. Coins, Collections,
Gold, Pattern Coins

All Orders Under \$25.00 Add Postage & Insurance

California Residents Please Add 4% Sales Tax

Oldest Established Coin Business in the United States



B. MAX MEHL COMPANY

452 North Beverly Drive (NS)
Beverly Hills, California
Phone: CR 4-6217

P. O. Box 750 (NS)
Costa Mesa, California
Phone: LIBerty 8-2223

This is our 646th consecutive advertisement in this publication

DISPLAY ADVERTISING RATES EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1961

Only the following space units are available	1 Month	3 Months		6 Months		1 Year	
		Total	Monthly	Total	Monthly	Total	Monthly
One-eighth page	\$12.00	\$34.50	\$11.50	\$66.00	\$11.00	\$120.00	\$10.00
One-quarter page	21.00	60.00	20.00	114.00	19.00	216.00	18.00
One-half page	39.00	111.00	37.00	210.00	35.00	396.00	33.00
One page	75.00	213.00	71.00	408.00	68.00	780.00	65.00
One page, inside cover ..	95.00	270.00	90.00	510.00	85.00	960.00	80.00
One page, outside cover ..	100.00	285.00	95.00	540.00	90.00	1020.00	85.00

ADVERTISERS PLEASE NOTE ALL FOLLOWING CONDITIONS

All correspondence relating to advertising should be addressed to the Advertising Manager, S. W. Freeman, P. O. Box 591, Newport, Ark. Make all remittances payable to the American Numismatic Association.

Advertising Contracts: These are available, covering periods of three, six and twelve consecutive months for display space as listed in the above Table of Rates, and are necessary if the schedule of reduced rates is to apply. If the advertiser prefers not to accept the Contract, such reduced rates will be granted only upon payment in advance for the period desired.

References: All advertisers who submit copy for the first time are definitely requested to furnish therewith banking or other satisfactory references.

Available Space Units: Practical considerations restrict the allocation of space units to those listed in the above table. Any amount of space (subject to any current limitation) is available IF these units or a combination of them are used. Unless contrary instructions are given, copy will be cut if found too full for the space designated; if no designation is made, it shall be understood the amount of space is left to the discretion of the Advertising Manager.

Unless under contract, smaller units than one-half page accepted subject to available space in desired issue.

Deadline: Copy must be received by the Advertising Manager by the 7th of the month to insure insertion in the following month's issue.

Illustrations: All cuts to be provided by the advertisers, care being used to see that they do not exceed in measurement the limits of the space unit desired. The Advertising Manager will, when requested, have suitable cuts made from furnished photographs.

We cannot accept mats or stereos.

Miscellaneous: Please furnish copy separately from your letter of transmittal. Advertising copy included in the body of a letter usually has to be retyped for the printer; this should not be required. **Mail Bid Sales listing not acceptable.** It is also the policy of the magazine to limit its advertisements to those of numismatic character.

Preparation of Copy: Advertising copy should be prepared with minute care. Carelessness invites error—something which both advertiser and publisher are anxious to avoid. Use only one side of the sheet. Send **originals, not carbon copies.** Use only paper of good quality, and not of extremely light weight. **All copy must be typed, no handwritten accepted.**

In the absence of an Advertising Contract, when payment in advance for any number of consecutive months has been made, if change of copy has not been received by the 7th of the month for the next issue, the latest preceding advertisement will be run.

Advertisers may use a trade name, but, except in the case of an incorporated concern, the name of the proprietor or some other responsible person connected with the firm must also appear in the advertisement.

The right to edit copy, to require payment in advance, and to decline any advertisement is specifically reserved.

- S. General. B. E. Ingalsbe, Ray Lantzenhiser.
- 41767 **M. C. Hagar**, 7, N. First St., Yakima, Wash. General. B. E. Ingalsbe, Ray Lantzenhiser.
- J41768 **Rodney Bloom**, 715 W. Yakima Ave., Yakima, Wash. U. S. and Canada. B. E. Ingalsbe, Ray Lantzenhiser.
- 41769 **John Marshall Gentile**, 4 Greenwood Court, Utica 3, N. Y. Indian Heads and Coins. A. M. Johnson.
- 41770 **T. S. Carter**, P. O. Box 148, Shawnee, Colo. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41771 **George J. Hebert**, 3218 S. Lenox St., Milwaukee 7, Wis. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41772 **Maurice E. Byron**, 916 Seventh Ave., Worthington, Minn. U. S. and Canadian Coins. H. Dwight Lindlow.
- 41773 **Jack E. Wright**, Star Route B, Box 3951-K, Spenard, Alaska. Indian Cents and U. S. Coins. J. F. Dusek, Richard V. Pastro.
- 41774 **Mrs. Ruth C. Yakasoff**, 801 E. Seventh Ave., Anchorage, Alaska. U. S. Coins. J. Francis Dusek.
- 41775 **H. S. Harris, Jr.**, Box 1381, Midland, Texas. Gold Coins. H. S. Benton, Gladys L. Benton.
- 41776 **Mrs. Lucille Wieck**, 1617 Morning Side Dr., Hastings, Nebr. U. S. Coins. Elmer G. Nelson, Rosella Grimes.
- 41777 **John Kersley**, Pictou Lodge, Pictou, Nova Scotia, Canada. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41778 **Mrs. Juanita W. Weber**, 2057 Drew Valley Rd. N.E., Atlanta 19, Ga. Series. G. M. Todd.
- 41779 **Palouse Empire Coin Club**, J. F. Hunt, Pres., 509 W. Taylor, Moscow, Idaho. General. Howard W. Wilcox.
- 41780 **Mountaineer Coin Club**, Edwin O. Neuce, Secy., c/o Westover Motel, Westover, W. Va. General. Edwin O. Neuce.
- 41781 **Fred H. Lego**, 7306 Justin St., Washington 28, D. C. General. Harold R. Whitt.
- 41782 **Charles F. Linn**, Box 8400, Highway 377, Ft. Worth 16, Texas. Lincoln Cents and Liberty Halves. R. E. Wallace.
- 41783 **Albert D. Clinesmith**, Box 66, Rolla, Kans. General. Floyd M. Withers.
- 41784 **John H. Lechner**, 3462 Via Barba, Lompoc, Calif. Uncir. Sets and Proofs. Luther P. Lewis.
- 41785 **J. A. Van Alstine**, Box 304, Alva, Okla. Old Coins, Rolls and Gold. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41786 **Condon Graham**, 128 S. Market St., Dayton, Tenn. General. Louis Bell.
- 41787 **Ted Richardson**, 73511-29 Palms Highway, 29 Palms, Calif. General. Mrs. C. A. Conlin.
- 41788 **T. M. Patrick, Jr.**, P. O. Box 1311, Charlotte 1, N. C. U. S. Coins. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41789 **Raymond Kimball**, 2823 Tallaferro St., Tampa 2, Fla. Lincoln Cents and Uncir. and Proof Sets. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41790 **Franklin W. Ryder**, Locust Rd., Box 296, Orleans, Mass. U. S. and Canadian Coins. Gilbert Green, Donald P. Consodino.
- 41791 **Herman Wiesel**, 1727 Walton Ave., Bronx, New York 53, N. Y. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41792 **Miss Vera Lee Massey**, 922 North Ferncreek Ave., Orlando, Fla. U. S. Coins. Bert W. Williams, Grady

- L. Radford, Cecil Moore, Jack Sweetman.
- 41793 **William C. Birr**, 420 Ololu Dr., Winter Park, Fla. General. C. F. Gordon, Jr., Cecil Moore.
- 41794 **Milton Bentley**, 1739 Hourglass Dr., Orlando, Fla. U. S. Coins. Jack Sweetman, G. G. Fennell.
- 41795 **Grady B. Strawder**, 3112 Alamo Dr., Orlando, Fla. U. S. Coins. Bert W. Williams, Cecil Moore, Jack Sweetman.
- 41796 **H. H. Fisher, Sr.**, 945 Herrin Ave., Charlotte 5, N. C. General. Dr. C. A. Bolt.
- 41797 **Theodore O. Carroll**, P. O. Box 244, Great Bend, Kans. U. S. and Foreign Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41798 **Fred Gilmour Smith**, 5420 Putnam Dr., Birmingham, Mich. Medals and Foreign General. Earl C. Schill, William J. Schill.
- 41799 **Marvin E. Perkins**, 44 N. Spring St., Concord, N. H. U. S. Coins. A. A. Moore.
- 41800 **T. A. Myrind**, Box 682, Florence, Ore. U. S. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41801 **Ralph I. Burris**, 1101 Wilson Ave., Sturgis, Mich. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41802 **Stanley M. Katz**, 40 Lewis St., Cranford, N. J. BU Rolls and Proofs. Samuel Fitel, Charles T. Schaub.

DECEASED

- 35534 **H. R. Abuhove**, Huntingdon Valley, Pa.
- 6622 **Jacob F. Blazsek**, Newton Falls, Ohio.
- 30667 **Wilmer B. Keech**, San Luis Obispo, Calif.
- 26549 **J. William Stuart**, Utica, N. Y.
- 29958 **Henry A. Kramer**, Aliquippa, Pa.
- LM107 **M. Mauricio Restrepo**, Medellin, Colombia, S. A.
- 36671 **Mrs. Leonora D. Rhodes**, Vallejo, Calif.
- LM29 **J. Henri Ripstra**, Chicago, Ill.
- 8386 **Iver Wollum**, Porter, Minn.
- 18878 **Frank B. Zieg**, Columbus, Ohio.
- LM203 **J. I. Zimmer**, Albuquerque, N. M.
- 27306 **Herman Levitt**, Miami, Fla.
- 6274 **Edwin L. Elwell**, Linebore, Md.

REINSTATEMENTS

- 29673 **William J. Bono**, 22020 Piper, East Detroit, Mich.
- 13750 **H. B. Fleshood**, 11 N. Robinson St., Richmond, Va.
- 21669 **Jack E. Mason**, 1107 Tamerack Ave., Las Vegas, Nev.
- 6954 **Francis Ouimet**, 98 Arnold Rd., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
- 26070 **Douglas C. Rubb**, 32 Birgthon Rd., Parnell, Auckland, New Zealand.
- 22350 **Alphonse R. Santonastasi**, 115 Market St., Apt. 712, San Francisco 2, California.
- 19586 **E. R. Wentz**, 907 West Virginia St., Beaumont, Texas.

RESIGNATIONS

- 16357 **Bradley B. Underwood**, El Cajon, Calif.
- 32313 **Edwin E. Wilson**, Walla Walla, Wash.

ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP

- 40290 **Bert B. Luke**, Chico Tractor Company, Chico, Calif.

APPLICATION FOR LIFE MEMBERSHIP

- LM414 **Raymond Gile**, P. O. Box 265, Ft. Collins, Colo.

- Earl C. Schill, Les Durant.
- 41713 **William Feyer**, 161 Wyandotte St. E., Windsor, Ont., Canada. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41714 **George R. Bardsley**, 6231 Bander, Dallas 25, Texas. Gold. Robert Ross.
- 41715 **Mrs. Gertrude Nicholas**, 3021 Elston Ave., Chicago, Ill. U. S. Mints, Foreign Coins and Freaks. John W. Riesen.
- 41716 **Dr. C. A. Traverse**, 515 College, Alva, Okla. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41717 **Mrs. Trescinda Traverse**, 1200 Locust, Alva, Okla. General. Dr. C. A. Traverse. Associate Membership.
- 41718 **Vernon F. May**, 21 Sycamore Ave., East Keansburg, N. J. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41719 **Bernard Liebman**, 583 Wagstaff Dr., East Meadow, L. I., N. Y. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41720 **Ted Chumley**, 3810 Annlin Ave., Charlotte 9, N. C. Uncir. Coins. Paul A. Wittin.
- 41721 **William E. Hyatt**, c/o Hyatt's Coin Shop, 4126 Wilkinson Blvd., Charlotte 8, N. C. U. S. Coins. Paul A. Wittin.
- 41722 **Alfred G. Charlton, Jr.**, 3763 Kansas Ave., Riverside, Calif. General Coins. Alexander Balogh.
- 41723 **Mrs. Betty J. Clobridge**, RD 2, Dexter, N. Y. General. Clifford Butterfield.
- 41724 **Robert D. McDaniel**, 123 Moody Ave., Knoxville 20, Tenn. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41725 **Louis A. Bell**, P. O. Box 8444, Orlando, Fla. General. Dewey O. Greene, Jack Sweetman.
- 41726 **Joe McKellop, Jr.**, 3014 Tuckaseegee Rd., Charlotte 8, N. C. U. S. General. Paul A. Wittin.
- 41727 **Cale B. Jarvis**, 120 Jamaica Ave., Apt. 714, Toronto 3, Canada. Canadian General and U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41728 **Mrs. Winifred A. Hutchison**, Rt. 1, Box 87, Godley, Texas. General. Bill Miller.
- 41729 **Joseph Mileschuk**, 34-12-29 St., Astoria 6, L. I., N. Y. U. S. Coins. Emanuel Cohen.
- 41730 **Wayne A. Lawrence**, Port Jefferson, Ohio. General. J. Oliver Amos.
- 41731 **Thomas Allen Ehler**, 521 S. 13th St., Decatur, Ind. Lincoln Cents. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41732 **Guy Harwood**, Jackson Highway, Milan, Tenn. Proof Coins and Gold. Albert Lee.
- 41733 **Robert T. Fries**, US Disb. Officer, Amer. Embassy EAS, APO 223, New York, N. Y. U. S. and Foreign General. George E. Jones.
- 41734 **Charles Wm. Smith**, 511½ Rouse, Houston 20, Texas. U. S. and Foreign Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- J41735 **David Kravitz**, 377 Montgomery St., Brooklyn 25, N. Y. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41736 **Joseph W. Lewis**, 14 Greendale Ave., Cincinnati 20, Ohio. U. S. General. Robert R. Rogers, Ted Rogers.
- 41737 **Mrs. Ray Hastings**, R. R. 1, Normal, Ill. Lincoln Cents. Mercury Dimes. Irwin Fried, Orin Imig.
- 41738 **Frederick J. Vollmer**, Box 88, 709 W. Jefferson, Bloomington, Ill. General. Irwin Fried, Orin Imig.
- 41739 **Edward Thompson**, 124 N. Line Rd., Newton Square, Pa. U. S. Coins. Fred Pisano, John A. Telfsen, Arthur Sipe.
- 41740 **Mrs. Marilyn C. Rinehart**, 1837 Beverly Rd., Philadelphia 38, Pa. General. Arthur Sipe.
- 41741 **Mrs. Violet Wagner**, 137 Andrea Rd., Cheltenham, Pa. General. Arthur Sipe.
- 41742 **Miss Mary P. Cox**, MAAG Netherlands, c/o Amer. Embassy, ANWB Bldg, Wassenaarseweg 220, The Hague. Gold, Medals and Foreign Coins. H. E. Mulder.
- 41743 **Mrs. Aubrey L. Burnett**, 622½ Main St., Lynchburg, Va. Lincoln Cents. R. H. Williamson, Lowell E. Crews. Associate Membership.
- 41744 **Aubrey L. Burnett**, 622½ Main St., Lynchburg, Va. U. S. Coins. R. H. Williamson, Lowell E. Crews.
- 41745 **James W. Locke**, 5107 W. Ford St., South Bend 19, Ind. U. S. Coins. John E. Deren, Arthur Werritt.
- 41746 **William Brandell**, 309 Denver Ave., Lansing 10, Mich. Coins. B. C. Sayers, Jr.
- 41747 **James H. Kelley**, P. O. Box 2281, Reno, Nev. General. Bill A. Brown.
- 41748 **Andrew Platz**, 3504 State Line, Texarkana, Ark. General. Matt Rothert.
- 41749 **Daniel M. Sourbeer**, 277 S. Eighth St., Columbia, Pa. Types. Roy W. Donaldson.
- 41750 **W. R. Hollemon**, P. O. Box 327, Camden, Ark. Silver Dollars. Mrs. W. E. Hussman, Robert J. Purifoy, M. H. Rothert.
- 41751 **Charles F. Beadle**, 1407 W. Tenth, Austin 3, Texas. U. S. Coins. Dolly-Maude Harris.
- 41752 **LCDR Marion Howard Monroe**, USN Ret., 10735 Queen Ave., La-Mesa, Calif. U. S. General. Leonel Panosh, O. H. Dodson.
- 41753 **Marvin Gorelick**, 510 S. 16, Omaha, Nebr. General. Alfred B. Moore.
- 41754 **Ed Gorelick**, 510 S. 16, Omaha, Nebr. General. Alfred B. Moore.
- 41755 **Miss Lola B. Feiner**, 3447 Wrightview Dr., North Hollywood, Calif. Proof Sets, Lincoln Cents, Jefferson Nickels. Jerome L. Cohen, Abner Kreisberg.
- 41756 **Raymond Epstein**, 4950 S. Chicago Beach Dr., Chicago 15, Ill. U. S. Coins. Leonard W. Stark.
- 41757 **Mrs. Vivian Newingham**, 521 S. Opdyke, Pontiac, Mich. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41758 **Wiley G. P. Hom**, 5635 Marin Ave., Richmond, Calif. Ancient Chinese Coins. Augusta R. Jackson.
- 41759 **Sherwood F. Snow**, 13932 Kentucky, Detroit 38, Mich. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41760 **John R. Wolf**, 3310 Tanglebriar Dr., Pasadena, Texas. Types U. S. and Foreign. A. I. Martin.
- 41761 **Mrs. B. Bazar**, 205 Slater Ave., Providence 6, R. I. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41762 **Jim Maxwell**, 217 Barnes Ave., Alva, Okla. Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41763 **Robert Taylor**, 411 S. 45th St., Yakima, Wash. U. S. Types. B. E. Ingalsbe, Ray Lantzenhiser.
- 41764 **R. S. Rumsey**, 219 N. 38th Ave., Yakima, Wash. World Coins. B. E. Ingalsbe, Ray Lantzenhiser.
- 41765 **Howard Hamilton**, 4627 Kenward Way, Yakima, Wash. U. S. Coins. B. E. Ingalsbe, Ray Lantzenhiser.
- 41766 **Mrs. Donna Ingalsbe**, 4406 N. Rosalee Way, Yakima, Wash. U.

- 41659 **Johnny Williams**, P. O. Box 1781, Midland, Texas. Coins. H. S. Benton, Gladys L. Benton.
- 41660 **W. D. Patton**, 109 Sun St., Morehead, Ky. Coins. D. W. Karp, L. R. Karp.
- 41661 **Guy A. Reed**, 332 E. Florence, La Habra, Calif. U. S. Coins. Oscar Nickerson.
- 41662 **George J. Tatakis**, 212 Maple St., New Bedford, Mass. Proofs. J. L. LaPointe.
- 41663 **Gustav W. Grabe**, 52 Moody Place, Staten Island 10, N. Y. U. S. Coins. Jack Felerstein.
- 41664 **J. F. Stanton**, 4324 Clarendon Dr., Kettering 40, Ohio. Proofs and Uncir. Gail E. Eichelman.
- 41665 **E. W. Turner**, 10900 Three Chopt Rd., Richmond 29, Va. U. S. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41666 **Lester Samelson**, 5327 N. Clover Dr., Memphis 17, Tenn. U. S. Coins and Foreign. C. B. Herron.
- 41667 **John E. McMillan**, Box 653, Dillonvale, Ohio, U. S. Coins. P. E. DeVos, Ray E. Campbell.
- 41668 **Tom Morris**, 429 Seventh Avenue Place, N.W., Hickory, N. C. General. Jack Slinns.
- 41669 **Carl C. Deal**, 654 E. Mapledale Ave., Hazel Park, Mich. Confederate States and Treasury Notes. Earl C. Schill, Laurence Falater.
- 41670 **David E. Harris**, Pontiac Road, Angola, N. Y. U. S. Coins. Donald H. Boller.
- 41671 **Robert H. Luhrsens**, 1031 N.E. 83rd St., Miami 38, Fla. U. S. Coins. Uncir. W. F. Edwards.
- 41672 **Ronald E. Gruber**, 131 Carlton Ave., Jersey City, N. J. U. S. Coins and Proofs. Mrs. E. J. Gruber.
- 41673 **L. C. Folsy**, 1225 Bennett Ave., Prosser, Washington. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41674 **Lt. Elton O. Tanner, Jr.**, 264-B Wesson Circle, Redstone Arsenal, Ala. U. S. Large Cents. James M. Ivy, IV, Richard H. Lee.
- 41675 **West of the Pecos Coin Club**, C. M. Travis, Pres., Box 838, Pecos, Texas. General. R. H. Blackwell.
- 41676 **Victor Friedman**, 17 Abrams Ct., Tuscaloosa, Ala. General. Edward B. Miller, W. M. Acton.
- 41677 **Mrs. Bessie L. Squire**, 1006 E. Ind. Ave., Indianola, Iowa. General. W. E. Van Hook.
- 41678 **Northmount High School Coin Club**, Carl Todasco, Pres., 6755 Lavoie St., Montreal 26, P.Q., Canada. Canadian General. H. D. Allen.
- 41679 **Carl T. Turpin**, P. O. Box 45, Bastrop, La. U. S. Coins. Anthony Pierce.
- 41680 **Vestel Boatman**, 738 Chestnut Ave., Cookeville, Tenn. Cents, Nickels. John E. Tidwell, Dr. M. Morehead.
- 41681 **Emmett H. Thurlo**, 2901 Lomond St., Winston-Salem, N. C. U. S. General. George M. Green.
- 41682 **H. Allan Barth**, 611 Pacific Parkway, Lansing 10, Mich. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41683 **Tim R. Fahey**, P. O. Box 428, Levittown, Pa. U. S. Coins. J. A. Rothaar.
- 41684 **Mrs. Robert G. MacBride**, Box 146, Lubec, Maine. U. S. Coins, Proofs and Mints. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41685 **Howard J. Atkinson**, 7774 S. Komensky, Chicago 52, Ill. U. S. Coins. Samuel Stanich, M. Heinemer, Albert G. LaVine.
- 41686 **Arnold J. Heacock**, 1801 Clydesdale Place N.W., Washington 9, D. C. U. S. General and Comm. Walter H. Lowrey.
- 41687 **J. J. "Hans" Wall**, 5214 E. Belmont, Fresno 2, Calif. U. S. Coins. William Y. Lee.
- 41688 **Charles Andrienas**, Reserve, Mont. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41689 **Mrs. R. W. McKenzie**, 214 First Ave., Sterling, Ill. U. S. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41690 **Lester C. Johnson**, 1501 Madrone Ave., Apt. C, West Sacramento, Calif. U. S. Coins. Arthur E. Klee-man.
- 41691 **Thomas J. Moore**, 295 Highland Ave., Pearl River, N. Y. U. S. Coins, Proofs, and Mints. Joseph F. Din.
- 41692 **Greenbelt Coin Club**, T. L. O'Steen, Pres., 1718 Marshall St., Vernon, Texas. General. T. L. O'Steen, R. C. Walker.
- 41693 **Greater Orange Coin Club**, Mrs. D. H. Breazeale, Secy., P. O. Box 1193, Orange, Texas. Louis H. Hanison, F. J. McMillan.
- 41694 **Ray Dinning, Jr.**, 118 Murrys ville Rd., Trafford, Pa. U. S. Coins. Lee Mason.
- 41695 **Donald B. Briggs**, 803 Black Hills Ave., Alliance, Nebr. U. S. General. Wm. A. Woodward.
- 41696 **Chester M. Bryk**, 4842 W. Nelson St., Chicago 41, Ill. U. S. General, Freaks and Canadian. Walter Nemecek, Russel Flister, Fred Catalano.
- 41697 **Robert Obojski**, 6312 Farnsworth, Parma 29, Ohio. Ancients and Gold. Vernon Brown, Joseph F. Sawieki.
- 41698 **Geoffrey D. Manack**, 4641 N. 20th Rd., Apt. 1, Arlington 7, Va. Silver Dollars. Paul Nong.
- 41699 **G. Don Ellis**, 12 Troy St., Seneca Falls, N. Y. General. Charles T. Ellis.
- 41700 **Donald L. Hildebrand**, 53 S. Main St., Red Lion, Pa. U. S. Coins and Proofs. E. Ward Russell, Kenneth C. Hildebrand.
- 41701 **Rosaire A. LaFleche**, 52 N. Woodstock Rd., Southbridge, Mass. U. S. Coins and Proofs. E. A. Cormier.
- 41702 **Richard A. LaFleche**, 52 N. Woodstock Rd., Southbridge, Mass. U. S. and Canadian Coins. E. A. Cormier.
- 41704 **Martin A. Donlon**, Box 239, Peter Stuyvesant Sta., New York 9, N. Y. U. S. General, Foreign and Medals. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41705 **Walter R. Bruce**, 515-39th St., Fairfield, Ala. Coins. J. H. Morris, Jr., Opal H. Morris.
- 41706 **Roger C. Chapman**, Box 6, Oakley, Kans. U. S. Coins. G. B. Sekavek, M.P.
- 41707 **J. I. Woodley**, 3815 S.W. 50th St., Portland 1, Ore. General. P. J. Pollock.
- 41708 **John F. Ewing**, 11 Claremont Ave., Orinda, Calif. U. S. and Canadian Uncir. Rolls. Sydney G. Sliostak.
- 41709 **John W. Ewing**, 8429 E. Dalebury Dr., Pico Rivera, Calif. U. S. and Canadian Uncir. Rolls. Sydney G. Sliostak.
- 41710 **Leonard Seltenreich**, 303 S. 16, Belleville, Ill. U. S. General. Raymond Johnson.
- 41711 **Allan L. Eddy**, Rhodes, Iowa, U. S. and Canada. Paul Campbell, W. E. Van Hook.
- 41712 **Edward J. Winkes**, 26324 Humber, Huntington Woods, Mich. Coins.

- 41604 **Joseph Beaury**, 1713 Third Ave., New York 29, N. Y. U. S. General. Bruno Klaus, M. H. Rothert.
- 41605 **Upland Coin Club**, Peter B. Payne, Dr., 3311 "D" St., San Bernardino, Calif. General. Peter B. Payne.
- 41606 **Nick G. Poolos**, 1912 Bonner St., Decatur, Ga. U. S. Coins. B. J. Dantone, K. F. Davie.
- 41607 **Bernard Lewis Dodd**, 406 Washington St., St. Albans, W. Va. U. S. & Canadian Coins. Herman B. Lewis.
- 41608 **John H. Magee**, 54 Jamestown St., Randolph, N. Y. U. S. Early Types. W. B. Simmons.
- 41609 **H. Budd Janigan**, 115 N. Encina, Visalia, Calif. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41610 **Dr. Francis M. Kernan**, 3605 Plumas St., Reno, Nev. Ancients & Crowns. Betty Smith.
- 41611 **J. W. Kiger**, 4944 1/2 Charles, Omaha 32, Nebr. General. A. W. Kiger, Jr.
- J41612 **Henry J. Dudzinski**, 15082 Alma Ave., Detroit 5, Mich. U. S. General. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41613 **George G. King, Jr.**, 311 Outlook, South Houston, Tex. U. S. & Canadian. D. Wayne Johnson, William E. Powell, A. T. Martin.
- 41614 **Leo Gold**, 24 Parkside Dr., Great Neck, N. Y. General. Wm. Kuhn.
- 41615 **Harold I. Sumberg**, 17 Arlington St., Malden 48, Mass. U. S. Coins. Maurice M. Gould, H. L. Finn.
- 41616 **Warren Hilson**, Skyvue Drive In Theatre, Box 1338, Dothan, Ala. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41617 **Ralph E. Bergerson**, 1064 State St., Vernonia, Ore. Dimes and 1/2 Dimes. H. B. Wall, Roy Hughes.
- 41618 **William F. Crowley**, 70 Sumfield St., Windsor Locks, Conn. U. S. Cents. Wm. E. Hastings.
- J41619 **Robert McLean**, Box 341, Rt. 9, Old Saybrook, Conn. Quarters and Cents. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41620 **Neal E. Sessions**, P. O. Box 487, Dalton, Ga. General. Don Henderson.
- 41621 **Kenneth Boyd Poole**, 176 USASA Co., Box 65, APO 160, San Francisco, Calif. Lincoln Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41622 **Mrs. Sue Morelli**, Box 77, Shaniko, Ore. Cents, Proofs and Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41623 **Robert G. Gregory**, 147 Prospect St., South River, N. J. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41624 **E. A. Weitz**, 201-11 Main St., P. O. Box 355, Texline, Texas. Silver Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41625 **Hubert L. Raburn, Jr.**, 2010 W. Lavear St., Philadelphia 38, Pa. Lincoln Cents, Mercury Dimes. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41626 **Mrs. Edward Beardley**, 55-11-137 St., Apt. 1, Davenport, Iowa. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41627 **Miss Lois M. Walter**, 732 Brady St., Apt. 1, Davenport, Iowa. General. J. R. Huckins.
- 41628 **Carl W. Moler**, 112 Fairground Ave., Dayton 9, Ohio. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41629 **Capt. Melvin F. Lybarger**, 7310th Air Base Wing, APO 57, New York, N. Y. General. Kenneth A. Putous, Alvin Naumann.
- 41630 **Cecil Engler**, c/o Engler's Coins, Early, Iowa. Cents. Loyd B. Gettys.
- 41631 **Cecil B. Schmitt**, 3132 Sewell, Lincoln 2, Nebr. U. S. Cents. Arnold L. Higgins, Vogel A. Johnson.
- 41632 **Norman L. Wallace**, 8253 Birchcrest Road, Downey, Calif. General. Chester L. Krause.
- 41633 **Richard E. Bendever**, USS Providence (CLG-6), c/o FPO, San Francisco, Calif. U. S. and Canadian Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41634 **Floyd G. Pierce**, 104 Seventh Ave., Long Branch, N. J. U. S. and Canada. Ernest J. Littrell.
- 41635 **H. N. Barlow**, Box 342, Lexington, Mo. U. S. Coins. Ray O. Lefman.
- 41636 **Henry F. McCabe**, 62 Samuel St., Hanover, N. J. General. Wm. Hubschmitt.
- 41637 **J. R. Marriott**, 9112 Exeter, Houston 16, Texas. World and U. S. W. J. Bingham, Mrs. Wm. H. Johns, David Hoffman, E. L. McRoberts.
- 41638 **Rev. Bruno Szczawinski**, 1811 Burr Oak Ave., Blue Island, Ill. U. S. and Canadian Coins. Alvin R. Kanter.
- 41639 **Dewey Mousson**, 9240 S.W. 44th St., Miami 55, Fla. U. S. Coins. B. C. Sayers.
- 41640 **Felix F. Austin**, 807 Hill St., Joplin, Mo. U. S. and Foreign. Roy Irelan.
- 41641 **Joe Biles**, P. O. Box 909, Laurinburg, N. C. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41642 **C. Arthur Millard**, 9964 W. Sunnyside, Schiller Park, Ill. U. S. Issues. Wm. B. Overend.
- 41643 **Cereal City Coin Club**, Merle Smith, Pres., 3214 Ridgeway Dr., Battle Creek, Mich. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41644 **Silver Shield Coin Club**, Floyd Jones, Sec., 239 W. William, Wichita 2, Kansas. General. Glenn L. Koester.
- 41645 **William H. Kuntz**, P. O. Box 12188, New Orleans, La. General. G. I. Kuntz.
- 41646 **David L. Abell**, 8162 Beverly Blvd., Los Angeles 48, Calif. U. S. Coins. William Rozzen.
- 41647 **Floyd F. Fix**, 1411 Montgomery St., Reading, Pa. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41648 **Elmer Buhlinger, Sr.**, 525 E. Espenschied St., St. Louis 11, Mo. Cents. J. A. Brownmiller.
- 41649 **R. D. Outten**, 3305 Woodmont Blvd., Nashville 12, Tenn. U. S. Coins. Mrs. Rufus Fort, Jr.
- 41650 **Orein Browning**, 5424 Jerri Lane, Ft. Worth 17, Texas. Coins. R. E. Wallace.
- 41651 **Stephen O'Loughlin**, 2356 Ryer Ave., New York 58, N. Y. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41652 **Loudoun County Coin Club**, G. H. Albright, Jr., Secy., 127 Lewis St., N.W., Vienna, Va. General. G. H. Albright, Jr.
- 41653 **Burnett Maisel**, P. O. Box 115, Bronx, New York 69, N. Y. General. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41654 **Frank Olive**, 354 E. 169th St., Bronx, New York 56, N. Y. Mints, Proofs, and U. S. General. James Kelly, Harry R. Kelly.
- 41655 **Frank J. Strazzarino**, 637 Brussels St., San Francisco 24, Calif. U. S. Coins. Floyd A. Gurber.
- 41656 **Marion J. Creel**, 1508 Oak Dr., Dothan, Ala. Lincolns. F. M. Hackworth.
- 41657 **David W. Hill**, 8668 Burton Ave., St. Louis 14, Mo. General. Wm. Ouzto.
- 41658 **Arthur J. Bryant**, 206 W. Northview, Wentzville, Mo. General. Arthur B. Kelley.

- 41547 **Miss Elaine Racky**, 6177 Morton Ave., Cleveland 27, Ohio. General. Steve Lesick.
- 41548 **Robert F. Evans**, 2611 Springfield Dr., Indianapolis 8, Ind. General. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41549 **French V. Trout**, 219 Heikes Ave., Dayton 5, Ohio. Coins. Fred Lockwood.
- 41550 **Hart R. Born**, c/o Canadian Bank of Commerce, Bagot & Brock, Kingston, Ont., Canada. Canadian & U.S. Coins, European Thalers. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41551 **David L. Simmons**, 722 Gheens Ave., Louisville 14, Ky. U.S. Types. F. D. Wallace.
- 41552 **James K. Dickinson**, Box 3845, Clemson College, Clemson, S. C. U.S. General. Fred Zink, Jr.
- 41553 **Clark A. Keyser**, 5048 Fishburg Rd., Dayton 24, Ohio. Cents & Proof Sets. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41554 **James Harper**, 5024 Pepper Dr., Dayton 24, Ohio. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41555 **Dan S. Everson**, 324 S. St. Paul, Gonzales, Tex. General. Sol Kaplan. Richard Dick.
- 41556 **Lyman D. Earhart**, 47 Liberty St., Westminster, Md. U.S. General. Frank Suffern, Wm. R. Myers.
- 41557 **Albert C. Lucas, Jr.**, 448 Conestoga Rd., Berwyn, Pa. U.S. General. John F. Baldwin.
- 41558 **Mrs. H. G. Henson**, 1301 Leggett Dr., Abilene, Tex. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41559 **Ronald B. Rakoczynski**, 245 Woodland Dr., Kenmore 23, N.Y. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41560 **Alvie N. Covell**, 433 N. Market St., Frederick, Md. Coins. David Kemp.
- 41561 **Mrs. Marilyn M. Sword**, 615 S. Water St., Kent, Ohio. Proof Sets. Elmer B. Sword.
- 41562 **Lloyd Chapman**, 2900 Yucca, Ft. Worth, Tex. U.S. Coins. R. E. Wallace, E. A. Bail, Eliot J. Cashdan, D. B. Gilliland.
- 41563 **Ned Greenberg**, P. O. Box 712, Atlanta 1, Ga. Uncir. Singles. B. J. Dantone.
- 41564 **Bryan W. Ball**, 5809 Grape, Houston 36, Tex. Coins. W. J. Bingham.
- 41565 **T. J. McFadyean**, Box 431, Brown- ing, Mont. General. W. A. Fitzgerald.
- 41566 **Jack I. Sklar**, 13238 Van Owen, Apt. 4, North Hollywood, Calif. Coins. Chester L. Krause.
- 41567 **Richard B. Robinson**, 989 Upham Court, Lakewood, Colo. Half Dollars. D. Wayne Johnson.
- J41568 **Doug Harper**, 106 N. Jackson, Junction City, Kans. Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41569 **Albert Lee Green**, P. O. Box 781, McAllen, Tex. U.S. Coins. A. F. Norris.
- 41570 **Lawrence H. Appelt**, 3131 E. River Rd., Twin Lake, Mich. Proof Sets & Coins. Joseph F. Cihak, Henry C. Appelt, P. H. Frans, Wm. C. Marquard.
- 41571 **Mrs. Dorothy McPherson**, 350 Laguna Honda Blvd., San Francisco 27, Calif. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- J41572 **Richard Lane**, 4614 East 32nd St., Indianapolis 18, Ind. Uncir. Rolls & Lincoln Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41573 **H. B. Minor**, 4808 Ft. Sumner Dr., Washington 16, D. C. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41574 **Dupo Coin Club**, Virginia Dashner, Treas., 400 S. Main, Dupo, Ill. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- J41575 **Ralph Chelminiak**, 2466 S. 11th St., Milwaukee 15, Wis. Lincoln Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41576 **T. E. Holloway**, 218 S. Lafayette, Royal Oak, Mich. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- J41577 **Victor F. Steckler**, 1625 Palisade Ave., Union City, N. J. U.S. General. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41578 **Mrs. Edith W. Morris**, 1246 S. 53rd St., Philadelphia 43, Pa. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41579 **Mrs. Roberta Robertson**, 3232 Shore Parkway, Brooklyn 35, N.Y. U.S. General. Seymore Pike.
- 41580 **Glen City Coin Club**, Norman Dion, Secy., 114 North Mill St., Santa Paula, Calif. Types. Bruce E. Squire, Leo N. Searles, Ted H. Worrell.
- 41581 **Lawrence N. Smith**, 766 Pine Valley Rd., Winston-Salem, N. C. U.S. Coins. George M. Green.
- 41582 **Vaca Valley Coin Club**, Michael E. Nash, Secy., P. O. Box 177, Vacaville, Calif. General. Michael E. Nash, Frank Smernglin.
- 41583 **V. Richard Hale, Jr.**, 238 Maxwell St., Decatur, Ga. U.S., German, Mid-East & Ancient. B. J. Dantone.
- 41584 **Jon Brozek**, 3416-A Tennessee Ave., St. Louis 18, Mo. U.S. Coins & Proofs. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41585 **William Lancaster**, 900 E. Broadway, Hopewell, Va. U.S. & Foreign Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41586 **Ralph Zaccardi**, 116 W. First St., Pueblo, Colo. U.S. Coins. Herman L. Boraker, C. T. Pollard.
- 41587 **C. L. Carter**, 2919 Cheyenne Ave., Pueblo, Colo. General. Herman Boraker.
- 41588 **Willard D. Riggs**, Penokee, Kans. General. Herman L. Boraker.
- 41589 **Douglas H. Stokes**, 7095 Cottonwood Knoll, Birmingham, Mich. U.S. Coins. John L. Emmert, O. R. Ashe.
- 41590 **Miss Virginia H. Farris**, 76 Olive St., Chagrin Falls, Ohio. Comm. Halves. L. T. Lindheim.
- 41591 **Mrs. Carl N. Olson**, Rt. 1, Box 242, Theodore, Ala. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41592 **Martin Rasnick**, Angelus Hotel, 319 W. Sixth, Amarillo, Tex. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41593 **Arthur J. Barrett**, RFD 2, Box 81, Reeds Ferry, N. H. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41594 **William Hedrick**, 4554 Marlborough Ave., San Diego 16, Calif. U.S. Gold. Richard Thorpe.
- 41595 **Charles W. Wilson**, 2514 Endsley Dr., Indianapolis 27, Ind. U.S. Recent. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41596 **E. J. Willenborg**, P. O. Box 98, Linthicum Heights, Md. U.S. Coins, BU Rolls & Proofs. J. O. Gevoth, Jr.
- 41597 **Carmel J. Day**, 804 E. Forrest, Athens, Ala. General. Louis Bell.
- 41598 **Edward J. Drashil**, c/o Master Cleaners, Bismarck, N. D. Coins. Louis Bell.
- J41599 **Richard H. Rosichan**, 50 Shore Dr. West, Miami 33, Fla. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41600 **C. Edmund Lehr**, 54 Glen Blvd., Glen Rock, N. J. General. Joseph Webb, Sr.
- 41601 **Frederick V. Miller**, 1420 Sinclair St., Ft. Wayne, Ind. Early Type Coins. Harold J. Ball.
- 41602 **John I. Gale**, Rt. 3, Box 64, Canby, Ore. General. John P. Groom.
- 41603 **Guthrie Coin Club**, Ralph Osborne, Secy., P. O. Box 197, Guthrie, Okla. General. P. K. Anderson, Ralph W. Osborne.

- J41491 **Thomas Filipkowski**, 1488 Etna St., St. Paul 6, Minn. U.S. & Canadian Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41492 **Alex Szanyi**, P. O. Box 123, Paris, Tenn. Type Coins & Foreign. D. Wayne Johnson.
 41493 **Thomas W. Lewis**, 322 Barat, Kansas City 23, Mo. General. Thomas James.
 41494 **John D. Welch**, 2679-A Virginia Ave., Forrestal Village, Great Lakes, Ill. U.S. Coins. R. H. Rosholm.
 41495 **William J. Davis**, 305 Fulton St., Columbia, S. C. U.S. General. V. O. Snelgrove.
 41496 **Dr. Francis J. Audin**, 53 Lowell Rd., Wellesley Hills 81, Mass. M. M. Gould, Frank D. Washburn.
 41497 **Laird W. Richey**, Box 1, RFD 3, Corning, Iowa. U.S. Coins. Burton Richey, Glen Smith.
 41498 **L. W. Sipes**, P.O. Box 3332, Shreveport, La. U.S. Cents. C. B. Searle.
 41499 **H. R. Roepke**, P. O. Box 518, 531-13th St., Alva, Okla. Proofs, Mint Sets & Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41500 **A. W. Waddell**, 306 S. Jefferson, Junction City, Kans. U.S. Gold & General. Raymond E. Waddell.
 41501 **Nelson A. Schneider**, Main Street, Valmeyer, Ill. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41502 **Robert E. Taylor**, 2600 Bitting Rd., Winston-Salem, N. C. U.S. Coins. George M. Green.
 41503 **LeRoy A. Connors**, 555 E. Grand Ave., Chicago 11, Ill. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41504 **John B. Ard**, P. O. Box 125, Louisville, Ala. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41505 **Mrs. Garnet Hill**, 152 First St. Second Ave., Madison, W. Va. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41506 **Byrne Horan**, Rt. 1, Chesterfield, Mo. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41507 **Mrs. Marie Northrop**, 2307 E. Melody Lane, Fullerton, Calif. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41508 **C. T. Trinka**, P. O. Box 685, Hamilton, Ohio. Mexican Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41509 **John M. Huls**, RD 1, Winchester, Ky. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41510 **Mrs. Harry Searth**, 314 Newtonville Ave., Newtonville 60, Mass. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41511 **C. L. Stratton**, 157 S. Orange Dr., Los Angeles 36, Calif. U.S. Coins. Charles E. Mason.
 41512 **Steven L. Squires**, P. O. Box 131, Wendel, Pa. Coins. Ross Watson.
 41513 **George K. Sebring**, c/o Sebrings Hardware, Hayfork, Calif. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41514 **Ronald E. Willadsen**, Box 93, Lake View, Iowa. U.S. & Canadian Coins & Tokens. Ray Gold.
 41515 **Dr. George W. Jones, Jr.**, 54 E. Ave., Woodstown, N. J. U.S. Coins. Ernst Kraus.
 41516 **James M. Cain**, Box 77, Canton, Miss. General. H. B. DeViney.
 41517 **Milton W. Dennis**, 18814 Florwood Ave., Torrance, Calif. General. Carolyn Olson, Clara A. Dykes, Richard P. Goodson.
 J41518 **Donald B. Moore**, P. O. Box 1244, Santa Monica, Calif. Proofs, Uncir. Coins. William T. Foxall, Fred Gray.
 41519 **Morris Jacobs**, 15060 Burton, Oak Park 37, Mich. General. D. Wayne Johnson.
 41520 **John A. Moon**, 432 Durande Drive, Mobile, Ala. U.S. Coins. W. C. Beount, Jack O. Flager.
 41521 **Louis J. Beretich**, 6697 Mountain High Rd., Arlington, Calif. U.S. Coins. Jack C. Sisson, Harold C. Packard.
 41522 **Lt. Col. George R. Halliwell**, 497th Ftr. Intr. Sqdn., Box 10716, APO 283, New York, N.Y. Early Colonial Coins of Mexico. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41523 **Gerald Metalin**, 5510 Bradford Pl., Montreal 26, P. Q., Canada. Canadian General. H. D. Allen.
 41524 **Clarence Brown**, Motel 22, Mount Union, Pa. U.S. Coins. H. P. Reynolds.
 41525 **Col. Everett K. Higgins**, USA, Ret., 567 Ocean View Blvd., Pacific Grove, Calif. U.S. Coins. Chester L. Krause.
 41526 **Dan Gittleman**, 8325 Fifth Ave., Brooklyn 9, N. Y. Silver Dollars. Gordon Jacobson.
 41527 **Irv Campbell**, 8909 St. Charles Rd., St. Louis 14, Mo. General. Robert Woodside.
 41528 **Sheldon B. Dickstein**, 1476 Lively Ridge Road N.E., Atlanta 6, Ga. General. Isaac Capeloreto.
 41529 **Loy E. Dorsey, Jr.**, 2296 Tarawa Blvd., Tarawa Terrace, N. C. U.S. General. Walter Rogers, Jacksonville Coin Club.
 41530 **Peter Douglas McIntosh**, P. O. Box 387, Laurinburg 5, N. C. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 J41531 **Robert D. Leonard, Jr.**, 1630 Faragut, Chicago 40, Ill. U.S. Mint Errors, Foreigns & Ancients. Fred Cihon.
 41532 **Louisville Coin Club**, Mrs. Ruth A. Kandel, Secy., 9080 Louisville St. N.E., Louisville, Ohio. General. M. H. Rothert.
 41533 **Tri-State Coin Club**, Blanche Knuckles, Secy., 382 Hollywood Rd., Middlesboro, Ky. General. John J. McConikay.
 41534 **Walter J. Costello**, 532 N. Reese Pl., Burbank, Calif. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41535 **William E. K. Brown, Jr.**, 66 Phillips St., Middletown, N. Y. Indian Cents. E. Lee Love.
 41536 **Mrs. Mary E. Wyers**, 1141 Coolfield Dr., Covina, Calif. General. Gene L. Lukawski.
 41537 **Ralph Frasher**, Argyle, Tex. Coins. C. A. Anderson, Jr., Russel H. Taylor.
 41538 **Napa Valley Coin Club**, George Mellink, Pres., P.O. Box 353, Napa, Calif. General. Roy Hill, George Mellink, John D. Sears.
 41539 **M/Sgt. William S. Hopps**, TUSLOG, Det. 66, APO 254, New York, N. Y. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41540 **George A. Karwisch, Jr.**, 1909 Avonlea Ave., Cincinnati 37, Ohio. U.S. & Canadian General & Foreign. Proofs. Robert R. Rogers, Ted Rogers.
 41541 **Robert L. Burhans**, 5508 Montclair Ave., Peoria, Ill. U.S. Coins. Charles E. Lanchantin, Jr.
 41542 **Naif M. Moore, Jr.**, 203 Geronimo St., Chickasaw, Ala. Proofs, Cents & Uncir. Rolls. Lewis M. Reagan.
 41543 **Ralph Brown**, 11620 Downey Ave., Downey, Calif. U.S. Coins. H. Hawkins, Norwalk Coin Club.
 41544 **Fred Kurelich**, 506 Lincoln Ave., Glendale 5, Calif. Lincolns. Elizabeth L. Goodson, Richard P. Goodson.
 41545 **Dr. A. A. Appell**, 6 Forest Wood, Toronto, Ont., Canada. General. Sam Snider.
 41546 **Tracy M. Hughes**, Rt. 2, Smithville, Mo. Type Sets & General. Lewis M. Reagan.

- U. S. Coins, Proofs & Canadian. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41435 **David J. Ryver**, 1244 E. Acacia Ave., Glendale 5, Calif. U. S. Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41436 **Clyde Porter**, 531 Marmon Street, Oglesby, Ill. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41437 **Thomas E. Smith**, 608 Southern Ave., Pittsburgh 11, Pa. Coins. Alvin Lippard.
- 41438 **H. G. Dammerau**, 8706 Heaton St., New Orleans 18, La. General. Marie Cyrus.
- 41439 **Donald W. Adams**, Box 647, University of Richmond, Va. Lincoln Cents & BU. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41440 **Kenneth J. Serzen**, 4401 N. Oriole Ave., Norridge 31, Ill. General. William J. Kralecki.
- 41441 **Paul D. Crandall**, 2500 Upton St. N. W., Washington 8, D. C. U. S. Coins. F. C. Schneider, Howard Rosenberg.
- 41442 **Joseph A. Sullivan**, 219 Day Road, Ventura, Calif. U. S., Crowns & Medals. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41443 **Howard Baeder**, 2103 Sycamore St. S. W., Huntsville, Ala. U. S. Coins & Ancients & Biblical. Louis Bell.
- 41444 **E. G. Salloum**, 3941 Parker St., Vancouver, B. C., Canada. U. S. & Canadian. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41445 **Harold E. Greathouse**, 1317 S. Oak Cliff Blvd., Dallas 8, Tex. U. S. Coins. D. Wayne Johnson.
- J41446 **Henry P. Witt, Jr.**, 73 Buckingham Dr., Ramsey, N. J. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41447 **Paul J. Bulver**, 7324 - 18th Ave. S., Minneapolis 25, Minn. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41448 **Russell Werne**, 5311 Maple Street, Houston 36, Tex. U. S. Coins. H. F. Kosenmush.
- 41449 **N. S. A. Coin & Stamp Club**, John W. Martin, Pres., P. O. Box 41, Annapolis Junction, Md. General. Jack S. Lowrey.
- 41450 **James L. Capps**, 1909 N. W. 21, Oklahoma City, Okla. General. M. H. Rothert.
- J41451 **Rex Douglas Irby**, P. O. Box 4671, Austin 51, Tex. Lincoln Cents. Dolly-Maude Harris.
- J41452 **Larry E. Young**, 10216 Springboro Park, Miamisburg, Ohio. Lincoln Cents & Jefferson Nickels. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41453 **Richard Van Fleet**, 9634 Panola Way, Houston 24, Tex. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41454 **Blanchard Valley Coin Club**, Clarence W. Luse, Pres., 1133 E. Sandusky St., Findlay, Ohio. C. C. Shroyer.
- 41455 **Paul Kosch**, David City, Nebr. General. Loyd B. Gettys.
- 41456 **Kenneth W. Mackie**, 1429 N. 165th St., Seattle 33, Wash. U. S. Coins. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41457 **Rev. George B. Compton**, 153 W. Second St., El Paso, Ill. U. S. Coins. Col. V. C. Gordon.
- 41458 **John V. Knight**, 3201 St. Margaret Dr., Minneapolis 22, Minn. Silver Dollars & State Bank Notes. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41459 **Robert M. Hutchison**, 301 East Washington, St. Louis, Mich. U. S. Coins. E. Gail Hutchison, Elmer B. Roy.
- 41460 **Frederick H. Lee**, 1634 State St., Quincy, Ill. U. S. Gold & Type Sets. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41461 **P. K. Berkland**, 1920 (C) West Verdugo Ave., Burbank, Calif. U. S. Coins. Michael Boukidis.
- 41462 **John L. Cross**, P. O. Box 592, Messina Park, N. M. U. S. Coins & Mexico Silver. W. G. Willis.
- 41463 **Leonard A. Hanson**, 1709 Morgan Lane, Redondo Beach, Calif. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41464 **Ralph Graf**, 128 W. 45th St., New York, N. Y. General. Philip Rosenbaum.
- 41465 **Mrs. Viola W. Faust**, P. O. Box 1192, Sanford, Fla. U. S., Canadian & Foreign Coins. Lester E. Kline.
- 41466 **G. Mead Grady**, R. R. 1, Sloebig Rd., West Middletown, Ohio. Coins. Martin Miller.
- 41467 **Arthur S. Wash**, 13511 Irvine Blvd., Oak Park 37, Mich. Coins. Stuart Goodstein, Martin Raskin.
- 41468 **Miss Lola Snyder**, Gordon, Nebr. Coins. J. H. Judd.
- 41469 **Benjamin Grusha**, 2543 Poplar St., Bronx, New York 61, N. Y. Early U. S. Cents. Philip Rosenbaum.
- 41470 **Gregg Elberg**, 1170 Butterfield Rd., San Anselmo, Calif. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41471 **Howard K. Hinsey**, 327 Fir, Park Forest, Ill. U. S. Coins. Richard Peterson.
- 41472 **Wahoo Coin Club**, Walter Carstrom, Secy., 753 W. Park Circle, Wahoo, Nebr. General. E. C. Brodd.
- J41473 **Charles H. Seager, Jr.**, 3651 Childress St., Louis 9, Mo. U. S. Coins. Roy Boethelt.
- 41474 **Dr. J. Carter Denton**, 4212 Ave. "V", Birmingham 8, Ala. U. S. General. J. M. Staggs.
- 41475 **Gordon M. Rexford**, 8 Parkside, Orleans, Vt. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41476 **Denver William Sherry**, 1021 Tenth Loop, Sandia Base, Albuquerque, N. M. U. S. Coins. Richard D. Henderson.
- 41477 **C. B. Miller**, 511 Santa Claus Lane, Santa Claus House, Inc., North Pole, Alaska. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41478 **Willie Perkins**, Sedan, N. M. U. S. Coins. H. S. Benton, Gladys Benton.
- 41479 **James M. Killingsworth**, 1129 Bill St., Norfolk 3, Va. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41480 **James F. Marshall**, 6924 S. Clyde, Chicago 45, Ill. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41481 **Mrs. Dolores N. Watson**, 330 Pine St., Lockport, N. Y. Large Cents. Lewis M. Reagan.
- J41482 **Eugene Sharkey**, 1403 Concord Pl., Elizabeth 3, N. J. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41483 **Dr. I. L. Heckmann**, 2007 Cureton Dr., Urbana, Ill. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41484 **Paul P. Izzo**, 1508 Central Ave., Highland Park, N. J. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41485 **Chester H. Chlebowski**, 7535 W. 62nd Pl., Argo, Ill. Halves & Silver Dollars. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41486 **E. L. Taylor**, 19222 Third Ave. S., Seattle 88, Wash. Lincoln Cents. Bert Wagner.
- 41487 **L. Winchester Stacy**, 4107 Cedar Ave., Long Beach 7, Calif. Uncir. Singles & Rolls. C. W. Tritt.
- 41488 **George E. Hoffman**, CT1, USNSGA, Winter Harbor, Maine. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41489 **G. Burton Bedison**, RD 1, Box 160, New Brighton, Pa. U. S. Coins. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41490 **T. C. Gleysteen**, 969 Park Ave., New York 28, N. Y. U. S. Silver Dollars. Lewis M. Reagan.

- 41393 **S. M. Milstein**, 23400 Ranch Road, Beachwood Village 21, Ohio. U.S. General. Alan R. Cohen, Henry Polatsek.
- 41394 **William E. Wagie**, 612 N. E. 12th Ave., Pompano Beach, Fla. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41395 **Dale A. Sauer**, 7035 - 15th Ave. S., Minneapolis 23, Minn. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41396 **J. R. McCorkle**, Rt. 1, West Point, Ind. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41397 **L. E. Reese**, 500 Brookwood Drive, Clinton, Miss. U.S. Coins. S. D. Scott.
- 41398 **Henning Christiansen**, Fabrica de Tintas de, Sacavem SARL, Sacavem, Portugal, World 1800-1961, Denmark 1448-1961, Portugal 1640-1961. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41399 **John Quilici**, 9658 Ave. "N", Chicago 17, Ill. General. A. C. Smith, Stanley Kuswicki, Davey Dan.
- 41400 **Norman W. Lampert**, P. O. Box 11357, Tampa 10, Fla. U.S. Coins. D. Wayne Johnson, C. Jerry Boin-durant, Oscar Finman.
- 41401 **S. L. Levinson**, 2340 Harrison St., Beaumont, Tex. U.S. Coins. Goldie Levinson. Associate Membership.
- 41402 **Prof. C. Adrian Blomquist**, 214 Stephanie Avenue, Lafayette, La. General. M. H. Lee, William B. Klaus, Rudolph Schroeder.
- 41403 **George Spencer**, 22424 Ladeene Ave., Torrance, Calif. Coins. J. A. Brownmiller.
- 41404 **Valley of the Sun Coin Club**, Casey Ray, Secy., P. O. Box 1341, Mesa, Ariz. General. Don Sherer, Maurice M. Melamed.
- 41405 **Don Carson**, 38½ S. MacDonald, Mesa, Ariz. U.S. & Canadian General. Maurice M. Melamed, Don Sherer, George Van Doren.
- 41406 **Roy N. Jeffery**, c/o El Rio Hotel, Canon City, Colo. U.S. Coins. S. W. Freeman.
- J41407 **J. Douglas Williams II**, 1350 "O" Street, Anchorage, Alaska. U.S. & Canadian Coins. J. Ferald Williams.
- 41408 **Wallace H. Roberts**, 19540 Afton, Detroit 3, Mich. General. Earl C. Schill.
- 41409 **Amos F. Thompson**, 12308 Burl Avenue, Hawthorne, Calif. U.S. Coins. Claude H. Pearson.
- 41410 **Dr. Samuel Tasker**, 328 S. Orange Dr., Los Angeles 36, Calif. Cents & Nickels. Morris M. Stark.
- 41411 **George J. Kalder**, 5364 N. Neva Ave., Chicago 31, Ill. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41412 **William K. Lane**, 2967 "C" St., San Diego 2, Calif. U.S. Coins, Proofs & Mints. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41413 **Paul F. Weishar, Jr.**, 515 Crandall St., Albion, Mich. U.S. & Canadian Coins. Andrew G. Whalen.
- 41414 **Edwin John Zastrow, Sr.**, 453 Woodland Dr., Clinton, Iowa. Gold & Currency. C. V. Grooms.
- 41415 **Riley M. Jones**, 102 N. Main Ave., Dyersburg, Tenn. General. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41416 **Tom Strickland**, 2916 Maple Ave., Dallas 4, Tex. U.S. Coins. Hugh Titus, Harvey King.
- 41417 **John Cardohe**, Box 5183, Woolsey Station, Long Island City 5, N. Y. Rolls & Proof Sets. D. Wayne Johnson.
- 41418 **Carmine A. Pizza**, St. Michael's College, Winooksi, Vt. General. Myles Broun.
- 41419 **Capt. Clyde E. Waldron**, P. O. Box 58, APO 864, New York, N. Y. Type Sets & Canadian. Paul M. Abel.
- 41420 **Kenneth R. Sprinkle**, 3332 Mission St., Ft. Worth 9, Tex. Coins & Gold. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41421 **Harold C. Munhollon**, 3463 S. W. Alice St., Portland 19, Ore. U.S. & Foreign. Charles N. Speight.
- 41422 **Jack L. Meyers**, 15109 Woodruff Pl., Bellflower, Calif. U.S. & Foreign Coins. Jack Fischman.
- 41423 **Miss Daisy I. Purdy**, 206 Walnut, Stillwater, Okla. U.S. Coins. Mrs. P. C. McGilliard.
- 41424 **Harold J. Evans**, 527 Riverdale Ave., Yonkers 5, N. Y. Large, Indian & Lincoln Cents. James D. Hoey.
- 41425 **Charles R. Cottrell**, 11406 McCracken Rd., Garfield Heights 25, Ohio. U.S. Singles & Rolls & Antients. Peter A. Bialis.
- 41426 **James H. Center**, EN1, USS Enterprise CVA (N) 65, (M Div.) c/o Supt. S. B. Newport News S. B. & D. D. Co., Newport News, Va. Crowns & World Coins. Perley N. Hargraves.
- 41427 **Harlan Haynes**, 616 St. Joe, Rapid City, S. D. Coins. Joe W. Masters, Walter Wegner.
- 41428 **Robert J. Kelly**, White Mt. Orchard, West Campton, N. H. U.S. & Canadian. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41429 **Murray Gordon**, 1770 Davidson Ave., Bronx, New York 53, N. Y. U.S., Canada, Israel & Mexico. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41430 **J. A. Stenger, Jr.**, 469 High Street, Morgantown, W. Va. Old Coins, Proofs & Uncir. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41431 **D. Bernard Clouse**, 407 Lehmer, McPherson, Kans. U.S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan.
- 41432 **W. J. Plemmons**, 825 N. 17th, Lawton, Okla. U.S. General. E. J. Leverett.
- 41433 **John J. Rogan**, 2165 Avalon Ave., Pomona, Calif. U.S. Coins. Paul Goodman.
- 41434 **Raymond Carle**, 3754 Penniman Ave., Oakland 19, Calif. Uncir.

A.N.A. BOOKS TO LIBRARY



Old Capitol Coin Club received a great deal of publicity when it donated the four volume set of A.N.A. Reprints to the Iowa City Public Library. Pictured is Mrs. Blair Haynes, reference librarian and Robert Shea, club president. Other Coin Week activities include a month-long numismatic display in the University of Iowa Library, which is featuring a large Civil War centennial exhibit.

refreshments during the past year. Second Vice President Tom Wood, who always gets unusual and interesting speakers, took over for the scheduled speaker who was ill. As always, Tom came through with a good talk, the latter part of which was hilarious, dealing with a recent trip he made to the desert, including a stop at Las Vegas. — CAROLYN OLSON, Corr. Sec.

The 245th meeting of **Fairfield County (Conn.) Numismatic Association** was held April 10 at the Hitching Post in Bridgeport. The fourteen members present provided several fine exhibits. President Helge Stenberg appointed a committee to plan for our 25th annual meeting, and a tentative date was set for November 6. Other 1961 officers are Mrs. Olga Schilke, vice president; S. C. Wheeler, secretary-treasurer; and Charles Esalnek, librarian and curator. — S. C. WHEELER, Sec.-Treas.

At the March 27 meeting of **Tuscarawas County Coin Club** in Dover, Ohio, members made final plans for the Club's participation in National Coin Week. Major displays will be in Montgomery Ward's show cases and windows in the Miracle Lane Plaza in Dover, Brown's Western Auto store in New Philadelphia, and at other locations in these cities and in Uhrichsville, Dennison and Waynesboro. Publicity includes radio and television programs and articles by Mrs. William Lingo in the Club's column in the *New Philadelphia Daily Times*. She features letters received from numismatists in other countries, and describes coins enclosed with the letters. Looking farther ahead, it was announced that we will hold a coin show September 23-24, at a place to be chosen soon. — MRS. WM. G. LINGO, Publ. Chm.

A gift of four books on coin collecting was presented to the Herrick Public Library on April 21 by the **Holland (Mich.) Coin Club**. Hector Munro, president of the club, made the presentation to Mrs. Hazel Hayes, librarian. Others

participating were P. H. "Jim" Frans, immediate past president, and Daniel Vander Werf, Jr., secretary-treasurer of the club. Donation of the books was made as Holland celebrated the first anniversary of the new Herrick Public Library and also called attention to National Coin Week April 23-30. Last year the club gave two books to the library. Frans, well-known among Michigan coin collectors, also gave a talk at the library on coin collecting as a hobby. A special exhibit of Civil War currency was displayed by Vander Werf at the library during National Coin



Librarian Hazel Hayes accepts four numismatic books from Hector Munro, President of the Holland Coin Club.

Week. The Club is two years old and has a membership of over a hundred adults and children. Meetings are held on the fourth Thursday of each month at the Warm Friend Hotel. Other club officers besides Munro and Vander Werf are Robert Baker, vice president and Russell Dyke, assistant secretary-treasurer. On the Board of Governors, in addition to the officers, are Dr. C. L. Loew, Robert Taft, Charles Murrell and Frans.

General Secretary's Report

Applications 39709-39914 as published in the February issue have been admitted to membership.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

The following applications were received in April, 1961. If there are no objections filed prior to July 1, 1961, these applicants will become members on that date and notice to this effect will appear in the July issue.

- | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|--|
| 41386 | Albert S. Rowett , 119 Ashland St., North Adams, Mass. U. S. Types. Lewis M. Reagan. | 41390 | Theodore A. Margwarth , 904 N. 8th, Springfield, Ill. U. S. General & Small Canadian Cents. Col. James W. Curtis. |
| 41387 | Lloyd E. Wagaman , Rt. 4, Martinsville, Ind. U. S. General. Lewis M. Reagan. | 41391 | Capt. Robert F. Pinder, Jr. , Box 24, J-2, USTDC, APO 63, San Francisco, Calif. U. S. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan. |
| 41388 | Ralph J. Steely , 1014 S. Meeker Ave., West Covina, Calif. U. S. Coins. Les Usher, Joe Steele. | 41392 | John H. Lewis , 4300 Alpha, Lansing 10, Mich. Coins. Lewis M. Reagan. |
| 41389 | Charles A. Wilsam, Jr. , 7909 Grover St., Omaha 24, Nebr. General. Lewis M. Reagan. | | |

notes, Marion Watson; medals and tokens, Lehman Wallace; ancient coins, Marion Watson; odd and curious, Fred Claffey; Civil War, David Rasor; Junior Division—all U. S. money, Myron Huffman; and all foreign money, Tom Clodi.

The **Clark County Coin Club** will sponsor a coin show and auction on June 18 at the County Fair Grounds on route 70, two miles southeast of Springfield, Ohio. Housed in the Women's Building, it will be open to the public from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. without admission charge. Bourse tables at \$5 may be reserved by writing to Jim Bird, 104 W. Fifth St., Dayton, Ohio. Auction lists are available from John Garber, 103 N. Greenmont, Springfield. There will be exhibits of many types of numismatic material, door prizes, plenty of parking space and food available, and even a playground open to the small children. We invite all interested collectors and those who think they "just might" become interested or want to see what it's all about.—EVERETT SNAPP, Gen. Chm.

NCW IN ASBURY



This display, housed so both sides of coins may be seen, was placed in the Asbury Park-Manasquan National Bank by Walter Hansen, Sea Girt, N. J. during National Coin Week.

Highlight of the 235th meeting of **Missouri Numismatic Society** on April 10 was a question-and-answer program conducted by Al Wick and Chris Schlather. In addition to numismatic subjects, the 120 in attendance injected ideas of ways and means of improving our programs at future meetings. Ten new members were admitted at this meeting, and a nominating committee was appointed to bring in a slate of officers for 1961-2. President Boehme announced the death of Fred J. Bascom on

March 25. He had been a member since 1951 and served one term on the Board of Governors, and was well liked and admired by his friends in the Society. We paid tribute to his memory in a moment of silence.—MRS. BERNICE STEVENSON, Sec.

Mrs. R. R. Bennighof is general chairman of the June 25 show of the **Mansfield Stamp & Coin Club**, to be held at Kingwood Center in Mansfield, Ohio. Mrs. Arthur Himes is co-chairman, Glenn R. DeWeese is in charge of displays, and Arthur Himes will handle the bourse. Dealers may set up any time after 8 a.m. and doors will open to the public at 10 a.m. The auction of material supplied by club members will begin at 1 p.m. The Club assures guests of ample parking space and refreshments available from a catering service.—ELEANOR E. MOORE, Sec.

The **Albany Numismatic Society** elected the following officers on April 13: president, Earle D. Sherwood; first vice president, Thomas Spenello; second vice president, Robert Geller; secretary-treasurer, George H. Phillips; members of executive board, Charles Schermerhorn, Dr. Ken. Sartoris and Dr. F. Pipito. This is one of the older clubs in New York State, having been organized in 1936.—EARLE D. SHERWOOD, Pres.

Formed in October, 1960, the **DUSO Coin Club of Newburgh (N.Y.)** recently elected the following 1961 officers: president, Floyd Van Leuven; vice president, Alexander Husos; treasurer, Bernard Kaczor; secretary, Norma Paules; publicity director, Daniel Rosa. Collectors in the area have shown their enthusiasm by attendance at the bi-monthly meetings on the second and fourth Tuesdays, at the Newburgh YWCA. Plans were made at the April 11 meeting for each member to participate in a coin display at the Central Hudson window at 256 Broadway.—DANIEL A. ROSA, Publ. Dir.

At the April meeting of **Kenosha (Wis.) Coin Club**, Kenneth Bressett of Whitman Publishing Company spoke on the 1804 silver dollar, a subject on which he has been doing research work for the past ten years. The Maria Theresa thaler was the subject of a talk by Eugene Arneson. This coin, first struck in 1780 and issued many times since but always with the same date, is probably the best known crown-size coin of all time.—N. EMORY MISCHLER, Publ. Chm.

The 397th meeting of the "World's Largest Coin Club" was held on April 7 with 237 in attendance. Six new members admitted at this meeting brings to thirty-two the additions in 1961, proving that we are still growing. Members are encouraged to bring coin displays and each exhibitor receives a beautiful blue ribbon inscribed "Display Award, Los Angeles Coin Club." Also, one exhibitor receives a \$5 prize. Each exhibitor draws a folded slip of paper, one of which reads "You are a winner" and the others "Thank you for a nice display." It was nice when our hard-working secretary, Elizabeth Goodson, had a streak of luck and won the prize at both the March and April meeting. President Paul Freestone presented a two-pound box of candy to each of the girls who have so faithfully served the

indefinitely the show scheduled in May because of conflicts with other numismatic activities in the area.—TED N. WEISSBUCH, Pub. Chm.

The **Redwood Empire Coin Club**, Santa Rosa, Calif., held its annual dinner meeting on April 3. The members took turns giving their impressions of the Club's activities during the past year. We heard plenty. Then we decided to make a real effort at National Coin Week exhibits and have lined up six business houses for them, in addition to getting publicity articles in three newspapers and some other activities. Complete sets of various minor coins and gold coins will be among items exhibited.—GUY L. CHAPMAN, Sec.-Treas.

A variety of exhibits featured the April 4 meeting of **Western Pennsylvania Numismatic Society** at Carnegie Museum in Pittsburgh. Exhibitors and their material included the following: Ray Byrne, U. S. 1794 cent counterstamped with a cross inside a circle on obverse (Ray wants help in identifying this piece); R. J. Hudson, private gold coins, Hudson Bay Company tokens and several medals; Paul McBride Gillis, medals, including ten of headquarters of Washington; Armor Murdock, U. S. 1799 eagle; Jack Burns, scrip and tokens of the Richmond & Petersburg Turnpike; J. Kennedy, several early gold dollars, English 1957 gold pound and 1899 Maundy set; Richard Foley, coins of Chile and Brazil, several tokens; Woodside, Angle, early coins of England, Scotland and Ireland; H. C. Bartley, U. S. California and Mexico gold coins and an 1879 Hawaiian token.—ROBERT A. LLOYD, Sec.-Treas.

NCW IN WACO



Kalvart K. Tidwell, Corresponding Secretary and Publicity Chairman of the Waco Coin Club, presents a proof set of 1961 to Waco's Mayor, Dr. Maurice C. Barnes, seated. The Mayor issued a proclamation on National Coin Week.

The **Bay Cities Coin Club** was honored by a visit from Mrs. Lewis M. Reagan and daughter at its 199th meeting in March. Members' prize-winning exhibits at the N.A.S.C. convention were displayed, and we are proud to report that the Club took second place in the class for clubs with "World History through Numismatic Portraiture"; Karl Brainard, first in dealer's class with Confederate cents; Pauline Ney, second in dealer's class with coins of New Zealand; Bill Fanning, honorable mention in the same class for painted fractional currency; Thelma Case, second in odd and curious class; "yours truly" took third in the specialized class with coins of various shapes and metals.—E. CAROLYN NES-TRICK, Sec.

NCW IN PHILADELPHIA



Confederate and Federal paper money displayed by Philip H. Chase at the Western Saving Fund Society, Philadelphia, during National Coin Week.

Seventy-seven members and guests at the 38th meeting of **Glendale (Calif.) Coin Club** heard Peggy E. Bergolte speak on significant U. S. events, and saw her blue ribbon exhibit of medallions. Adolph Larson, Jr. told of his experiences in the coin business—classifying, collecting and housing coins. He closed with a very appropriate quotation from Longfellow: "The heights by great men reached and kept, were not attained in sudden flight, but they while others slept, were toiling upwards in the night."—ESTELLE K. POWERS, Rec. Sec.

Twin brothers Dan and Al. Drompp were chairmen of coins and stamps, respectively, at the fifth annual show of the **Logansport (Ind.) Coin Club**, in which the local stamp club participated. It was held April 8 and 9 at the National Guard Armory, with a total attendance of 1704. There were 84 coin and 37 stamp exhibits, and 19 coin and 4 stamp bourse tables. The Centennial of the Civil War was the show theme, and the appropriate Grand Prize of an 1861 double eagle was won by Mrs. Charles Ross. Best-in-Show went to Noel Hutchens of Kokomo for his exhibit of Japanese coins. Other first place winners were: Victor Sandlin, U. S. coins; Marion Watson, U. S. paper money; foreign coins. Fred Claffey; foreign paper money, Connie Watson; obsolete

on September 9 and 10 in the Monticello Hotel, Charlottesville, Va. There will be a fifteen table bourse, awards for exhibits, an auction, business session, sight-seeing tour and the official banquet of the Association. For bourse or exhibit reservations, and to consign auction material, write to Convention Committee, Monticello Coin Club, P. O. Box 1102, Charlottesville, Va. The Club meets the third Wednesday evening monthly at the Colonial Branch, Citizens Bank & Trust Company. Interested collectors are welcomed to all meetings. — COL. R. S. OWENS, Pres.

A new club, **Federal Coin Club**, has been formed in the Denver area and will meet in the north Denver branch of the First Federal Savings and Loan Building. Membership is open to all employees of First Federal and their friends. Elected officers are: president, Gilbert Williams; vice president, Clyde Everhart; secretary-treasurer, Dale Thomas; directors, Ester Defabaugh, B. G. Horton and Joseph Kuhn. — DALE THOMAS, Sec.-Treas.

Over a hundred members and visitors attended the March meeting of the **Syracuse Numismatic Association** and were treated to a showing of the sound movie "Let's Take a Trip." The secretary showed this movie which features Anthony de Francisci, designer of the Peace dollar, but covers principally the making of medals. We highly recommend the film to any club which may obtain it from the Medallic Art Company, 325 East 45th St., New York 17. In a short talk on "Pitfalls of Early Collecting," Adrian Gregor stressed the importance of collecting the finest grade of material even though you are on an economy budget, and also the need to safeguard the condition of valuable coins. We welcome visitors to our meetings the second Friday monthly at the Mayfair Motor Inn, 666 S. Salina St. in Syracuse, N. Y. — RALPH C. LEETE, Sec.

Miss Alva Christensen, president of **San Gabriel Valley Coin Club** last year, received an inscribed block to accompany her gavel at the tenth annual banquet at the Huntington-Sheraton Hotel, Pasadena, on March 18. Master of Ceremonies M. H. Bolender also presented her with an embossed silver Columbian Exposition pill box as a token of personal appreciation. Warde B. Alcorn installed the following officers: president, Miss Alva Christensen; vice president, August Harder; recording secretary, Mrs. Edith Benson; treasurer, Mrs. Glad Miller; corresponding secretary, Ethel R. Stone (5615 N. Rosemead Blvd., Temple City, Cal.); governors, I. Newton Sanders, Dan Sheets, Frank Smith, Mrs. Marjorie Wohlwend, and Joseph Brownworth; NASC representative, Robert Northwood. There were prizes galore and everyone enjoyed the warm, friendly social evening. — ETHEL R. STONE, Corr. Sec.

The **Toronto Coin Club** welcomed sixty-seven members and guests to its March 25 meeting in the Royal York Hotel. There were three out of town visitors. Robert J. P. Hather, a very early member of the Club, delighted us with an address that was spiced with humor but ripe with numismatic wisdom. He concludes that it is more pleasurable to collect than to possess, and that collecting is still more gratifying when numismatics is used as a means of illustrating history. Illustrative of this theme, he exhibited

choice items including silver and bronze Canadian Confederation medals of 1867, card money and Indian Chief medals. Final plans were made for our 25th anniversary banquet to be held in April. — H. A. CRAIG, Editor

NCW IN PANAMA CANAL ZONE



Governor W. A. Carter of the Panama Canal Zone examines a set of coins presented to him by, standing, l. to r., Capt. Frank V. Kerley, President of the Isthmian Numismatic Society; Rabbi Nathan Witkin, NCW Program Chairman; Earl Dailey, President of the Pacific Coin Club. Collectors of the Canal Zone this year emphasized the coins of Panama. The Governor proclaimed the Week and President Roberto F. Chiari of Panama was invited to a ribbon cutting ceremony for the first numismatic exhibit in the Civil Affairs building. President Chiari has long been a coin collector, but was unaware of the extent and organization of the hobby.

The **North Dakota Coin Club** (Bismarck) held its 100th meeting on March 28. Organized in November, 1958, four of the original ten charter members are still with us. We plan to exhibit coins of a hundred years ago in connection with National Coin Week. Mrs. H. D. Dunahay reported on her exhibit and talk to the Presbyterian Couple's Club at Mandan. Our guest, Forrest Daniel of Sykeston, N. D., exhibited a large collection of North Dakota bank notes. Three new members were welcomed into the Club. — HELEN L. MANGSKAU, Sec.

Members of **Old Capitol Coin Club** viewed two sets of slides at the April 5 meeting. In addition to the A.N.A. set on Bank Note Engravings, member Dean Oakes showed his own slides of American coins in various conditions. Last minute plans for National Coin Week were discussed. The University of Iowa Library has agreed to a display during the entire month of April to accompany its Civil War Centennial display. The Club decided to donate the four volume set of reprints from *The Numismatist* to the City Library on April 8 so that publicity photographs can be distributed in advance of National Coin Week. We were saddened to learn that secretary-treasurer Dick Supalla will leave Iowa City for a job in Chicago, and Eldon Kesselring was elected to fill the vacancy. It was decided to postpone

Forty-six members and sixteen guests turned out for the March 21 meeting of **Calgary Coin Association**. We enjoyed a fine talk on coinage of the Danish West Indies by Brix Westergaard, illustrated with coins from his own collection. Further details of plans for our May 21 Fifth Western Coin Roundup were discussed. — MRS. HELENE ECONOMOU, Publ. Officer.

The **Pacific Coast Numismatic Society** held its March meeting at the Sheraton Palace Hotel in San Francisco, with sixty members and guests present and eighteen exhibits. Mrs. Cecelia Hutt spoke on the lineage and life of Julia Domna, Roman empress. Her paper on this subject won first place in our 1960 paper contest. Fittingly, the exhibits were mainly on Roman coins. We were told that the entire third floor room of the S. F. Public Library has been reserved for the PCNS National Coin Week exhibit, which will be well publicized by the library. Individual members will make displays also in other parts of the city. — MRS. HARRY CUTLER, Sec.

October 1 will be the date of the second annual coin show of the **Anderson (Ind.) Numismatic Club**. It will be held in the Indiana National Guard Armory at Anderson. General Chairman is Kenneth Shipley, 226 Federal Dr., Anderson. Exhibit Chairman is Dick Schultz and Bourse Chairman is Bill McLain. Newly elected officers of the Club are: president, Howard Miller; vice president, Kenneth Shipley; secretary, Pauline Teverbaugh; treasurer, Bill McLain; sergeant-at-arms, Harold Harris; directors, Pauline Shroyer, Robert Teverbaugh and Fred Safford. Visitors are always welcome to our meetings the first and third Sundays monthly at the YWCA, 304 West 11th Street. — PAULINE TEVERBAUGH, Sec.

Fifteen members and guests of **Shidler (Okla.) Coin Club** met on March 28 in the home of Mervin and Mrs. Van Camp. Most of the members are taking part in preparations for National Coin Week exhibit, which was the main topic of the meeting. Two new members were accepted, one of which is a junior, and we made our nominations for officers of the A.N.A. Everyone enjoyed the talk by M. E. Brown which he called simply "Ramblings." Among the interesting items exhibited were legal documents signed by two of our former presidents, and which were part of Brown's ramblings. — MRS. JO C. NELSON, Sec.-Treas.

The big news to come out of the April 14 meeting of **Oak Park Coin Club** is that henceforth meetings will be held in the Oak Park Arms Hotel, Oak Park Ave. at Washington Blvd. No change in dates — the second Friday evening monthly. Growing attendance foretold for some time that a move must be made and much time was devoted by President Grebinger and his officers to locating suitable quarters. The members unanimously approved acceptance of the hotel's proposition and look forward to the convenient location, larger room, air conditioning and prestige of the village's finest hotel. We had the usual number of high quality exhibits and interesting comments about them, for which this Club is becoming noted.

An innovation in the form of an "attribution quiz" was the feature of the

507th meeting of **Chicago Coin Club** on April 12. Fifty slides of familiar or well known coins were shown, during which everyone wrote his identifications on sheets which had been numbered and handed out in advance. After the papers had been turned in, the slides were re-run and the correct identifications given. Three winners will be announced at the next meeting and, to avoid any embarrassment, no other names will be mentioned. The quiz was fun and a challenge because coins we really should know look different when enlarged on a screen. Slides were supplied by Michael Dolnick, A.N.A. Custodian of Slides. We enjoyed hearing Arlie Slabaugh tell of things which are detrimental to encouraging new collectors, such as the increase in coin robberies, the altering and counterfeiting of rare coins, speculation, and the inadequacy of laws that should protect numismatists. — MARJORIE BAKER.

(Editor's Note: The Custodian of Slides does not have a set specifically for use in an attribution quiz, but might get one made up if there's enough interest. He is listed under "Officers" in each issue — drop him a line if you feel that such a set should be made.)

As part of the Festival of Arts, the **Birmingham (Ala.) Coin Club** held its February 20 meeting in the Art Museum and featured Confederate coins and currency. Speaker and principal exhibitor was Halsey Townes, who outlined steps leading to Alabama's becoming the cradle of the Confederacy and discussed people depicted on the notes of that era. His talk interested noncollectors as well as numismatists because his primary concern with old money is its historical significance. Other exhibits included gold coins, a set of uncirculated Indian cents, and Confederate money, with emphasis on notes issued in Alabama. Another event of the evening was installation of the new officers by Mrs. Opal Morris, A.N.A. LM 73 and a past president of the Club. The new president is Mrs. Purnie Moore, described as "a gal who counts coins (bank teller) as a vocation and collects them as an avocation." The meeting and reception followed it, at which refreshments were served under the direction of Dr. and Mrs. Fred Downing, were open to the public. Table decorations were reminiscent of the Civil War period.

The **Marion Coin Club** will sponsor the Wabash Coin Show Sunday, June 11, in the skating rink of the beautiful Honeywell Memorial Building in Wabash, Ind. Glen (Jack) David, 220 W. Massey, Marion, Ind., is show chairman.

The ninth meeting of the **Cleveland Stamping Plant Coin Club** was held on March 2. Dues are \$2.50, payment of which entitles a member to receive a proof set of the current year. Larry C. Stillion and Ford Boehringer had displays of 5¢ pieces. — LARRY C. STILLION, Pres.

Don Webb is president and Steven Miller is secretary-treasurer of the **Bluegrass Coin Club**, Creston, Iowa. The year-old Club holds monthly meetings on the third Thursday at the City Library, Elm and Howard Sts. Visitors are welcome to attend and take part in activities, including the auctions.

The **Monticello Coin Club** invites attendance to the third annual convention of the **Virginia Numismatic Association**

with a medal re-engraved to make the portrait look like Napoleon, whose coins and medals are his numismatic specialty. Floyd B. Newell, Curator of our library and numismatic collection, was presented a life membership in the Association. John J. Pittman, master of ceremonies and A.N.A. board member, introduced many special guests, including Dr. John S. Wilkinson, acting president of **Canadian Numismatic Association**; Louise Graham, secretary-treasurer of C.N.A.; Edward Schroeder, president of **Oakville Canada Club**; and our own 93 years-young member George Bauer. Members of the banquet committee were given a rising vote of thanks for the fine affair, after which there was dancing and movie and still photographing by our "shutter-bugs." This Association, founded in 1912



The medal



Three prominent numismatists seen at the RNA banquet are, l. to r., A.N.A. Governor John J. Pittman, RNA President Ed Gilroy, Canadian Numismatic Association's Acting President J. S. Wilkinson.



Standing, l. to r., are John J. Pittman as he presents RNA life membership award to RNA Curator Floyd Newell. Seated, l. to r., Retiring President Charles Ricard and Mrs. Ricard.



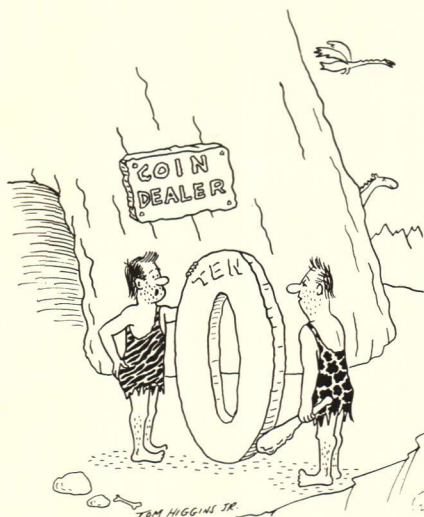
At RNA banquet head table, l. to r., Mrs. John J. Pittman, Master of Ceremonies Pittman, Guest of Honor Charles J. Ricard, Mrs. Ricard, Vice President Herb Van Den Bruhl, Mrs. Van Den Bruhl.

and old Branch 2 of the A.N.A., meets at the Rochester Museum of Arts and Science the first and third Tuesdays monthly except in July and August. It is planning a gala golden anniversary celebration next January 6, for which a special anniversary medal will be struck.—ROBERT E. OGG, Sec.

"Curly" Scott is president of the host club. — BETTY MONROE, Publ. Chm..

The **Albion (Mich.) Coin Club** was organized on March 27 with twenty charter members, with Dr. F. S. Epps and Homer and Andy Whalen of Albion as co-sponsors. Interested collectors are invited to attend meetings the fourth Monday evening monthly in the basement of City Hall. Officers for the remainder of 1961 are: president, Dr. F. S. Epps; vice president, Andy Whalen; and secretary-treasurer, Alfred W. Sweeney.

Highlighting the April meeting of the **Buffalo (N.Y.) Numismatic Association** was an exhibit of thirty-five U. S. patterns by Jesse Taylor. Included were eleven pattern dollars representing the Longacre, Morgan and commercial designs, as well as the Judd No. 1458, of which only two pieces are known. We were treated to an expert account of the general history associated with patterns and trial pieces, supplemented with a display and explanation of the 1792 half dime minted from Martha Washington's silver. Plans progressed toward final arrangements for our annual banquet June 10. A letter received from the Royal Mint at Perth, Western Australia, was read by the Secretary identifying that portion of Australian proof sets currently being minted as the half penny, one penny and the three pence pieces. Sets are limited three to a customer, all three costing \$2.21 and payable through an international money order. Portions of Australian proof sets minted at Perth are not necessarily minted at Melbourne and have to be ordered separately. Numismatists in the area are cordially invited to attend meetings the first and third Mondays monthly at the Buffalo Museum of Science. — READ WOODWORTH, Sec.



"And since you live in a small cave, you will have a storage problem if you buy these by the roll."

The newest club in southwestern Michigan was born at Benton Harbor on March 9 when thirty-five interested collectors met to organize the **Benton Harbor - St. Joseph Coin Club**. After two meetings the membership reached eighty-six, and new members are being added almost daily. Meetings are held the first Thursday evening and the fourth Sunday afternoon monthly at the Emil Meyer Hall in Benton Harbor. W. W. Luitje, local coin dealer, was elected president. Other officers are: Charles Gordon, vice president; Vivian Langdon, secretary; Henry Toy, treasurer; William Prentice, registrar; Quentin Ellingson, sergeant-at-arms. Directors are: David Gordon, Jerry Brown, Owen Prillwitz, Larry Kickels, Dan Rucks and Ed Petlick. We are grateful to Hector Munro of the **Holland Coin Club**, and John Paxson and John Deren of the **South Bend Coin Club** for assistance and encouragement in organizing our club. We welcome visitors to our meetings and invite them to participate in the activities. — VIVIAN LANGDON, Sec.

The sixth anniversary meeting of **Vancouver Numismatic Society** was held at the Kerrisdale Community Centre, Vancouver, B. C., on March 2, with ninety-nine attending. Among the out of town visitors introduced by President Copan were: Messrs. Lambert from Sedro Woolley, Wash., Logan from Halifax, and Roher from New York City. A donation auction was held which realized \$81 for the Society. A representative of a local insurance company spoke on "Insuring Your Coin Collection." The very active question period which followed was indicative of the interest in the talk and the subject. The attendance book prize was won by member Ken Hodgson.

Vancouver's 75th birthday on April 6 was observed by the hundred and fifteen members and guests at the Society's April meeting. Members were offered a striking medallion and given a brief address on its historical background by Tom Robinson. Three films, including "Money Making Industry," were shown by members of the R.C.M.P., who had counterfeit bank notes for the members to examine and learn means of detection. Chuck Nelson of the **Bellingham Coin Club** brought us an invitation to attend its convention and auction to be held soon. The book attendance prize, *Story of English Coinage*, was won by Fred Pobarchuk. — N. W. WILLIAMS, Publ. Rep.

Bob Levy of Vancouver was guest speaker at the February meeting of the **Victoria Numismatic Society**, giving a slide-illustrated talk on coin grading. At the March meeting we had a triple-treat, with Comdr. George Gray instructing on grading English currency, Al. Kienman speaking on Canadian coins of Queen Victoria, and Gordon Robinson on King George V coins. All of these talks were interesting and gave new significance to some of our numismatic items. — MRS. GLADYS BROWN, Sec.

The **Rochester (N.Y.) Numismatic Association** held its 49th annual banquet April 15 at the Triton Party House, with President Edward Gilroy presiding. Charles J. Ricard, 48th president of R.N.A. during the past year, was the guest of honor and was presented a 50 mm. medal with a profile portrait of himself. Alphonse A. Kolb, a past president and engraver of the medal die, also presented Charles



From l. to r., Elston G. Bradfield, Editor of "The Numismatist" and the CSNS "Centinel," and CSNS President Ray O. Lefman are shown presenting the CSNS Medals of Merit to Chester Krause, publisher of the "Numismatic News," and D. Wayne Johnson, Editor of "Coin World." General Chairman Paul E. Olson is seated at table.

coin exhibits — Ralph M. Parker, Racine, Wisc.; Mrs. Millie Nyberg, Minneapolis; Russell Nyberg, Minneapolis. George D. Hatie won the Best-in-Show award; Fred R. Marckhoff, the first Numismatic News — Nathan Gold Memorial Award for paper money. George D. Hatie achieved top honors when he took the new Paul F. Schilling Memorial Award, sponsored by Irving Moskowitz through the Detroit Coin Club.

In addition to the fine quality of material in the exhibits, good variety is evidenced by eleven entries in one class, eight in each of two, seven in one, six in one, five in one and three in the other. The interest of the local collectors was shown by nearly half (22 of 48) of the exhibits being from the Twin Cities.

Recipients of the Society's 1961 Medal of Merit were: Mrs. Carmen Baum (the first woman so honored), August F. Hausske, D. Wayne Johnson, Chester L. Krause, and Arthur Rutz.

Club News

The assistance of all clubs is earnestly solicited to see that club news items intended for publication in this section conform to the following:

1. Please send club news stories of general interest only.
2. Typewrite and double space all contributions. Send in originals only, not carbon copies.
3. Please do not submit detailed club minutes or reports for publication.
4. The shorter the news item, the better its chance of being printed as written. Brevity is one of the marks of good writing.
5. The news paragraphs printed below may be used as general guides for style.
6. Deadline is the first of the month preceding the date of issue.

— The Editor

The Santa Barbara Coin Club will hold its Coinarama the weekend prior to Fiesta, August 5 and 6, when Santa Barbara will be a gay old place. It will be in the Mar Monte Hotel on the Beach. Harry L. Kaplun will be general chairman and Don Jurgensen, bourse chairman. To reserve tables at \$25 for the two days, write Don at 15 Country Club Dr., Santa Barbara, Cal. — GWEN SENTIS, Secretary.

The Northwest Central States Numismatic Association held its organizational meeting and first coin show on March 25-26 at the Northern Hotel, with the Billings (Mont.) Coin Club as host. Some two hundred collectors attended, most of them from Montana, North and South Dakota, Washington and Wyoming. The following Association officers were elected: president, Francis H. B. George; first vice president, Roy Prickett; second vice president, Larry Anderson; third vice

president, O. K. Chapman; secretary-treasurer, W. R. Scott; and directors, Mrs. George Reynolds, Joe Rykowski, Newt Cummings, Felix Restad, and Mrs. P. W. Metz. This affair boasts one distinction — it had a large number of exhibits but only six bourse tables. Exhibit winners included Warren Hall, grand award trophy, for foreign coins; United States coins — Ed Wight, Warren Hall, O. K. Chapman, J. T. Brownlee; foreign coins — Warren Hall and John Habeger; paper money — Newt Cummings, Joseph Rykowski, O. K. Chapman; medals, orders and decorations — Mrs. Irene Alexander, Newt Cummings, David Garton; juniors — Kent Lawson, Robert Grieve, Larry Judd; tokens and miscellaneous — Earl Amdor, Newt Cummings, Carl Aldrich; and Mrs. Irene Alexander, representative of Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association, a first award ribbon for an outstanding exhibit of medallic art. Chairmen of this very successful affair were Francis H. B. George and Jack A. Quilico. W. R.

North Carolina Coin Clubs. Third annual convention, October 13-15, 1961, Jack Tar Durham Hotel, Durham, N. C. General Chairman, Edward Plonski, 3000 University Drive, Durham, N. C.

Oklahoma-Kansas Numismatic Association. Fourteenth annual convention, October 13-15, 1961, Tulsa Hotel, Tulsa, Okla. W. H. Elliott, President and General Chairman, 1907 E. Thirteenth Pl., Tulsa 4, Okla.

Penn-Ohio Coin Club. Fall convention, October 13-15, 1961. Statler-Hilton Hotel, Cleveland, Ohio. General Chairman, L. M. Caddy, 15101 Merimeade Dr., Cleveland 11.

New England Numismatic Association. Annual convention, October 14-15, 1961, Hotel Sheraton-Kimball, Springfield, Mass. Executive Secretary, Howard E. Davis, Sr., 53 Scott St., East Hartford, Conn.

Empire State Numismatic Association. Fall convention, October 20-22, Sheraton Syracuse Inn, near Exit 35 of New York State Thruway, Syracuse, N. Y. General Chairman, Edward A. Park, P. O. Box 1394, Syracuse 1, N. Y.

Middle Atlantic Numismatic Association. Ninth annual convention, October 20-22, 1961, Chamberlin Hotel, Old Point Comfort, Fort Monroe, Va. Eldridge Jones, Secretary, P. O. Box 6266, Washington, D. C.

Michigan State Numismatic Society. Fall convention, November 17-19, 1961, Sheraton-Cadillac Hotel, Detroit, Mich. General Chairman, Earl Schill, 1434 Farmer St., Detroit 26, Mich.

Joint convention of the American Numismatic Association and Canadian Numismatic Association, 71st A.N.A. annual convention and 9th annual C.N.A. convention. 1962. Detroit, Mich.

American Numismatic Association. 72nd annual convention, Denver, Colo. 1963. General Chairman, Daniel H. Brown, 1532 Broadway, Denver 2, Colo.

Minneapolis CSNS Convention

How do you determine when a convention is a "success?" We don't know the rules for judging them, but can report that the Central States Numismatic Society Convention in Minneapolis on April 28-30 drew a big attendance, had a spacious and busy bourse, of ninety dealers, an outstanding auction, excellent material in about fifty exhibits, and a most enjoyable banquet. The ladies were entertained at a delightful luncheon and took a bus tour of the twin cities which the men are still hearing about. Official registration was five hundred sixty-five. The committee in charge, members of the host Northwest Coin Club, worked diligently and seemed to keep its guests quite happy.

Here is a list of the exhibit winners: Class 1, U. S. coins except all-gold ex-



George D. Hatie, Jr., receiving the new Paul F. Schilling Exhibit award from Mrs. Schilling, l.; standing in rear are CSNS President Ray O. Lefman and Irving Moskowitz.



CSNS President Ray O. Lefman, at l., and CSNS Secretary-Treasurer F. S. Epps and General Chairman Paul E. Olson at r., look on as A.N.A. President O. H. Dodson and Mrs. Olive Schmidt examine exhibit medal won by the latter.

hibits — George D. Hatie, Detroit; August F. Hausske, Chicago; C. J. Willey, Grandview, Mo.; Class 2, coins prior to 1500 — Mrs. Lorraine L. Davis, Edna, Kans.; Olive Schmidt, Minneapolis; George D. Hatie; Class 3, foreign coins after 1500, except all-gold exhibits — Olive Schmidt; Irving M. Moskowitz, Detroit; Oce Curtis, Minneapolis; Class 4, paper money — Fred R. Marckhoff, Elgin, Ill.; F. B. Horn, Minneapolis; A. P. Bertschy, Milwaukee; Class 5, medals, orders and decorations — August F. Hausske; N. C. Nielsen, St. Paul; Carl M. Becken, Minneapolis; Class 6, specialized not in other classes — Glenn B. Smedley, Oak Park, Ill.; Allan R. Lund, Minneapolis; Arlie R. Slabaugh, Chicago; Class 7, all-gold

- including a great number of cowries. Since that date cowries are found now and again in varying numbers on the North Sea beach of the province of Zeeland, where the farmers still use them nowadays as counters in card and other round games." Benthem Jutting, W.S.S. van, "Tropische kauri's in Nederland" *Basteria*, XIX, No. 1, 1955, p. 5.
6. Quiggin, p. 36.
 7. *Ibid.*, p. 41.
 8. Quiggin, A. Hingston, p. 43 and Schoolcraft, H. R., *Indian Tribes of the United States*, Vol. I, Plates XXIV and XXV.
 9. Quiggin, p. 38.
 10. See Meggers, Betty J. and Evans, Clifford, *Archeological Investigations at the Mouth of the Amazon*, G.P.O., Washington, 1957. The authors report a find of 42 beads of seven different forms including white beads of the same form and size as the opaque blue variety from the *San Antonio* site.
 11. Blue was a favorite color of the Africans as well. In West Africa such beads were called blue coral, "coral" being synonymous with "bead." See: Quiggin, pp. 37-38. The blue glass approximated the highly valued turquoise in America.
 12. Schoolcraft, Vol. I, Plate 25.
 13. Orchard, William C., *Beads and Beadwork of the American Indians*, New York: Museum of the American Indian, 1929, p. 89, and p. 88, Fig. 84, d.
 14. Quiggin, pp. 59-60.
 15. Quiggin, p. 38.
 16. I am indebted to Dr. George Switzer and Roy Clarke for making the specific gravity determinations for the gold links and silver coins from this site and to Mrs. E. Clain-Stefanelli for weights and carats of Spanish gold coins.
 17. Schurtz, William Lytle, *The Manila Galleon*, p. 46.
 18. Hamilton, Earl J., "American Treasure and the Price Revolution in Spain," (Harvard Economic Studies, Vol. XLIII) Cambridge, Mass.: 1934, pp. 32, 39. And yet at the same time in Mexico an employee in the mint coining unmarked bullion could suffer the death penalty.

CALENDAR OF FUTURE NUMISMATIC EVENTS

- Huntington Coin Club. Coin show, Appalachian Power Co., 1125 Sixth Ave., Huntington, W. Va., June 10-11. Fred Huddleston, 301 S. Walnut St., Huntington.
- Connecticut Coin Convention, June 17, Hotel Garde, 4 Columbus Ave., New Haven, Conn. Chairman, Philip Rosenbaum, 1544 Walton Ave., New York 52, N. Y.
- South Dakota Coin and Stamp Club. Annual convention, June 17-18, National Guard Armory, Webster, S. Dak. Chairman, J. R. Fiksdal, P. O. Box 220, Webster, S. Dak.
- Lincoln Land Coin Club. Coin show, Abraham Lincoln Hotel, Springfield, Ill., June 17, 18. Walter McMann, General Chairman, 2006 S. Eleventh St., Springfield.
- Mid-Hudson Numismatics Club. Coin show, June 18, Stuyvesant-Kingston Hotel, Fair and John Sts., Kingston, N. Y. Bourse Chairman, Earle D. Sherwood, P. O. Box 157, Hurley, N. Y.
- North East Ohio Coin Club. Second annual numismatic show, Statler-Hilton Hotel, Cleveland, Ohio, July 21-23.
- Furniture City Coin Club. Coin show, July 29-30, High School cafeteria, High Point, N. C.
- Santa Barbara Coin Club. Coinarama, August 5 and 6, Mar Monte Hotel, Cabrillo Blvd., Santa Barbara, Cal. General Chairman, Harry L. Kaplan, 730 Anacapa St., Santa Barbara.
- Blue Ridge Numismatic Association. Second annual convention, August 11-13, Clemson House, Clemson, S. C. Secretary, G. C. Sizemore, P. O. Box 1637, Greenville, S. C.
- Missouri Numismatic Society of St. Louis. Second annual Coin Festival, August 12-13. Hotel Statler, St. Louis, Mo. General Chairman, David L. Cooper, 3500 Ridgedale St., St. Louis 20, Mo.
- American Numismatic Association. 70th annual convention, Biltmore Hotel, Atlanta, Ga., August 16-19, 1961. General Chairman, George M. Todd, 106 W. Paces Ferry Rd., N.W., Atlanta, Ga.
- Canadian Numismatic Association. Eighth annual convention, August 31-September 2, 1961, Royal Connaught Hotel, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. Bruce R. Brace, Chairman, 100 Merna Ave., Hamilton, Ont.
- Newark Coin Club. Coin convention. YMCA, 600 Broad St., Newark, N. J., September 9, 1961. Chairman, Philip Rosenbaum, 1544 Walton Ave., New York, N. Y.
- Illinois Numismatic Association. Convention, Pere Marquette Hotel, Peoria, Ill., September 23-24. Peoria District Coin Club is host. Bourse Chairman, Charles Amery, 225 E. State St., Peoria.
- William Penn Coin Club. Fifth annual convention, Odd Fellows Hall, 2770 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa., September 23. President, Daniel J. Lorden, 4000 Bennington St., Philadelphia 24.
- Texas Numismatic Association. Annual fall convention, Lincoln Hotel, Odessa, Texas, October 7-8. General Chairman, F. E. Covill, P. O. Drawer C, McCamey.
- Chicago Coin Club. Annual fall festival, October 13-15, 1961, Hotel Sherman, Chicago, Ill. General Chairman, Harry X Boosel, second floor, 65 East South Water St., Chicago 1.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Assistance given by the following is gratefully acknowledged: Edward B. Tucker, Somerset, Bermuda, for permission to explore the wreck site and for information relating to it; Robert Canton and Donald Canton, Hamilton, Bermuda, for assistance in exploring the site; the Government of Bermuda, for permission to explore sites under its jurisdiction; Peter Stackpole, Darien, Conn., for assistance in exploring the site and in photographing objects; Dr. Lipke Holthuis, Natural History Museum, Leyden, for information on the circulation of cowries and trade beads in the Netherlands East Indies and finds on shipwreck sites; Robert Nesmith, Rye, New York, for information relating to the coins found on the site; Mrs. Elvira Clain-Stefanelli, Washington, D. C., for information relating to the coins found on the site; John C. Ewers for information on the literature of beads; Dr. Clifford Evans, Jr. for information on trade beads.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Benthem Jutting, W.S.S. van "Rumphius and Malacology" in *Rumphius Memorial Volume*, (H. C. DeWit ed.) Amsterdam: 1959.
- Einzig, Paul, *Primitive Money*, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1949.
- Lefroy, Major General J. H., *Memorials of the Discovery and Early Settlement of the Bermudas or Somers Islands*, London: 1877, two volumes.
- Meggers, Betty J. and Evans, Clifford, *Archeological Investigations at the Mouth of the Amazon*, Washington: 1957.
- Orchard, William C., *Beads and Beadwork of the American Indian*, New York: Museum of the American Indian, 1929.
- Quiggin, A. Hingston, *A Survey of Primitive Money*, London: Methuen and Co., 1949.
- Schoolcraft, Henry R., *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*, Volume I, Philadelphia: Lippencott, Grambo and Co., 1851.
- Schurz, William Lytle, *The Manila Galleon*, New York: E. P. Dutton and Co., 1939.

NOTES

1. All of these are mentioned in the documents relating to the wreck and the salvage of materials from it as well as the correspondence between the Spanish Ambassador to London and the Bermuda Company in which the ambassador sought redress for the looting of the ship. See: Lefroy, Major General J. H., *Memorials of the Discovery and Early Settlement of the Bermudas or Somers Islands*, London: 1877, I, pp. 156, 240-257, 372.
2. See *Life*, September 14, 1959.
3. See *Life*, January 9, 1956.
4. Quiggin, A. Hingston, *A Survey of Primitive Money*, Methuen, London, 1949, p. See also Stearns, Robert E. C., "Ethno-Conchology: A Study of Primitive Money," in Report of the United States National Museum, 1887, Washington: 1889, pp. 297-334, and Einzig, Paul, *Primitive Money*, Eyre and Spottiswood, London, 1949, p. 133, Benthem Jutting, W.S.S. van, quotes Georgius E. Rumphius, *D'Amboinsche Raraiteitkamer*, Amsterdam, 1705, p. 117, as follows: "They were fished for twice a month, three days after the new moon and three days following the full moon; they are not found at other times. Women collect them at the beach wading, sometimes waist high, into the water. These shells are shipped in such vast quantities to all districts of the Indies that I have sometimes seen between thirty and forty vessels loaded with them. In Bengal they are so highly valued that they form a useful trading product there, although such nations have plenty of gold, silver and other metals." Dr. Lipke Holthuis of the Natural History Museum of Leyden has told me that cowries still circulate as money in the interior parts of Dutch New Guinea.
5. Miss Benthem Jutting in another report mentions two finds of cowries in the Netherlands: "In the summer of 1954 one of the labourers working in the Wieringermeer (one of the reclaimed polders in the former Zuiderzee) dug up a large quantity of cowry-shells (*Monetaria moneta* and *M. annulus*) which were lying close together at about eighty cm. below the surface. In all between three thousand and four thousand cowries were found.

"This assemblage probably formed part of the cargo of a wrecked trading vessel bound for Amsterdam from the East Indies (where the cowries were fished), or on the outward journey from Amsterdam to West Africa (where the cowries are not indigenous) and where in the 16th to 19th centuries goods and slaves were purchased with oriental cowries.

"The cowry treasure in the Wieringermeer is reminiscent of a similar shipwreck near Westkapelle in the province of Zeeland where in 1738 a frigate of the Dutch East Indian Company was stranded on the beach and lost its cargo,

of time. The links found on this site may have had their origin in the Philippines.¹⁷

While other metals often suffer severely from the electrolytic action of sea water, gold is not harmed. The links found in the sand retain the color and luster which they had when they were fashioned in the early seventeenth century.

Silver "Slugs" (Plate IV)

The normal forms taken by silver in the Spanish-American trade was

grams to about twelve grams in weight. The specific gravity of one specimen was 3.9 indicating 37.2 percentage of sound silver but original purity of the metal was much higher, the slug having been converted to silver sulphide by the electrolytic action of seawater.

These slugs were found with the cowrie shells among the timbers amidships. Perhaps they were cast in this shape and mixed with the shells at the bottom of their bags as a means of smuggling the silver



E. B. Tucker and the author search the sand at the edge of the timber remains for small objects. Ninety feet of the timber remains having been protected from the worm and wave action by two or three feet of sand. Dress is informal under water, no tie, no jacket, no trousers! !

bars of about seventy pounds weight, wedges of ten to fifteen pounds weight, round cakes of a pound or two, and the noted piece of eight and its subdivisions which were coined in the mints of the New World in enormous quantities. Of course countless shapes of silver vessels and utensils were produced but bullion usually moved in the channels of commerce in the forms described above. The site of the *San Antonio* has yielded silver in a form which is a mystery and not immediately to be explained. These are "slugs," small cylinders with rounded ends. They vary between 33-37 millimeters in length and 11-13 millimeters in diameter, and from 8.06

back to Spain and to avoid the royal tax which was normally twenty per cent (the quinto). Many authorities believe that more precious metals were smuggled to Spain than were carried there legitimately and it was an unwritten law that silver which got as far as the mint or the home of a silver merchant in Seville without paying the quinto was tax free.¹⁸

It is expected that work will continue on this site and I hope to be able to participate in it. At least one or two full seasons of diving will be required to analyze the site completely and to recover from it additional numismatic material of importance.

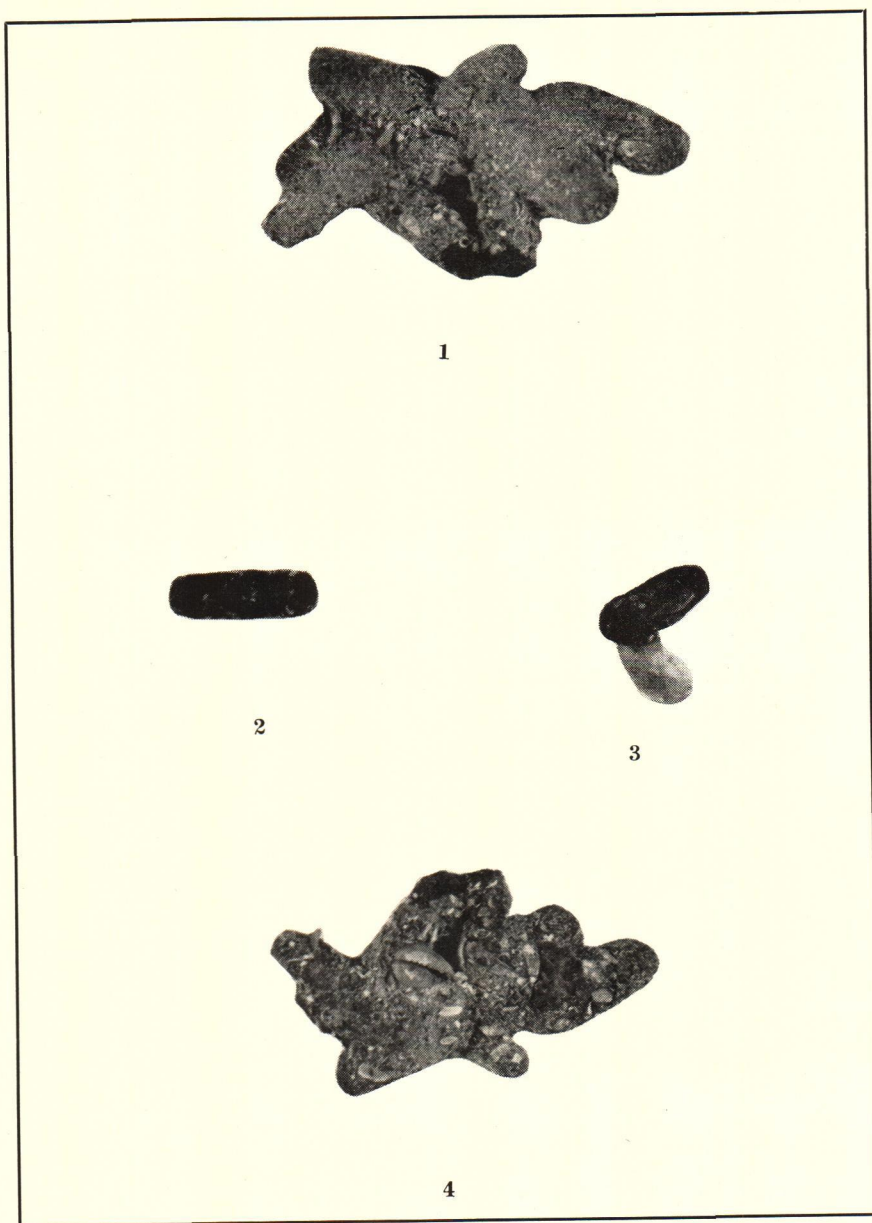


PLATE IV

1. Large mass of silver slugs converted to silver sulphide and corroded together.
2. Single silver slug converted to silver sulphide.
3. Same with cowrie shell attached.
4. Same as 1 bottom view showing attached cowrie shell.
(Pieces are about five-eighths size).

in that area. Schoolcraft illustrates a light blue opaque glass bead from a grave site on Isle Ronde in Lake Huron. This bead is identical to those found on the shipwreck site.¹² At least one trading post in the territory of the Hudson Bay Company three such beads would buy one beaver skin.¹³

Soapstone Beads (Plate III, No. 6)

Stone beads have been used as currency from the South Pacific through the Americas to Africa. Beads of soapstone (steatite) were recovered from the wreck site being found in the sand surrounding the timber as were the other beads. The shape of these beads, which were oblong with faceted ends and sides, seems to preclude their use in rosaries. Soapstone is one of the products of China. It is quite possible that these beads were from the Manila galleon trade. Their unattractive appearance would appear to make them undesirable for wear in Europe. This would lead us to believe that they were intended for the West African trade where a tradition of stone trade beads existed.¹⁴ The beads are twenty millimeters in length and twelve millimeters in diameter. They are of a mottled gray color.

Coral Colored Glass Beads (Plate III, No. 2)

Precious pink and red coral has been held in high regard by many peoples since ancient times. The geographical distribution of coral trade beads ranges over the globe. In Africa the word coral became synonymous for "bead" and in one tribe at least coral beads were a badge worn by officials.¹⁵

Coral being a precious substance secured from deep water in the oceans at a great cost of labor, it was inevitable that imitations of glass should be made. The beads from the *San Antonio* are cylindrical and measure ten millimeters in length by five millimeters in diameter. They were fashioned from glass tubes, the most common method of making glass beads in quantity and a method employed in Venice. Since the Spanish are known to have

bought quantities of Venetian glass beads for trading purposes, these are probably of Venetian origin although they could have come from the Manila galleon trade.

Gold Chain (Plate I, No. 3)

Gold, of course, is one of the world's earliest currencies. First circulating by weight in myriads of physical shapes, it furnished the material for some of the earliest coins. With the advent of coining, gold bullion as a medium of exchange largely disappeared from Europe but gold continues to circulate by weight to this day in the Far East and, to some extent, in other areas where frontier conditions still prevail. An ingot of gold can be cut with a chisel but with difficulty and then not precisely. Merchants dealing in areas where bullion was required for trading must have deplored the work involved in cutting and weighing bar gold and must have sought to devise other means of carrying a weight of gold readily divisible.

The answer could have been gold chain in unsoldered links. The links of a given weight and purity could easily be separated and if the links were small enough an acceptably precise weight could be obtained at the twist of a wrist. A skilled jeweler using the draw bench and the method of making links on a mandrel could have produced chain links of accurate weight and purity with comparative ease. This could explain the presence on the *San Antonio* of hundreds of small links of gold chain found individually about the timbers of the ship and in the sand surrounding the remains. These links of 20.12 carat gold averaging 1.12 grains each in weight¹⁶ are three and a half millimeters long and three millimeters wide. Forty-two of these links equal in weight and purity the scudo, a standard gold coin of the Spanish at that time.

Schurtz quotes an early Spanish writer who mentions gold chain as a product of the Philippines. Gold was not produced in Mexico in large quantities but was imported from the Philippines over a long period

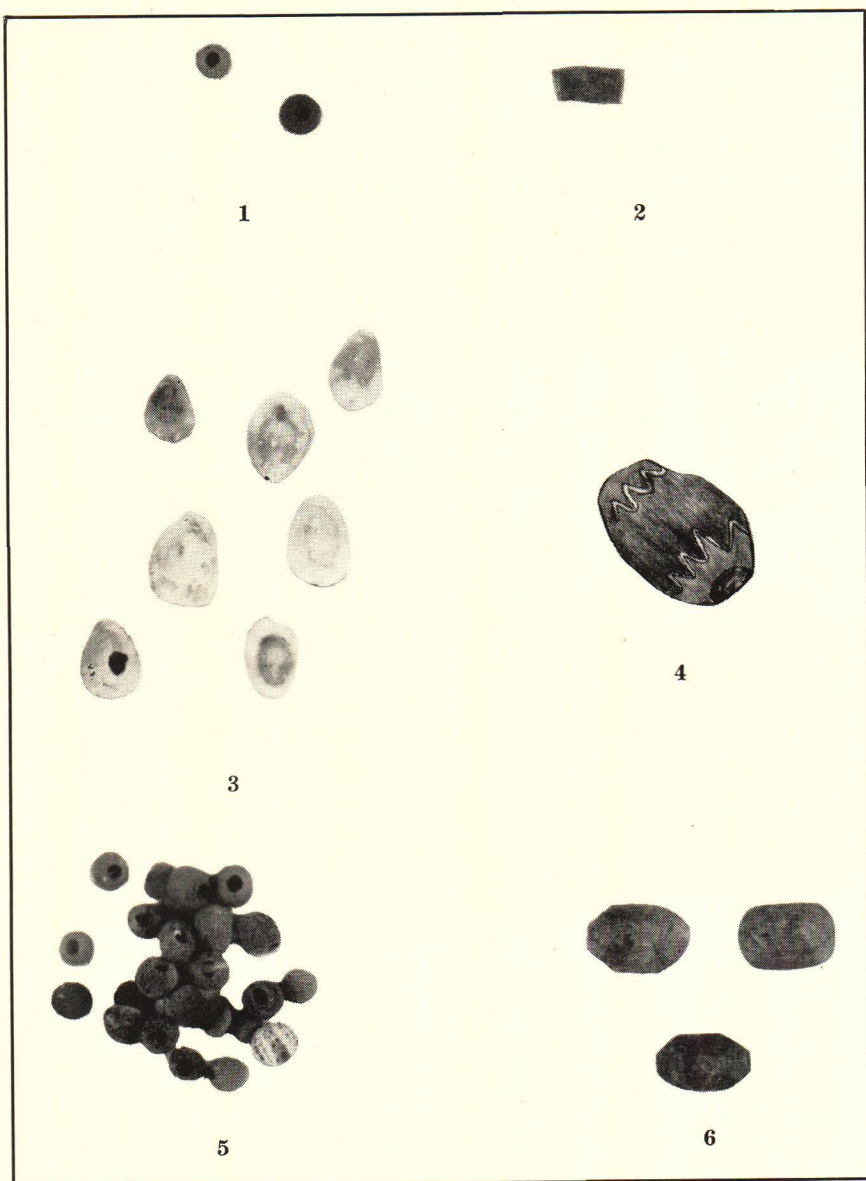


PLATE III

1. Opaque blue glass trade beads.
2. Coral glass trade bead.
3. Money cowries.
4. Chevron pattern aggrary.
5. Opaque blue glass trade beads.
6. Steatite (soapstone) beads.

(Pieces are about five-eighths actual size).

Beads

Beads, like cowries, have had a wide use as money. They are to be found distributed throughout the earth and associated with sites of every period. Quiggin points out the similarity which beads have to cowries and indicates the much greater difficulty in classifying them as to country of origin or period. "Cowries and beads have much in common. Geographically they have much the same distribution, their dispersal being due to the same agency, the commercial enterprise of traders with less-civilized peoples. But while the original homes of the cowries are known, the source or sources of early trade beads are still much in dispute . . . while cowries have persisted as currency in many parts, owing to the fact that they cannot be imitated, trade beads have been imitated for hundreds of years, and so skillfully imitated that it needs microscopic and chemical analysis to distinguish between a pre-dynastic bead from Egypt, a genuine 'aggr' from the Gold Coast (if such a bead can be identified) and Czechoslovakian product of today."⁶

Aggr Bead (Plate II, No. 4)

Among the most interesting and most mysterious trade beads are the aggrs mentioned above. Their origin is unknown although some authorities believe the chevron type originated in ancient Egypt and was copied through the centuries. "Sir Richard Temple believed that they had their origin in Egypt recognizing types familiar in 17th and 19th century graves; and he assumed that the Arabs, trading under Egyptian masters, trafficked with Egyptian beads, and were followed by the Spaniards and Portuguese, using the same wares, made in Venice."⁷

The chevron aggrs resemble those found in ancient British sites, in Europe, in the Pacific Islands, and in American Indian sites.⁸ In Africa they were valued at more than their weight in gold and believed to be natural in origin. "There is no doubt about the high values attached to these 'aggr' beads, which were worth their actual

weight in gold, sometimes doubled or trebled, or several slaves. The natives believed that they grew out of the earth some generations ago, a belief common to many parts of Africa, fostered by finding them in the ground of old village sites, where they had been either intentionally or accidentally buried."⁹

The reference to Temple is especially interesting in view of the finding of a chevron type aggr on the site of the *San Antonio*. Its association with cowries and the known value placed on these beads in West Africa suggested that it was probably associated with or was intended for the slave trade between that area and the Spanish possessions in the New World.

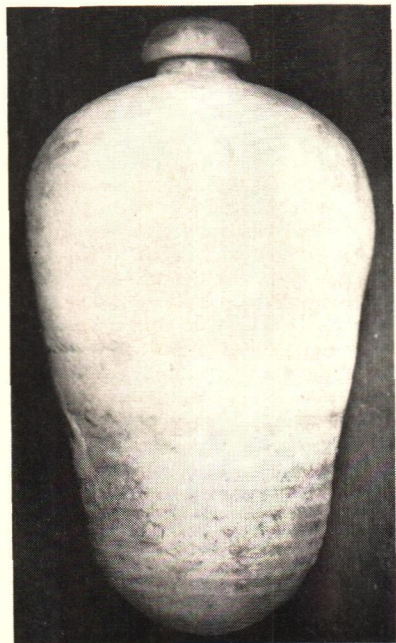
The bead is twenty to twenty-two millimeters long and eighteen millimeters in diameter. The center portion is turquoise blue while the ends are red thus combining two of the colors most attractive to the African natives.

Blue Glass Beads (Plate III, Nos. 1 and 5)

A few trading beads of light blue opaque glass have been recovered from the sand. These were spherical in shape and six to eight millimeters in diameter. Glass beads of plain design seem to have had a wide circulation over a long period of time. They have been found on New World locations from South America to Canada.¹⁰ They have been reported from Spanish sites in the Caribbean and Gulf areas. The blue color seems to have been highly prized by the American natives.¹¹ The high value which the ancient Mexican and Inca peoples places on green stones is well known. The jade and diorite of the Mexicans and the emeralds of the South American peoples were the most highly prized of objects among them. Blue appears to have been an even rarer natural color in New World minerals suitable for ornamentation hence the blue glass bead received ready acceptance among the natives. Glass beads of many varieties also found their way into the African trade and it is possible that these beads were intended for trade



1



2

PLATE II

valuables but this is the first direct evidence of the practice of concealing coins in jars which has come to my attention (Plate II).

Cowries (Plate III)

Not only were the coinages of Upper Peru and Spain represented but other forms of money were found. The site abounded in the money cowrie. Two species were observed, *Cypraea moneta* which gets its scientific name from the fact that it was a currency with world-wide circulation, and *Cypraea annulus*, so named from the orange ring which it bears.

The cowrie has been the most universal currency in the history of man. Its use has ranged all over the globe and from the stone age to the present. Quiggin explains the properties which made these little shells universally acceptable. "The ideal properties of money are that it shall be handy, lasting, easy to count and difficult to counterfeit (portable, durable, divisible and recognizable), so there are not many rivals to the precious metals. The most remarkable exceptions is the cowry, which, starting on its travels before gold and silver coinage was in general use, extended its range farther than any form of money before or since, spreading from China and India eastward to the Pacific islands; travelling across and encircling Africa to the West Coast; and penetrating into the New World. In some of these lands gold, silver or bronze existed and circulated locally, but cowries formed the common currency throughout this vast expanse of the trading world. With unrestricted imports their value depreciated on the main highways, though they are still in actual use in out-of-the-way parts today.

"The reasons for their popularity are both obvious and concealed. The surface and the shape are attractive

and decorative, so that they are used as ornaments and playthings even where they are common. And when they are carried into inland regions, they acquire the added charm of novelty touched with mystery, and the enhanced value given to all exotic products. . . . They are easier, cleaner and pleasanter to handle than coins, which are usually regarded as ideal; they are easy to count in pairs, in quartettes or in fives, and practically impossible to counterfeit."⁴

The cowrie found its way to West Africa where it was highly valued in the early days of the slave trade. This fact probably explains the presence of cowries on a Spanish vessel sailing from the West Indies to Spain. If loaded on the ship in America, these shells must have come to La Vera Cruz by way of Acapulco and the Manila galleon. If imported to Spain for the slave trade, this would have been the most probable route of importation. Spain's contacts with the Far East at that period were normally through the Philippine trade. In Manila the merchants of southeastern Asia would gather at a market or fair. The Spanish would buy there with the highly regarded piece of eight the exotic products of the Orient; silks, sandalwood, porcelains, and other goods. There is no reason why cowrie shells would not have been brought up from the southern islands and sold in this market.⁵

The finding of these shells is of importance in the history of that currency. The documents of course mention them and grave finds yield them but to recover examples in sound condition and identify them with a certain year and certain trade furnishes us with additional evidence which we formerly lacked. The cowries found varied between 25 mm. and 14 mm. in length.

PLATE II

1. Fragment of pottery jar with groups of pieces of eight reales stuck to it by corrosion. The coins are in stacks of five.
2. Large pottery jar recovered from the wreck showing original appearance of those which held coins. This jar contained no coins when found.



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9

PLATE I

recovered the year before. These objects will be added to the collections of the Smithsonian Institution.

Examples of all of the materials mentioned in the documents concerning the wreck of the *San Antonio* were found on the site with the exception of the gold wedges. All of the coins from the wreck which can be identified date from the reign of Philip III, or before. Philip III died in 1621.

The ship lies in a position which corresponds with that given in the accounts. The richest area around the wreck is off the bow of the ship which bears out the account of the wreck which states that the bow was flooded early and the goods there lost. The timbers found are those of a ship of about three hundred tons. This chain of evidence indicates that the site is probably that of the *San Antonio*. A search of pertinent documents in the Casa Lonja, Seville, is expected to confirm it.

NUMISMATIC OBJECTS RECOVERED

Pieces of four and eight (Plate I)

The coinages of Potosi in Upper Peru and Segovia in Spain were represented in the find. A few of the pieces discovered were sound, having been against iron and thus saved from conversion to silver sulphide by the electrolytic action of salt water. Many of those which were sound were expertly restored by electrolytic treatment by Robert I. Nesmith, who identified the pieces

with the reigns of Philip II and Philip III. This evidence was important in suggesting the identification of the site. Philip III died the year the *San Antonio* was lost.

The only other major Spanish vessel known to have wrecked on the southwest reefs in the first half of the seventeenth century is the *Viga* which went down in 1639. It is inconceivable that coins of the reign of Philip IV which were being issued in great quantities in the American mints every year would have not found their way into the cargo of the *Viga*.

There is much other evidence relating to the position of the ship and the known circumstances of both wrecks which need not be discussed here. The only dated piece which I saw was a beautiful piece of eight of the fine coinage of Segovia struck in 1617. The records state that several thousands of pieces of eight were aboard the ship. Many were saved at the time of the sinking. The remnants were and are being recovered as the site is worked. Most of these are converted to silver sulphide, not having had the cathodic protection afforded by iron.

Perhaps of even greater significance than the individual coins were those in stacks of five, converted to silver sulphide and clinging to a large fragment of a redware jar. It is known that the Spanish carried silver and gold concealed in the cargo for protection. Many of the records mention the fact that the cargo was searched to reveal such

PLATE I

1. Piece of eight reales, mint of Potosi, Upper Peru, assayer "Q," obverse, cleaned in an electrolytic bath.
2. Same, reverse.
3. Gold chain, about 21 carat, forty-two links equalled one scudo of the period.
4. Piece of two reales converted to silver sulphide by electrolytic action of sea water when coin was exposed to rotting timber and other sources of sulphur.
5. Piece of four reales converted to silver sulphide.
6. Piece of eight reales converted to silver sulphide.
7. Piece of four reales converted to silver sulphide.
8. Piece of eight reales converted to silver sulphide.
9. Piece of eight reales from the mint of Potosi, Upper Peru. This coin was touching an iron shot which gave it cathodic protection and prevented its conversion to silver sulphide.

(Pieces are about five-eighths actual size).

sailed from Havana for Spain. The fleet proceeded up the Straits of Florida being sped along with the help of the Gulf Stream and favorable winds. Clearing the northern end of the straits, the ships altered their course slightly to the eastward and stood for the Bermudas. September 12 found them buffeted by contrary winds off the southwestern reefs. A three hundred ton ship, the *San Antonio*, became separated from the fleet and about sunset the ship's company found themselves among the coral heads and soon after stuck fast. Upon striking, about twenty sailors abandoned the ship in the boat leaving the passengers, captain and officers without means of helping themselves.

After a night of terror the light of the morning revealed land within three or four miles of the ship. The remaining company stripped timbers from the wreck, built a raft, and with this were able to save themselves, landing in the western end of the island. The Bermudians, having spied the wreck, then began going to it in boats removing the guns, cargo, and other valuables. By the morning after the wreck the bow of the ship was under water and all the valuables there which could not be fished up were lost.

Ashore the Spanish were given such aid as could be afforded by the Bermudians but had to pay for it with any gold, silver or gems they might have managed to save. The Governor of Bermuda took steps to help the Spaniards, arranging for their housing and later for transportation to Europe.

Within a few days following the wreck the portion of the ship above water was stripped of everything of value. Among the equipment and cargo recovered were anchors, swivel guns, carriage guns from the ship's main battery, silver pieces of eight, leather, tobacco and cordage.¹

Eventually the Spanish returned to Spain by way of London where they lodged strong protests through their ambassador. The Bermuda Company answered the complaints with countercharges and nothing ever came of them. The guns of the

ship found their way to the island's forts and the treasure to the pockets of the Bermudians. This was the normal outcome of shipwreck in that age; those who were lucky enough to escape with their lives were stripped by their rescuers.

DISCOVERY AND EXPLORATION

In the fall of 1958 E. B. Tucker, a master diver and explorer around the reefs of Bermuda, discovered a wreck site on the southwestern reefs. As he cleared the sand from the remains, some ninety feet of ship's timber were revealed. The timber had been protected through the centuries by sand which prevented its destruction by the worm. The massive size of the timbers and keel told Tucker that the remains were those of a large ship. The structure, the absence of a keelson, and a water groove down the top of the keel, told Tucker that the ship was probably Spanish. As the search continued, fragments of pottery definitely Spanish-American were revealed.

The next year Tucker returned to the site accompanied by Peter Stackpole of *Life* magazine. Within a few days they had discovered a rich collection of artifacts and treasure.² Included in the collection were tools and implements, beads, combs, crucifixes, pearl baptismal shells, stone and iron shot for the guns, musket and arquebus balls, bones of pickled meat stores, two intact pottery wine jars, fragments of glass and pottery of numerous forms. More exciting was the treasure of gold chain, gold jewelry, and pieces of eight recovered. At the end of the work Tucker had again formed a significant collection which was added to his unique display of materials from a late sixteenth century ship explored four years earlier.³

In August and September of 1960 I was invited to explore the site with Tucker. For twelve days we spent four to five hours a day on the site exploring the sand around the timber remains and bringing up hundreds of objects. We were pleased to find many specimens which duplicated those Tucker had

stances the treasure fleets were captured, this was a rare exception and the gold and silver which successfully flowed to Spain during the three hundred and forty years of her rule in America was immense, sufficient to alter the economy of Europe and bring on a price revolution.

Fleets leaving Spain for the Americas would drop down the coast of Africa to the Canary Islands. Here they would top off their supplies and say farewell to the extra escort which often accompanied them on the first leg of the journey to guard them from attack by French or North African corsairs. Catching the trade winds (which got their very name from this fact) they would ride them to a landfall near Trinidad or the Windward Islands. They would then proceed into the Caribbean where the *flota* of New Spain would leave the galleons of Terra Firma and sail on to La Vera Cruz. The galleons would proceed to Cartagena to load the South American treasure.

Word of their impending arrival was sent ahead so the Governor of Panama could arrange for the transport of the Peruvian treasure across the Isthmus from Panama City to Porto Bello. This was sent in two ways — along the Las Cruces trail or partly by trail and partly by the Chagres River.

Meanwhile, the Captain General of the fleet would have sent vessels from Cartagena to transport the treasure to the galleons. At the same time a small vessel would have been sent to the Island of Margarita to pick up the year's production from the pearl beds there. Having loaded the treasure and supplies, the galleons would sail for Havana following a course around Cape San Antonio on the western end of Cuba.

As they sailed up the coast of Central America ships bearing the fruits of the mines and plantations of Guatemala and Honduras would join them. The *flota* of New Spain which left the galleons just after the entrance into the Caribbean, would proceed to La Vera Cruz where they would load the treasure of New Spain which came down

from Mexico City by muleback. At the same time the China trade goods from the Philippines would be loaded, having come by way of the Manila galleon to Acapulco and thence to La Vera Cruz by muleback. The treasure loaded, and supplies aboard, the *flota* would leave La Vera Cruz and proceed on a northeasterly course to avoid the treacherous reefs of Yucatan and to escape the head winds which blow westward over the southern Gulf of Mexico. The *flota's* course would carry it upward into the northern part of the Gulf and down the west coast of Florida, past the Dry Tortugas and into Havana.

At Havana the *flota* of New Spain would join the galleons of Terra Firma. When preparations were ready for the voyage to Spain and the Captain General in consultation with his Admiral and captains judged the weather to be right, the combined fleet set sail up the Straits of Florida where the Gulf Stream helped them along. Clearing the northern Bahamas, they altered course to the northeast and at Bermuda altered to a more easterly direction catching the westerlies which they rode back to Spain. It was customary to sail south of Bermuda if the season were late and there was danger from northers. In summer the fleet sailed north of the island.

While the Spanish could do much to protect their shipping from other nations, they could do little to save themselves from the severe tropical storms which sometimes lash the western areas of the treasure route from the Caribbean to Bermuda. As a result, hundreds of shipwrecks dot the length of this route from Colombia to Bermuda. Frequently, enemy ships sailing this same route met the fate of their intended victims and their bones joined those of the Spanish vessels. This deposit of sixteenth to nineteenth century material represents historic wealth of great value awaiting discovery and study by underwater explorers.

WRECK OF A TREASURE SHIP

Late in the summer of 1621 the *flota* of New Spain and the galleons

AN EARLY SEVENTEENTH CENTURY WRECK

By

MENDEL L. PETERSON, A.N.A. No. 11596

UNDERWATER EXPLORATION

IN RECENT years a new field of study has made its appearance — underwater exploration of historic sites. While classical archeology has a history of over a century, only since World War II has the exploration of classical and modern historic sites under water been possible. The development of new light diving gear during the period of the war has given to the diver the freedom of a fish. This has permitted him to explore areas in and near coral reefs which could not be safely penetrated by divers in the heavy suit. This new field of exploration and research cannot yet be called underwater archeology since the precise techniques of archeology have not been perfected in the sometimes very difficult task of analyzing an underwater site. As more and more professional people enter the field, however, these techniques are expected to be improved if not perfected, and the full possibilities of the new field realized.

The potentialities of this work to historians and antiquarians are unlimited. While many land sites contain materials which were deposited over a long period of time, the underwater shipwreck site contains objects in use or in channels of commerce at the instant it sank. It is, in effect an accidental time capsule, a package containing objects of a particular country and time which may be precisely dated. Once a wreck is definitely identified, all the materials from it take on added significance since they all relate to a single date and to each other. The

contributions of this new art will no doubt be felt in the field of numismatics as well as in those of history and archeology.

SPANISH TREASURE ROUTE

Underwater sites, while widely distributed about the surface of the earth, are more prevalent along those major shipping routes which at one time or another have been followed in the pursuit of commerce. One of these routes, of the greatest importance in the history of the New World, was the great treasure route from Spain to the Caribbean and back. Soon after the first voyage of Columbus it was apparent to the Spanish mariners that the sea and air currents of the North Atlantic basin rotated in a clockwise direction. It was also obvious that these currents could be followed to and from America. This fact determined largely the location of the Spanish shipping lanes to and from the New World. These lanes were the aorta of the Spanish nation bringing to it the wealth of America which was the most important factor in maintaining Spanish strength in the cockpit of European power politics.

No sooner had Spain discovered the wealth of the islands, Mexico and Peru than her enemies, principally French and English, began to attack her treasure ships even when the nations were formally at peace. To protect her wealth Spain set up regular fleet systems which were designed to protect her convoys to and from the Indies. In this they were quite successful. While in a few in-

Lt. Comdr. Mendel L. Peterson, USNR, is Head Curator of the Department of Armed Forces, United States National Museum. He is a frequent contributor to *The Numismatist*.

and denominations. All major types are illustrated and an estimated value is given for each type and denomination. Besides having the countries arranged in alphabetic sequence, the book has two indexes for ease in using it. One index lists the countries by page numbers while the other lists every coin denomination and the countries issuing it.

The new fourth edition includes several new countries of issue, such as the Republic of North Korea; numerous new issues of older countries, including the new Russian ruble and fractions of 1961; and new commemorative coins such as the 1960 Danish 5 kroner silver wedding anniversary of Frederick IX. Of course, premium prices of all kinds of coins have been brought up to date.

Practically every collector who has passed beyond the "penny-board" stage would find this book useful and a good investment at the old price of \$4.00. It is a factor in the increasing interest in numismatics and an important tool to those who wish to extend their knowledge. — GLENN S.

NOTES FROM YOUR LIBRARIAN

We Nebraskans are proud to announce that our sixth annual Nebraska Numismatic Association convention was a tremendous success. This was due to the untiring efforts of Elmer G. Nelson, Secretary-Treasurer. We are told that the ladies were very much pleased with the activities planned for their enjoyment. I had nice visits with Lew Reagan, Loyd B. Gettys, Past President of the A.N.A., and quite a number of collectors who have made use of our library facilities.

I was more than pleased with the generous response by members to my plea for back issues of *The Numismatist* and *Scrapbooks*. We still need issues of the '30s and '40s. The library can only take care of about one-third of the requests for back issue *Numismatists*. Therefore, if you have complete years of *The Numismatist* for sale send me your name and address and I will get you in touch with members who need them.

A complaint from the postmaster in Detroit has caused a change in our mailing rates. We must use the book rate until we get a ruling from the Postmaster General. This rate is nine cents for the first pound and five cents for each additional pound. The package must be marked *Educational Material*. I realize this rate is much more expensive but perhaps we can go back to the old rate soon.

I wish to thank the following for their generous donations to the library: Mrs. Lilla Stallcup, Walter P. Huber, Dr. John Lhotka, Jr., Leopoldo Cancio, D. S. Kleckner, Glenn L. Koester, P. K. Anderson, E. J. Littrell, Abe Kosoff and Ted N. Weissbuch.

Add the following books to your library list:

- F-13 Friedberg, Robert, *Appraising and Selling Your Coins*, 1960
- R-16 Reinfeld, Fred, *The Story of Civil War Money*, illus., 1960
- J-2 Jacob, Kenneth A., *Coins and Christianity*, 40 pp., 1960
- K-30 Klietmann, Dr. K. G., *Für Tapferkeit Und Verdienst*, 1961

— JOHN J. GABARRON
Librarian

Books for the Philippines

The books donated to replace the lost library of the Philippine Numismatic and Antiquarian Society have arrived safely in Manila, P. I. Formal presentation will be made in the near future and full details, including the names of the donors, will be published in an early number of *The Numismatist*.

— WILLIAM N. WORTH
EARL GLEN WHITEHEAD
ROBERT G. MCARTHUR, Chmn.

Book Reviews

Media of Exchange Used in State and Federal Penitentiaries by Jack F. Burns, Research Associate, Section of Coins and Medals, Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh 13, Pa. Paper, 36 pp., 9" x 6", 13 plates. Copies are available from Carnegie Museum, Pittsburgh 13, Pa., for \$1.50 each, plus .15 for postage and handling (and .06 tax for Pennsylvania residents only).

This work can be considered no more than a survey report on the media of exchange currently being used within a majority of the state and federal penitentiaries of the United States. Questionnaires were sent to a total of seventy-one institutions. Although the author does not specifically so state, his summary suggests that returns were received from fifty-eight institutions. These reported the use of the following types of exchange: Tokens, six; coupon books, twelve; punch cards, nine; U. S. cash, five; charge slips, twenty-six.

Institution by institution, the survey results are reported by the author in specific detail to cover not only the present but the past use of the various types of media. The reader is not sure, however, if the media reported as being once used cover the entire history of the institutions reporting.

This is not an historical treatise. It does not attempt to establish when media of exchange were first used in United States penal institutions, or trace the development of the use of such media. Neither does it attempt to evaluate the several media employed.

It seems to this reviewer that the main value of this contribution to the growing list of publications on numismatic subjects is the stimulation it should give either the author or others to go beyond this excellent beginning as deeply as the subject can be explored from the point of view of historical development and record. Further, Jack Burns should be complimented on his initiative and his ingenuity as well as his inquisitive turn of mind, and it is to be hoped that this kind of talent will encourage others to explore and write about still to be uncovered areas in the history of our still young country.

It is also encouraging to note the sponsorship of such a renowned institution as the Carnegie Museum for continuing studies of all types of media of exchange employed in the United States to meet basic needs. The Carnegie Museum, by such sponsorship, is performing a function defaulted by the American Numismatic Society, which, despite its name, has sadly neglected the American scene.

This work is well written (particularly the section headed "Need for Media of Exchange in Penitentiaries"). Illustrations are full page in size and excellently reproduced. The modest cost of the pamphlet should encourage all collectors with growing libraries to add this publication to their shelves. — JOHN M. WILLEM, JR.

A Catalog of Modern World Coins by R. S. Yeoman, Whitman Publishing Company, Racine, Wisc., 1961, illustrated, 512 pp., \$4.00.

Incredible though it seems, the 512 pages of this popular coin book are printed on only four sheets of paper, according to Editor Yeoman. The fourth edition of this only catalog in print covering coins of the world, first published in 1957, has been issued. Perhaps the most concise evidence of the growth of this book is the fact that it now represents the contributions of twenty-eight specialists instead of the original eleven.

To those not familiar with *Modern World Coins*, it replaced the nineteenth and twentieth century books published some years ago by Wayne Raymond. It covers the issues during approximately the past hundred years of all modern countries, the coins being grouped by metals, designs

will also be able to find one of the world's largest concentrations of Byzantine gold coins for sale in the Turkish bazaar. Most American dealers stock a few Byzantine gold pieces, while a single Turkish bazaar dealer will have hundreds on hand. Further, these same dealers also handle Roman coins in large quantities, and in bronze, silver and gold.

The collector can enjoy a real numismatic "field day" at the Turkish bazaar, and if he knows enough to separate the "wheat from the chaff," he can come home with some real bargains.

One of the most interesting displays of ancient Roman coins can be viewed at the Cyprus Museum in Nicosia. Since the Romans occupied the island twenty centuries ago, many of their coins have been found there over the years.

The Department of Antiquities of Cyprus has gone to great pains to unearth these coins, and has also done a thorough job in identifying and cataloging them. Since the Romans placed a great many coins in the tombs of deceased personages of high rank, the Department of Antiquities has been able to uncover much valuable material at these tombs. Coins of bronze, silver and gold have been found with portraits of all the Roman emperors from Nero (54-68 A.D.) to Gallus (351-54 A.D.)

Some of the best coins on view are antoniniani of Gordian III (238-44) and they are in a beautiful state of preservation. There is evidence to support the theory that some of these Roman pieces were actually struck in Cyprus.

The National Collection of Coins and Medals at London's British Museum ranks as one of the world's largest numismatic collections. I soon discovered that the collection is not really open to the general public, but rather only to the serious numismatist or historian. There are no coins exhibited — except on rare special occasions — but all of the pieces are kept in trays in special cabinets.

There is considerable red tape involved in the process of getting to see various parts of the collection. You must fill out application forms and after they are approved, you are escorted by a guard through two heavy doors that swing open electrically, but it's all worth it.

I asked only to see the coins of ancient Corinth struck from the seventh to fourth centuries B.C. and was shown no less than forty trays, about a thousand pieces altogether. Many of the ancient Corinthian coins carry a swastika design on the reverse. Though the swastika is currently best known as a symbol of Nazi Germany, its history goes back more than twenty-five centuries. The swastika, which is really a Greek cross, was the sun symbol of the ancients and is also found on Greek pottery and in Egyptian designs.

"How many coins and medals are there in the National Collection?" I asked one of the curators.

"Well, we really don't have the time to keep count of them," came the answer, "but we easily have three quarters of a million pieces."

The British Museum's specialized collections of British, Roman, and Venetian coins are most comprehensive and are unequalled anywhere. The collection was begun in 1753, the year the Museum was founded. Numerous private collections have been donated, while rare coins and medals are often purchased.

Further, coins of gold and silver that are found and which have been hidden in the soil or in buildings, are declared "treasure trove" when the original owner cannot be traced. These coins are required to be turned over to the British Museum and can be dealt with in several ways. The Museum can retain them and pay the finder the full market value, or if the coins are not required for the National Collection, the Museum can either return them to the finder, or arrange to sell the coins for him at the best price obtainable.

Numismatists are not alone in making use of the National Collection. Historians use it frequently to study economic conditions of many countries, while the Roman coins, in many cases, give us the only portraits that we have of some Roman emperors.

A visit to the British Museum's National Collection of Coins and Medals should be on the "must list" for any numismatist who travels to London. — ROBERT OBOJSKI

"Fifteen kopecks." Reeded edge.
(Lauren Benson)

Chase Manhattan Bank Museum of
Moneys, N. Y.)

THAILAND



1 Baht, 1961. Copper-Nickel. Obverse: Joined bust of King and Queen, left, ornaments on sides and above, legend below: "Return of their Majesties to Bangkok." Reverse: Arms, numerals for value 1 in Siamese at left, in Arabic at right, "Baht" on the bottom, on top: "Thai Government B(uddhist) E(ra) 2504 (date)." This issue commemorates the return of the royal couple from an extended trip abroad. (Photo and information courtesy Vernon L. Brown, Curator, The

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC-EGYPT



5 Piastres, 1960. Silver. Obverse: Arms, Salah Eddine eagle with shield and two stars, below "United Arab Republic" framed. Reverse: Value in center 5 kroosh (piastres) between Christian and Muhammedan dates: 1960 A.D. 1380 A.H. below, on top: "United Arab Republic," below: "Misr" (Egypt).



10 Piastres, 1960. Silver. Similar to above except for value and size. (According to F. Bajocchi, A.N.A. District Secretary for UAR, who did all translation and supplied the photos, there is also a 20 Piastres to be issued shortly.)

A Coin Collector Visits Europe

The bazaar (perhaps the largest and most storied in the world) in Istanbul, Turkey, sells everything from lemonade to gold, silver and expensive jewelry. Dozens of shopkeepers also sell gold coins on the side.

While in Istanbul last summer, I made several trips to the bazaar and while there I noticed that many young and inexperienced collectors were buying what they thought to be genuine Turkish gold coins. True, many shopkeepers keep large stocks of real Turkish gold coins, but mixed into their trays are souvenir pieces that look like genuine pieces at first glance. They are merely souvenirs struck especially for tourists.

Yes, these souvenir tokens are attractive. They usually portray Kemal Ataturk, and most of them have dates (for the most part recent years, 1958-60). And they come in all sizes, from the American \$2.50 to nearly the \$50.00 size. But these "coins" are thin. Further, and probably most important, they are not made from real "coin gold," which ordinarily has to be at least 90 per cent fine. The gold content in these pieces appears to be about 50 per cent only. The pale color is an indication of that.

Thus when the collector comes across Turkish gold coins anywhere — many of the souvenir pieces have found their way into the United States — he should look at them twice. If he's interested in collecting souvenir pieces that's another story, but if he's concerned with collecting genuine gold coins only, then he should be wary.

I would also like to emphasize at this point, however, that the collector

reading in Urdu: "Hakumat e Pakistan," English legend above: GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN. Reverse: Value in center, in Urdu between ears of corn, date below, value on top in English, on the bottom in Bengali. Plain edge. Round planchet.



5 Pice, 1961. Nickel-Brass. Obverse: Similar to above. Reverse: Ship with Arabic 5 on its sail, date below, value above in Bengali, Urdu and English. Square planchet.



10 Pice, 1961. Copper-Nickel. Obverse: Similar to above. Reverse: Arabic 10 in center, value around in Bengali, Urdu and English, all within wreath divided by date. Scalloped planchet. (Vernon L. Brown, Curator of the Chase Manhattan Bank, Museum of Monies of the World, New York, donated the above specimens, the first of these decimal coins, to the A.N.A. collection.)

RUANDA URUNDI



1 Franc, 1960. Nickel-Brass. Obverse: Lion walking to left, date below, letters above: B.E.R.B. (Banque D'Emission du Rwanda et du Burund.) Reverse: Value 1 F. in center, legend above: RWANDA, below: BUR-

UNDI. Reeded edge. (According to Vincent F. Torhan, who donated the above to the A.N.A. collection, this is the first value released from this trust-territory under the new name. Also, Vernon L. Brown)

SAUDI ARABIA



Half Riyal, 1955. Silver. Obverse: Arabic legend in center: "Sa'ud Son of Ab'dul Aziz of the Family of Sa'ud," on top: "King of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia," on the bottom crossed sabers in cartouche between palms. Reverse: Legend in center: "Struck in the Noble City of Mecca 1374 A.H." on top value: "Half Saudi Arabian Riyal," on the bottom: ½ in cartouche between palms. Reeded edge.



Fourth Riyal, 1955. Silver. Similar except for size and value. (L. Benson, J. B. Westergaard, Jas. Bump)

TANNU TUVA



15 Kopecks, 1934. Copper-Nickel. Obverse: Two line legend in center: "Tuva Republic," legend around in Russian: "National Bank Token of Tuva." (This translation is open to corrections.) Reverse: Numerals 15 in center, date below, legend around:

ornamental border. Reeded edge. (J. B. Westergaard)

ISRAEL



1 Agurot, 1960. Aluminum. Obverse: Three ears of barley, legend in Hebrew and Arabic: "Israel." Reverse: Value and Hebrew date 5720. Scalloped planchet.



5 Agurot, 1960. Aluminum-Bronze. Obverse: Three ripe pomegranates, legend in Hebrew and Arabic: "Israel." Reverse: Value, Hebrew date 5720. Round planchet plain edge.



10 Agurot, 1960. Aluminum-Bronze. Obverse: Palm tree, Hebrew and Arabic legend "Israel," all within incuse square. Reverse: Value and Hebrew date 5720. Plain edge. (I. W. Sherman)

MONACO



5 Francs, 1960. Silver. Obverse: Head of ruler, left, name of designer

P. LURIN date between mint marks (Paris), all below. Legend around: RAINIER III. PRINCE DE MONACO. Reverse: Crowned arms between value and two swordsmen, DEO JUVANTE below, reeded edge. (James Bump)

MONGOLIA



1 Mung, 1959. Aluminum. Obverse: Legend around central hole: BUGHUT NAIRAMDAKH MONGOL ARAT ULUS (Mongolian Peoples Republic). Christian date 1959. Reverse: Numeral 1 on top, MONGO below center hole, within wreath. Plain edge. (Lauren Benson)

NETHERLANDS



2½ Guilder, 1959. Silver. Obverse: Head of Queen, right, legend: JULIANA KONINGIN DER NEDERLANDEN. Reverse: Crowned arms, dividing date, value, mintmark for Utrecht, NEDERLAND below. On the edge: GOD ZIJ MET ONS. (Paul F. Klaasesz, Vincent F. Torhan, Lauren Benson)

PAKISTAN



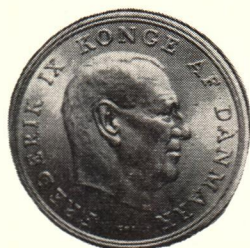
1 Pice, 1961. Bronze. Obverse: Crescent and star, toughrah below,

NEW OR RECENT ISSUES

Described by ERNST KRAUS

It is the important duty of *The Numismatist* to record and illustrate new coins. To accomplish this, members in the United States and abroad are invited to submit new issues to Ernst Kraus, Apt. A, 1501 E. Mt. Airy Ave., Philadelphia 50, Pa. Coins will be photographed and returned as soon as possible, and a credit line will be given to anyone assisting.

DENMARK



5 Kroner, 1960. Copper-Nickel. Obverse: Head of King, right, mint mark (Copenhagen) initials for designer and mint master below, legend: FREDERIK IX. KONGE AF DANMARK. Reverse: Crowned arms dividing date, within wreath, value above. Reeded edge. (J. B. Westergaard, L. Benson)



10 Francs, 1959. Aluminum-Bronze. Obverse: Bust of President Toure with cap, left, date below, legend: REPUBLIQUE DE GUINEE. Reverse: Value within wreath, date of independence on top, TRAVAIL-JUSTICE-SOLIDARITE. Reeded edge.



25 Francs, 1959. Aluminum-Bronze. Obverse and reverse similar to 5 Francs above, but larger planchet. Reeded edge. (Harman H. Shell, Robert Friedberg, Gimbels Coin Dept.)

GUINEA



5 Francs, 1959, Aluminum-Bronze. Obverse: Head of President Sekou Toure, right, dividing date, legend below: REPUBLIQUE DE GUINEE. Reverse: Value 5 FRANCS GUINEENS between palm trees, on top: LE 2 OCTOBRE 1958 (declared independence from France), on the bottom: TRAVAIL-JUSTICE-SOLIDARITE. Reeded edge.

INDIA



50 Naye Paise, 1960. Nickel. Obverse: Asoka pillar in center, at left in Devanagari: "Bharat," at right in English: INDIA, surrounded by ornamental border of lotus petals. Reverse: Arabic numerals 50 in center, NAYE PAISE, Christian date and wreath below. Legend on top: RUPAYE KA AADHA BHAG (half part of a rupee),

as she sat in an overstuffed chair in her home. She was the wife of John H. Hansan who operates a coin shop at 8 W. Thirteenth St., and had worked with her husband for the last twenty-five years. She was known from coast to coast by coin collectors who visited the shop on their trips through town.

Mrs. Hansan was born in Kansas City, Kans., and was a member of the Visitation Catholic church. Besides her husband, she leaves two sons, John E. and William D.; two daughters, Mrs. Jean Farkas and Mrs. Marie Haynes; three sisters, Miss Mildren Maloney, Mrs. Horace W. Isom, and Mrs. T. J. Berry; and nine grandchildren. — EGB

DALE C. ROST, A.N.A. No. 30165

Dale C. Rost, 66, 824 W. 95th St., Los Angeles, Calif., died January 6, 1961. He was a native of McComb, Illinois.

He will be remembered by his friends as a quiet, unsung type of numismatist who exerted a beneficial influence on young collectors and others he came in contact with. His dream of retiring to full-time numismatic pursuits was postponed too long, but he left a void which will not be filled soon. Burial was in Inglewood Park Cemetery. — FWO

DOMESTIC COINAGE EXECUTED, BY MINTS, DURING MARCH 1961

Denomination	Philadelphia	Denver	Total Value	Total pieces
SILVER				
Half Dollars		\$1,433,000.00	\$1,433,000.00	2,866,000
Quarter Dollars		2,110,000.00	2,110,000.00	8,440,000
Dimes		2,938,000.00	2,938,000.00	29,380,000
Total Silver		\$6,481,000.00	\$6,481,000.00	40,686,000
MINOR				
Five cent pieces		\$1,126,550.00	\$1,261,250.00	126,125,000
One cent pieces	\$ 134,700.00	\$1,126,550.00	\$1,261,250.00	126,125,000
Total Minor	\$ 134,700.00	\$1,126,550.00	\$1,261,250.00	126,125,000
Total Domestic Coinage ..	\$ 134,700.00	\$7,607,550.00	\$7,742,250.00	166,811,000

COINAGE EXECUTED FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AT PHILADELPHIA

Country	Alloy	Denomination	No. of Pieces
Liberia	Bronze	1 Cent	2,000,000
Liberia	Cupro-Nickel	5 Cents	200,000
Liberia	Silver	10 Cents	200,000
Philippines	Bronze	1 Centavo	14,350,000
Philippines	Brass	5 Centavos	24,136,000
		Total	40,886,000

CUMULATIVE MINT REPORT FOR 1961 THROUGH MARCH

Giving number of pieces struck

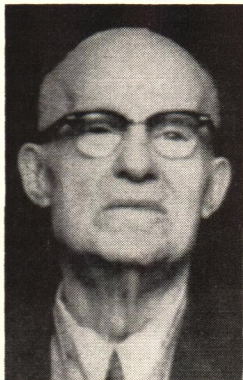
	Philadelphia	Denver
Half dollars	2,014,000	2,866,000
Quarter dollars	2,040,000	9,852,000
Dimes	2,080,000	34,310,000
Five cent pieces	4,224,000	47,899,900
One cent pieces	35,520,000	325,160,000
Proof sets struck during March, 1961		643,413
Proof sets struck in 1961 through March		643,413

French Bank Notes — A study made a few years ago by the French Health Institute indicated that bank notes contained a large number of bacteria and that the number of germs on bank notes varied in accordance with the velocity of circulation of these notes. The printing plant of the Bank of France has been the first in the world to put a disinfectant in bank notes; French notes put into circulation since the end of 1959 are germ repellent.

Obituaries

J. HENRI RIPSTRA, A.N.A. NO. 939

One of the "grand old men" of American numismatics has attended his last convention and club meeting. J. Henri Ripstra, LM 29 and an Honorary Member of A.N.A., passed away on May 4, 1961, at the age of eighty. Henri, as



J. Henri Ripstra

he was known to a host of friends in and out of numismatic circles, was born in Grand Rapids, Mich., on February 11, 1881. He was a maker of fine tools and dies, and as such he designed and produced many well known commercial emblems as well as artistic medals.

In numismatics, his activities were many and well known. He served as a member of the A.N.A. Board of Governors, as its twenty-first president in 1937-39, and received the gold fifty year membership medal at the 1957 convention. He was a charter member and fifth president of Chicago Coin Club, was considered the "father" of the Iowa Numismatic Association, and took an active interest in these and other organizations for many years.

Mr. Ripstra was also a philatelist and an ardent student of Lincolniana. He was the founder and held offices in the Lincoln Group of Chicago, and had a notable collection of Lincoln books and mementos. He was interested in problems relating to underprivileged and delinquent children, about which many a judge consulted him regarding court cases.

He is survived by his widow, Anna M., two sons, Earl F. and H. Irving, one daughter, Ethel Mae, six grandchildren and five great-grandchildren, and a brother, Frank. In addition, his passing will be mourned by countless friends of various races, colors, creeds and stations in life.

Services were held by the Northwest Community Lodge No. 7, I.O.O.F., on Friday evening, May 5, and by Ben Hur Lodge 818, A.F.&A.M., on Saturday afternoon. Interment was in Acacia Park Cemetery, Chicago, on May 6. — GBS

J. ROBERT RODGERS, A.N.A. No. 39909

J. Robert Rodgers, 61, 236 New Castle St., Slipperry Rock, Pa., died February 26, 1961. Son of David H. and Mary Millicent Rodgers, he was born in Rose Point, Pa., March 25, 1899. He married Helen Himes, who died in 1934, and married Alberta Craig in 1936; the latter survives him. He was a real estate broker.

A veteran of World War I service, he was a past commander of the American Legion of Butler County, a past chef de gar of the 40 and 8, and president of the Christopher Gist Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution. Mr. Rodgers was a director of the First National Bank of his city and was a member of the Butler-County Planning Commission. He owned and operated the Circle R Farms and was active in livestock associations.

He joined the American Numismatic Association in 1960.

Besides his widow, he leaves a son, Harold R.; a daughter, Mrs. Earl Fennick; three brothers, two sisters and two grandchildren. — EGB

ROBERT H. WEILL, A.N.A. No. 14609

Robert H. Weill, 67, died at his home, 3024 NE Fifty-ninth St., Portland, Ore., February 11. Born in Frankfurt au Main, Germany, in 1893, he took his law degree at the University of Berlin and graduate studies at Heidelberg and Freiberg. He practiced law in Pforzheim, beginning in 1919, and married there in 1933. With his wife he fled Nazi Germany in 1939 and settled in Portland, Ore., where he opened and operated a stamp and coin shop. He joined the A.N.A. in 1947.

Surviving are his widow Ella and a sister, Mrs. Edith Berberich.

MRS. LAURETTA HANSAN, A.N.A. NO. 30768

Mrs. Lauretta Hansan, 50, 54 E. Fifty-third St., Terrace, Kansas City, Mo., was fatally burned April 15. She apparently fell asleep while smoking

Recent issues of paper money throughout the world are described and news pertinent to the field is summarized.

The Money of Korea, 1960, Bank of Korea, 233 pp., illus., buckram, cut-lines and some of text in English, price not given. A most useful book for anyone interested in oriental coins and paper money and particularly the currency of Korea. Chinese and Japanese moneys that circulated in Korea are also described and illustrated.

Bargain Price List, 21st annual, Bebee's, 4514 N. 30th St., Omaha 11, Neb. This quality catalog offers United States coins, paper money, medals, coins of all countries and numismatic accessories. Many coins are priced in ten or eleven conditions, others by type. There are twelve pages of numismatic books. One item missing is the 1960 small date cent.

Price, \$1.00, deductible on first \$10 order.

Medal for Mobile

To commemorate the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the founding of Mobile, Ala., Congress has authorized not to exceed five thousand medals, size 21, of bronze or silver or both, to be struck by the Philadelphia Mint not later than December 31, 1961. The legislation (Senate Bill 900) was introduced by Alabama Senators Lister Hill and John Sparkman on February 9, passed the Senate March 14, and passed the House April 11. President John F. Kennedy approved the bill on April 24. It is now Public Law 87-21. Medals will be distributed by the Mobile Two Hundred and Fiftieth Anniversary Celebration Corporation, but details are lacking at this time.

MEDAL HONORS ISRAEL DEFENSE FORCES

On the thirteenth anniversary of the State of Israel a gold medallion was struck to honor the Bar Mitzvah year of the establishment of Israel's defense forces. The term Bar Mitzvah first occurs in the Talmud (B.M. 96a) and is connected with the assumption of responsibility by a boy of thirteen.



The Bar Mitzvah ceremony serves to motivate a period of training which led up to an individual's intelligent acceptance of responsibility as a member of the Jewish religious group.

In Biblical times the age of maturity was set at twenty, the age at which the individual was capable of bearing arms. But during the early days of modern Israel Bar Mitzvah boys and girls were among the defenders of their land. Before the First

World War the Hashomer (watchman) organization existed in Palestine. After World War I Hashomer was dissolved and replaced by the Hagana (defences).

The medallion, designed by Jacques Ducas, shows in the center a sword with entwined olive branch (a former Hagana emblem) and the words in Hebrew and English, ZAVA HAGANA L'ISRAEL EMBLEMS; two six-pointed stars appear on each side of the legend. The obverse depicts the emblems of four branches of the defense forces: Right, infantry; left, air force; top, navy; bottom, paratroops. In the center the Hebrew and English dates 1948-1961 appear. Gold content 22 karat. Weight, approx. 231 gr. Diameter 27 mm.

As an educational feature each purchaser of the gold medallion will receive two gifts, an illustrated copy of the official booklet showing the emblem of the Israel defense forces (163 illustrations) and a pictorial review of Israel's defense army (390 beautiful photographs).

A silver medallion is also available. Purchasers will receive a booklet depicting the emblems of Israel defense forces. The silver medallion weighs 30 gr. Diameter, 1½ inches. 3,000 gold and 5,000 silver medallions have been allocated for distribution in the United States.

The Israel Coin Distributors Corp., 327 Fourth Ave., New York 10, N. Y., is the official representatives in the United States.

N. Y., Fixed Price List No. 21 on ancient Greek coins.

Fred L. Buza, Box 176, Rte. 1, Stevens Point, Wis., Illustrated Catalog and Price List No. 3 on coins, paper money and medals, pocket size, 25¢.

C. J. Affleck, 34 Peyton St., Winchester, Va., and B. M. Douglas, 402 Twelfth St., N.W., Washington 4, D. C., *Confederate Bonds and Certificates*, illus., 38 pp., paper covers, \$2.00. This is a listing and description of Confederate States of America bonds and certificates with an indication of both rarity and price. Should be in the hands of all who are interested in the finances, economics and history of the Confederacy, as well as all collectors of CSA and Southern states paper money.

The Bowers Review, Nos. 1 and 2, 70 Court St., Binghamton, N. Y., to be issued as "often as practicable, probably about five times a year," subscriptions are \$1.00 for six issues, 28 pp., articles, questions from readers, descriptive price list of coins and other numismatic offerings.

Clifford Mishler, P. O. Box 187, Vandalia, Mich., 1959 *United States and Canadian Commemorative Medals and Tokens*, 76 pp., 1960, illus., privately published, paper bound, \$3.50. A limited edition of three hundred copies, this is the second edition of an intended annual publication of all medals and tokens issued in the United States and Canada and is the only work in this field. A sixteen page supplement to the first (1958) edition is included. Twenty page plates and other illustrations on high quality paper make this both a necessary and attractive purchase.

H. G. Stride, compiler, *The Royal Mint, An Outline History*, 3rd ed., H. M. Stationery Office, London, 1960, 38 pp., illus., 50¢.

New Netherlands Coin Co., One West Forty-seventh St., New York 36, N. Y., *Numisma*, 48 pp., November, 1960, subscription, "an occasional order or bid." Contains an excellent and pointed editorial on current coin collecting activities, question forum, letters to the editor. Nothing commonplace about this publication, which stands in a class by itself. Those who are interested in the preservation of the worthwhile in numismatics will find the incisive and forthright editorial comments challenging.

Coin Galleries, 123 West Fifty-seventh St., New York 19, N. Y., *Numismatic Review and Price List*, September-October, 1960, "The Spanish Milled Dollar and U. S. Dollar," "Notes on

the Heraldry of Spanish Coins." November-December, 1960, "Order of the Bath," "Roman Imperial Ladies." January, 1960, "Diocletian and the Economy of Imperial Rome," "Constantine Order of St. John."

Essay-Proof Journal, Summer, 1960, "Letters from a Bank Note Engraver to His Partner" by Julian Blanchard; "Bank Note Origin of Blood's Local Stamp of 1855" by Joseph G. Reinis; "Allegorical Vignettes on Canadian Bank Note Reverses, Issues of 1935 and 1937" by H. D. Allen. Fall, 1960, Continuation of Dr. Blanchard's article (see above). Winter, 1961, "Felix O. C. Darley, Bank Note Artist, 1822-1888" by Thomas F. Morris; "La Compania Sudamericana de Billetes de Banco" by Alvaro Bonilla-Lara; "Newfoundland's Dog Stamp: Its Design Previously Used on Bank Notes" by Dr. Blanchard, "End of the State Chartered Bank Notes," by Dr. Blanchard. For information and subscription to the official journal of the Essay-Proof Society, write Kenneth Minuse, Secretary, 1236 Grand Concourse, New York 56, N. Y.

Far East Numismatic Digest, November, 1960, published "every several months" by Alan D. Craig, P. O. Box 491, Berkeley 1, Cal., six issues for \$2.50. Contains reprint of *Numismatist* article on "Japanese Cast Coinage: Originals and Imitations" by Alan D. Craig; lists coins of Japan for sale.

The catalog of the Edwin M. Hyddeman collection of U. S. coins auctioned by A. Kosoff at the Numismatic Association of Southern California meeting March 3 and 4 has been bound in a hard cover. This is a handsome book, complete with prices realized and in a strictly limited edition, for the discriminating collector.

The Saturday Evening Post, April 8, 1961. "The Mysterious Money Factory" by W. C. Heinz. "The American Bank Note Company prints \$250,000,000,000 in currency, traveler's checks and stock certificates each year. Here's how they fend off counterfeiters and thieves."

Paper Money of the Baltic States: Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, by Edgar Berzins and Dwight L. Musser, 1961, Manor Press, Box 505, Dunbar, W. Va., mimeo, 14 pp., price not given. Following a short historic discussion of the countries and a brief introduction to their monetary systems, the authors list and describe paper currency issued by various agencies.

World Paper Money Journal, No. 38, 6 pp., published by Dwight L. Musser, Box 505, Dunbar, W. Va., mimeo.

Miscellaneous, odd and curious — 1st, Ray Lietz; 2nd, George D. Hatie; 3rd, Delon Gray.

Paper money (all kinds) — 1st, Carl Roethke; 2nd, George D. Hatie; 3rd, William Marquant.

Junior exhibit (under 18 years of age) — 1st, David Jackson; 2nd, Daniel Cameron; 3rd, Frank Anthony.

TNA Convention

The Texas Numismatic Association's Spring Convention of April 7-9 was a real success. The Greater Houston Coin Club was host. Many buyers made the dealers happy that they had traveled to the deep south, and the collectors in the area feel equally grateful for an opportunity to select many choice items. Exhibits were outstanding, with the following taking home various awards: Best in show, R. E. Cox, Jr., for the U. S. half dollars; popular choice award, Bill Logan for large size U. S. notes; first place plaques, ancients — R. McNamara, who also took the plaque in the miscellaneous class, foreign coins — Doris Martin, foreign currency — Dr. Thomas Watson, U. S. coins — R. E. Cox, Jr.,

FORM LOUISIANA ASSOCIATION



Some of the officers of the new Louisiana Numismatic Association, are, l. to r., William Kearns, President; George Agurs, Jr., First Vice President; James Cohen, Second Vice President. Officers not shown are Rudolph Schroeder, Third Vice President; Dwight Davis, Fourth Vice President; Allen T. Sloan, Secretary, Box 4004, Alexandria, La.; Wayne Davis, Treasurer; T. P. Hatfield, Robert Van Gossens, Carroll Forbes, William Rollo, C. F. Bloumquist, Directors. At its first meeting in Alexandria March 26, fifty-two members were accepted. Charter memberships are available within ninety days after the first meeting.

U. S. currency — Bill Logan, and in the Junior division — Tommy Watson. New TNA officers elected at the business meeting are: president, A. I. Martin; vice president, Dr. Herbert Wilson; secretary-treasurer, Mrs. J. C. Jenkins. The new mailing address for TNA correspondence is 800 W. Waggoman St., Fort Worth 10, Texas. The fall convention will be held in Odessa in October.

What Others Publish

R. S. Yeoman, *Moneys of the Bible, An Illustrated Digest of the Coinage of Biblical Times with Scriptural References*, 1961, Whitman Publishing Co., Racine, Wis., fabricoid cover, 61 pp., \$1.00. This is another in the series of low priced booklets published by Whitman and is not intended to be an exhaustive treatise. Rather, its purpose is to encourage the novice "to know his Biblical coins, as well as his Bible, a little better."

Edward T. Newell, *Royal Greek Portrait Coins, Being an Illustrated Treatise on the Portrait Coins of the Various Kingdoms, and containing Historical References to Their Coinages, Mints and Rulers*, Whitman Publishing Co., Racine, Wis., 128 pp., illus., originally published in 1937, hard covers, \$2.50. Written by a scholar on ancient Greece, this work has long been considered a standard reference. The original has been out of print for fifteen years and is much sought after by collectors.

Nineteenth annual report of the Deputy Master and Comptroller for the year 1959 of the Royal Mint, H. M. Stationery Office, London, 1960, 90 pages, 5s 6d net. illus.

Clarence J. Hurlbut, *Relative Rarity of United States Silver Dollars*, 16 pp., tables, 1961, privately issued, \$1.50. Available from the author, 6001 Selwyn Rd., Bethesda, Md. The principal purpose is to provide a record of the relative rarities of all silver dollars and is not a priced catalog.

Henry Christensen, *Fixed Price List 611*, on ancient Greek coins, crowns and talers, patterns and trial pieces. P. O. Box 1732, Madison, N. J.

R. S. Yeoman, *A Catalog of Modern World Coins*, illus., 509 pp., brown hard cover, Whitman Publishing Co., Racine, Wis., fourth revised edition, \$4.00. Standard work on world coinages of the last hundred years. Numerous changes have been made in this edition as well as the addition of many new coins struck since 1951.

Frederick S. Knobloch, Box 104, Williamsbridge Station, New York 67,

Notes & Queries

Youngstown Show Is a Sellout

The Coin, Stamp and Hobby show sponsored by Morris J. and Ruth V. T. Hammell, Youngstown, Ohio, March 17-19, is reported to have been swamped by visitors. The sixty-four dealers realized better prices than did the auctioneer but all, dealers or visitors, were most pleased by the event. Already dealers are reserving space for next year's event, Mrs. Hammell says.

Mangan Issues Silver "Joule"

James T. Mangan, of Celestia fame, and known to coin collectors as the "Prime Minister" of Celestia who struck the gold "celeston" in 1959, 1960 and 1961, announces the issuance of a silver piece called a "joule." The



"coin" memorializes an event before it happens, according to Mangan.

The "joule" (a term used in science to indicate about three-fourths of a footpound of energy or ten million ergs) is .925 fine, sterling silver, weighs sixty-four grains, diameter three-quarters of an inch. Obverse reads CELESTIAL ENERGY, 10 TO THE SEVENTH POWER ERGS, 1961, head of Celestial Princess Ruth Marie M.; reverse, NATION OF CELESTIAL SPACE 1 SILVER JOULE, mint mark AG.

For information, write James T. Mangan, 3600 West Ninety-sixth St., Evergreen Park, Ill.

RCDA Meeting

The Retail Coin Dealers Association of Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana will hold its first convention June 2-4 at Memorial Hall in downtown Dayton, Ohio, according to James Bird, President, 104 W. Fifth, Dayton.

Opens Coin Dept.

Rumbly Electric Service, 1211 Hutchins Blvd., Longview, Texas, announces the opening of a coin supply department.

Michigan State Convention

The Michigan State Numismatic Society convention held in Muskegon, Mich., April 7 to 9, at the Occidental Hotel attracted nearly ten thousand visitors, according to General Chairman P. H. "Jim" Frans. The crowd stood six to eight abreast in lines a hundred feet long waiting to get in the exhibit and bourse rooms. The convention committee ran out of registration badges and sent out hurried calls for makeshift badges.

Michigan State Numismatic Society President Ben Stocker, C. C. Shroyer, First Vice President of the American Numismatic Association, and Charles R. Hoskins, Assistant Director of the National Bank of Detroit's Money Museum acted as judges for the exhibits.

Irving Moskovitz was given the grand award for his gold and platinum exhibit. The trophy was designed and manufactured by Harry Wenzel of the White-Hall Metal Products Company and Louis Kruihof of Holland, Mich. Both are members of the Muskegon Coin Club.

Winners in the various categories were:

Best of show — George D. Hatie.

United States coins — 1st, Don L. Decker; 2nd, George D. Hatie; 3rd, Louis Sponholtz.

Ancient coins prior to 1500 A. D. 1st, George D. Hatie; 2nd, John Northcott.

CONFEDERATE EXHIBIT



Warren Henderson, at left, discusses with a bank official a complete type set of Confederate Treasury notes which the Florida collector recently displayed in the National Bank of Sarasota.

63, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 83, 92, 96, 97, 99,
202, 209, 212, 214, 216, 217, 222, 229, 230, 235, 240, 243, 248, 250

11 Personal Nominations

Earl Glen Whitehead, Los Angeles, Calif. Accepted
28, 32, 35, 53, 69, 88, 204, 205, 223, 237, 241, 245

1 Personal Nomination

William N. Worth, Portland, Oregon Accepted
36, 48, 54, 65, 85, 86, 89, 213, 220, 245

2 Personal Nominations

Louis E. Zumwalt, Lakewood, Calif. Open
1 Personal Nomination

NOMINATORS

See pages 600-601 for Nominators 1-92

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 93. Zebulon Pike Coin Club | 224. San Gabriel Valley Coin Club |
| 94. Pomona Valley Coin Club | 225. Down River Numismatic Club |
| 95. Levittown Coin Club | 226. Baltimore Coin Club |
| 96. South Bend Coin Club | 227. Halifax Coin Club |
| 97. E Pluribus Unum Coin Club | 228. Garden Grove Coin Club |
| 98. Missouri Numismatic Society | 229. El Dorado Coin Club |
| 99. San Jose Coin Club | 230. Quad County Coin Club |
| 100. Lakewood Coin Club | 231. 49-er Coin Club |
| 201. McHenry County Coin Club | 232. Nebraska Numismatic Assn. |
| 202. Austin Texas Coin Club | 233. Chippewa Valley Coin Club |
| 203. North American Numis. Soc. | 234. Roswell Coin Club |
| 204. Pomona Valley Coin Club
(94-addtl). | 235. Pacific Coast Numis. Soc. |
| 205. Fontana United Numismatists | 236. Decatur Coin Club |
| 206. Cloister Coin Club | 237. Desert Coin Prospectors Club |
| 207. Mid-Hudson Numismatists | 238. New London Coin Club |
| 208. Queens County Coin Club | 239. Monroe Coin Club |
| 209. Rush County Coin Club | 240. Phoenix Coin Club |
| 210. West Bronx Coin Club | 241. Numis. Assn. of Southern Calif. |
| 211. Panther Valley Coin Club | 242. Liberty Bell Coin Club |
| 212. Philadelphia Coin Club | 243. Lafayette Numismatic Society |
| 213. Vancouver Numismatic Society | 244. Ridge Coin Club |
| 214. San Francisco Coin Club | 245. Calif. State Numismatic Assn. |
| 215. Santa Ana Coin Club | 246. Triple Cities Coin Club |
| 216. Louisiana Numismatic Assn. | 247. Dearborn Coin Club |
| 217. Cenla Coin Club | 248. City of Lakes Coin Club |
| 218. Calumet Numismatic Club | 249. Norwalk Coin Club |
| 219. Midland Empire Numis. Assn. | 250. Louisville Coin Club |
| 220. Salem Numismatic Society | 251. Northwest Coin Club |
| 221. Tuscarawas Coin Club | 252. Panhandle Coin Club |
| 222. Hayward Area Coin Club | 253. Eagle Coin Club |
| 223. Los Angeles Coin Club | 254. Delaware Valley Coin Club |
| | 255. Garfield Coin Club |

CONFEDERATE CURRENCY WITH SOUND

John J. Pittman, Chairman of the A.N.A. Visual Education Committee, reminds member clubs that a sound tape to accompany slide set No. 10 on Confederate currency is available. This is a great improvement over the standard arrangement whereby a member of the club has to read the script accompanying the slides. An Indiana club commented that "this was the nuts and far superior to the other slide sets where one of their members read the script." Chairman Pittman urges clubs to consider scheduling this set with its accompanying tape during this year which commemorates the centennial of the Civil War.

Slide Set No. 10 and more than twenty other slide sets prepared by the Committee may be obtained by writing directly to Michael Dolnick, Custodian of Slides 6720 N. Seeley Ave., Chicago 45, Ill. There are no fees other than the transportation costs.

—JOHN J. PITTMAN, Chmn.
Visual Education Comm.

FOR THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS – Five to Be Elected

Harold Berk, Warren, Ohio	Declined
Dr. C. A. Bolt, Marshville, N. C.	Accepted
17, 30, 58, 61, 64, 90, 95, 99, 239, 242, 26, 253, 254	
25 Personal Nominations	
Karl M. Brainard, Los Angeles, Calif.	Declined
Kenneth D. Espenschied, Dover, Ohio	Open
221	
Raymond Gallo, New York, N. Y.	Accepted
208, 26	
Charles M. Johnson, Long Beach, Calif.	Accepted
25, 28, 37, 52, 69, 72, 76, 85, 87, 88, 91, 17, 34, 94, 201, 203, 206, 211, 215,	
224, 98, 228, 231, 233, 234, 236, 241, 244, 100, 245, 249, 254	
8 Personal Nominations	
Ray O. Lefman, Kansas City, Mo.	Accepted
82, 93, 219	
4 Personal Nominations	
Robert G. McArthur, Oakland, Calif.	Accepted
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21,	
23, 24, 29, 33, 44, 45, 50, 51, 55, 56, 57, 60, 62, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73,	
75, 78, 79, 89, 92, 95, 96, 97, 99, 202, 209, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 222, 229,	
230, 235, 239, 240, 242, 243, 245, 248	
19 Personal Nominations	
Elmer G. Nelson, Grand Island, Nebr.	Accepted
232, 252	
10 Personal Nominations	
Vernon L. Oblisk, Bradenton, Fla.	Open
1 Personal Nomination	
John J. Pittman, Rochester, N. Y.	Accepted
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19,	
20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 33, 45, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 62,	
66, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 78, 79, 85, 89, 90, 92, 34, 41, 95, 96, 97, 99,	
202, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 222, 225, 227,	
229, 230, 234, 235, 236, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248, 251, 254, 255	
30 Personal Nominations	
Matt H. Rothert, Camden, Ark.	Accepted
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19,	
20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 29, 33, 42, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 58,	
60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 78, 79, 85, 89, 90, 92,	
95, 96, 97, 99, 202, 209, 212, 216, 217, 218, 222, 229, 230, 235,	
239, 240, 242, 243, 245, 248, 250, 254	
22 Personal Nominations	
E. Ward Russell, Silver Spring, Md.	Accepted
17, 22, 34, 90, 226	
7 Personal Nominations	
Arthur Sipe, Drexel Hill, Pa.	Accepted
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19,	
20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 29, 26, 33, 45, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58,	
60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 85, 89,	
90, 92, 95, 96, 97, 202, 209, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 222, 229, 230,	
235, 239, 240, 242, 243, 248, 250, 254	
21 Personal Nominations	
Ben Stocker, Detroit, Mich.	Accepted
80, 247	
Leo G. Terry, Indianapolis, Ind.	Accepted
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19,	
20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 29, 33, 45, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62,	

NOMINATIONS REPORT

The following nominations for A.N.A. officers for the 1961-1963 term were received prior to May 8. Further nominations may be made by any member, including affiliated clubs, to June 7. (Note the change, as provided by change in the by laws at Boston convention.) The final report, including pictures of the candidates and personal data, supplied by them, will appear in the July issue.

Any member in good standing, except clubs, junior members, and honorary members (who hold no other class of membership) are eligible for any elective office, except that the President and First Vice President must have held previous elective office in the Association. All nominees and nominators, listed below, are eligible.

Nominations must be sent in writing to the office of the General Secretary. They will not be acknowledged, but the nominees will be notified, and nominations by affiliated clubs will be published, as directed by the Executive Board.

Election is by mail ballot only. Ballots will be mailed to each member shortly after the closing date. They must be returned in the envelope provided prior to August 1. Tabulation will be by the Arthur Young & Co., Certified Public Accountants, who will report the results by registered mail, to the Chairman of the Election Committee at the convention.

The numbers below the name of each candidate refer to the nominators, identified below. Nominators 1-92 were listed in the May issue of *The Numismatist*, pages 600-601.

FOR PRESIDENT

C. C. Shroyer, Fremont, Ohio Accepted
 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21,
 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 33, 45, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64,
 66, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 78, 79, 85, 89, 90, 92, 95, 99, 202, 209, 212, 214, 216,
 217, 218, 222, 227, 229, 230, 235, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 248, 250
 27 Personal Nominations

FOR FIRST VICE PRESIDENT

P. K. Anderson, Gotebo, Okla. Accepted
 Same nominators as for President

FOR SECOND VICE PRESIDENT

Herbert M. Bergen, Fullerton, Calif. Accepted
 Same nominators as for President

FOR GENERAL SECRETARY

Jack Nannery, Brooklyn, N. Y. Open
 1 Personal Nomination

Lewis M. Reagan, Wichita, Kans. Accepted
 Same nominators as for President, and 28, 44, 69, 88
 1 Personal Nomination

FOR TREASURER

Harold R. Klein, Hinsdale, Ill. Accepted
 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 33, 45,
 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 78, 79, 85,
 89, 92, 96, 97, 202, 209, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 222, 99, 229,
 230, 235, 240, 243, 248, 250
 4 Personal Nominations

Eldridge G. Jones, Washington, D. C. Accepted
 4, 5, 17, 18, 19, 26, 27, 29, 31, 34, 39, 41, 42, 43, 58, 59, 61, 67,
 77, 81, 84, 90, 95, 206, 210, 236, 239, 242, 244, 245, 255
 31 Personal Nominations

the output of Cuenca as the rule, in Spanish, for abbreviating words is to use the first and last letters of the word. The letter C alone which appears on coins of Henry IV is also a mark of this mint.

JAEN appears as IAEN on billon coins of Henry IV (1454-1474) only.

LA CORUNA used a scallop shell from Alfonso IX (1312-1350) until after the period covered by this paper.

LEON used the name in full, but variously spelled, from the reign of Alfonso VI (1073-1109) until Ferdinand IV (1295-1312) when the mark was changed to the single letter L, until Henry III (1390-1406) when the mint was closed.

MADRID used M with a crude crown found on coins of Henry IV (1454-1474) and is probably Madrid mint. This crown looks like an M turned upside down and placed on top of the other M.

MEDINA DEL CAMPO is controversial as some authors place the coins marked with the letter M at Madrid. However, on account of the importance of the two cities during the period under discussion we are inclined to allocate all coins bearing an uncrowned M to the mint at Medina del Campo. The first appearance of this mark was during the reign of Ferdinand III (1230-1252). It is found as late as Henry II (1369-1379).

SAN ANTOLIN used the name in full for Alfonso VII (1126-1157).¹

SAHAGUN has never been identified as striking coins but documents giving permission to strike

coins are in existence. Documents signed by Urraca (1109-1126) and by Alfonso VII (1126-1157) are known.

SANTIAGO used the name in full but variously spelled during the reign of Alfonso VII (1126-1157) of Castile and Alfonso IX (1188-1230) of Leon. The usual spelling is s. IACOBI.

SEGOVIA began striking coins during the reign of Alfonso VII (1126-1157) using SECOVIA CI or SUCOVIA CI or SAINC:OVE. Later the single S was adopted which continued until about the time Seville was conquered in 1248. In the reign of Henry III (1390-1406) the mark was changed to an aqueduct which takes various forms. Sometimes it looks like a double decked bridge, others a grill or a waffle. The aqueduct was in use until long after the period covered by this paper.

SEVILLE started striking coins shortly after its conquest in 1248, using the letter S until after the period covered by this paper. An exception was made during the reigns of the two Johns when S E was used on agnus dei.

TOLEDO used the name variously spelled beginning with its conquest in 1085 to the end of the reign of Alfonso VIII (1158-1214). After that the letter T sometimes surmounted by a small "o," until after the period covered by this paper. The same exception was made here as at Burgos and Seville, as the first and last letters were used on agnus dei.

VILLALON used the letter V during the reign of Henry IV (1454-1474).

1. Heiss contradicts himself in that in the text he states that only Alfonso VII issued coins from San Antolin but in his coin lists, he includes issues of Urraca from this mint.

To be continued

Pakistan's Currency — Pakistan introduced decimal coinage January 1, 1961. There is no change in either the value or the nomenclature of the rupee, but it is now divided into 100 equal parts, called piaisa, as against its former division into annas and pies.

It will not be amiss to give some public information in regard to certain small octagonal gold coins stamped " $\frac{1}{2}$ dollar 1859" and " $\frac{1}{4}$ dollar 1859," without any name, but believed to be coined in California, and sold as pocket pieces or to gratify the eagerness of coin collectors. Their fineness varies from 425 to 445 thousandths, and the intrinsic value of the " $\frac{1}{2}$ dollar" is eleven cents, while that of the " $\frac{1}{4}$ dollar" is six and a half cents. They present a good appearance. — Report of the Director of the U. S. Mint, 1863.

Peter's brother, Henry II struck a series similar to those of the past years using about the same types with, of course, a crowned "EN" replaced the letter "P" of his brother.

John I (1379-1390) introduced a new type into Castilian coinage, the paschal lamb, which he used frequently as a reverse. A crowned letter "Y" was used as the main obverse form when the lamb occupied the reverse. John also struck the cornado denomination with his crowned bust to the left on the obverse and the castle of Castile on the reverse.

Henry III dropped the agnus dei denomination which was so popular with John and again struck the real and its subdivisions, the cornado, and some gold pieces. His types are similar to the former issues but he utilized a crowned "HEN" for his letter forms.

The coinages of John II and Henry IV are somewhat similar and follow the types and inscriptions of the previous kings. They are fairly well explained by the types given in the coin lists. Henry struck coins at a huge number of mints, thirteen marks being known.

With the death of Henry IV in 1474 without male heirs, the throne passed to his sister Isabella and the "medieval" coinage of Castile and Leon comes to its end and is replaced by the first "modern" Spanish coins. Of course, in the initial years there is no great difference between the last coins of the separate kingdoms of Castile and Leon of Henry IV and Aragon of John II and those of the unified new Spanish nation of Ferdinand and Isabella but gradually obvious variations became apparent. By the reigns of Charles I of Spain (Charles V as Holy Roman Emperor) and his son Philip, Spanish coinage is fully Renaissance in character and the transition from the medieval to the modern has been completed.

Two tables are included here to help in understanding the Castilian medieval series. The first consists of a complete list of their medieval mint marks and mint cities which

will allow the collectors to determine the source of any coin bearing a mark. The coins of Castile early carried mint marks (as previously mentioned, usually below the castle type); coins struck prior to the introduction of mint marks usually have the name of the mint city as the reverse legend. The second table is somewhat more complex and was included to give a general orientation picture of the kings, their mint cities, and the various denominations struck by these rulers by mints. The table is based on the work of Heiss and Vidal Quadras y Ramon and is not claimed to be complete. Its main purpose is strictly orientation.

Following these two tables, a more complete historical outline of the kings of Castile is presented with representative coin lists showing typical and interesting varieties for each king. Gold coins are in general not listed in full unless for some reason it was felt that mention of them would be of historical or economic value. The Heiss number of each coin listed is included for reference purposes and in some cases note is made of other authors' numbers in coins series when such additions were felt important.

MINTS AND MINT MARKS

AVILA is designated by the letter A and first appears during the reign of Sancho IV (1284-1295). It is last noted on the coins of Alfonso (the Pretender), brother of Henry IV.

BURGOS used the letter B when it first appeared under Ferdinand III (1230-1252) and was still in use after the death of Henry IV (1454-1474). An exception was made on the agnus dei of John I (1379-1390) and of John II (1406-1454) when the first and last letters B and S were used.

CUENCA translated into English means a shallow bowl or cup, so the coins having a shallow bowl, which often resembles a crescent, are given to this mint. This mark is first noted for Ferdinand III (1230-1252) and last seen on coins of Henry IV (1454-1474). On certain coins of Henry II (1369-1379) and of John II (1406-1454) the mint mark C A appears which are probably

portant, the first use of the castle suggesting the name of the nation of Castile. The mint name does appear but some of his coins have legendless reverses with the exception of the letter "T" or "TE" for a mint mark. This mint mark was usually placed below the castle. Henry I, his successor, ruled from 1214 to 1217 only. Heiss lists just one coin for Henry and there is some doubt among certain experts that Henry issued coins for Castile.

The Leonese coinages during the separation of the crowns are similar to the Castilian ones except that the lion, symbolic of Leon, is used as a common reverse type although cross varieties are found on certain coins. Both Ferdinand II and Alfonso IX struck gold coins similar in size to that issued by Alfonso VIII of Castile. In both cases, the Leonese kings used their bust to the left as the obverse type and the Leonese lion passant to the right as the reverse type. The legends are in Latin in contrast to the Arabic ones of the Castilian king. Ferdinand struck both the dinero and the obol denominations as well as the gold maravedi de oro while Heiss lists only the dinero denomination for Alfonso IX. The types on these coins are varied but in general they had cross obverses and lion reverses although Heiss gave a bust right obverse for each of them.

Under Ferdinand III the crowns were again reunited and the kingdoms were never again separated. The coinage is very similar to that of the previous kings but the coins were struck in the pepon denomination. The obverse utilized the Castilian castle as the main type with the legend *F REX CASTELLE* while the lion of Leon was placed on the reverse and the obverse legend continued with *ET LEGIONIS*.

Alfonso X (1252-1284) continued the general types but also struck coins on which he had quartered the arms of Castile and Leon. These arms were used as a reverse type on the rather common coin which utilizes the following six-line inscription on the obverse: *ALF ONSVS REXCAS TELLEE TLEGIO NIS*. Alfonso struck the pepon and also issued

burgales and the maravedi prieto. These were generally in billon. The burgales denomination was believed to be a double dinero form.

Sancho IV (1284-1295) struck a new denomination called the *cornado* which was characterized by the bust of the king facing left. He also issued coins utilizing the castle and lions in various combinations. His legend forms are given in the coin lists and follow the general principal of his name and title on the obverse and the names of the kingdoms on the reverse. Mint marks are found as on the coins of previous reigns below the castle type but on certain occasions they are located to one side of central tower of the castle.

Ferdinand IV issued the *noven* denomination from a number of mints and used the castle-lion types entirely in several variations. He did not strike coins bearing his bust. The lions are all rampant or passant to the left.

Castilian coinage passes into the late medieval forms about the reign of Alfonso XI. He issued the *noven* as did Ferdinand IV but also struck a gold piece, the *dobla*, in several forms. His types are basically the same with the Castilian symbol on the obverse and the Leonese lion passant to the left on the reverse. Alfonso, however, issued a large number of coins with his bust on which he frequently used the castle alone as the reverse type. The name of the Kingdom of Leon was always included in the over-all legend. The bust, as was typical of almost all medieval Castilian coins, was to the left. Mint marks were as usual placed below the castle type and eight mint cities are represented in his series.

Peter I, the Cruel, struck a number of different denominations in gold, silver, and billon, the *real* and the *blanca* appearing during his reign. His types are similar to those used by his predecessors and include busts to the left, castles and lion, both separately and quartered, and for the first time a crowned letter (in this case "P"). Peter also used a facing bust for the first time in many years on a Castilian coin.

SURVEY OF MEDIEVAL IBERIAN COINAGES

I — Castile and Leon

By

J. F. LHOTKA, LM 334 AND P. K. ANDERSON, LM 210

Continued from May, 1961

INTRODUCTION

The coinage of the Kingdom of Castile, later united with Leon (including the brief series struck by the independent Leonese kings during the "separation of the crowns" after the death of Alfonso VII), is probably the simplest of the medieval Iberian coinages since throughout its entire life, it followed a basically uniform pattern. Castile itself had its origin in the will of Sancho of Navarre who at his death in 1035 left the country to his second son Ferdinand. In 1037, Ferdinand gained the crown of Leon when its king, Bermudo III, died without male heirs. A Castilian coinage, however, was not instituted until the reign of Ferdinand's son, Alfonso VI, when a series of dinero and obol sized silver and billon coins were issued. The general types were identical to the denier types struck in feudal France with a cross being the principal obverse type and a Christogram on the reverse. The legends were also simple and consisted of the king's name on the obverse (ANFVS REX) and the name of the mint city (LEO CIVITAS or TOLETVA) on the reverse.

Urraca, Alfonso's daughter, continued the coinage in much the same form but introduced a facing bust of herself on some of her dineros. She did not abandon the cross type entirely but did modify the reverse forms to some extent and utilized on some issues an "alpha" and "omega" arrangement in a cross form. The mint city name continued as the standard reverse legend. Her husband, Alfonso of Aragon, also struck a few coins for Castile during his brief association with the fiery and indiscreet Urraca. These utilized a "bust left" obverse with a cross type reverse and are all from the Toledo mint.

Urraca's son and successor, Alfonso VII, had a large and varied coinage during his reign. Numerous obverse types are found and include busts facing and to the left, lions passant to left and right, facing busts of lions, and mounted knights to the right, not to mention the usual cross types. All his coins listed in Heiss are dineros. His obverse legends differ from his predecessors, however, since Alfonso VI usually made some reference to Leon in the obverse legend and utilized some form of the word IMPERATOR (also SVPER REX) on the reverse alluding, of course, to his status as "emperor" among the Iberian rulers. His reverse types were for the most part crosses. When Alfonso died his kingdom was divided and for a brief period separate coinages were issued for Castile and Leon.

The Castilian coinages during the separation of the crowns basically follow the original types. Sancho III struck during his brief reign dineros from the Toledo mint utilizing a unique bust right on the obverse along with his name (SANCIVS REX) while a cross and the mint name (TOLETA) occupied the reverse.

Alfonso VIII (1158-1214), Sancho's successor, struck a more varied series and in many ways the types are similar to certain coins of Alfonso VII. In addition to the dinero and obol, Alfonso issued one of the first gold coins struck in Spain, a maravedi de oro denomination, with interesting Arabic legends, the coin being imitative of the gold dinars of the Moslem rulers in southern Spain. His name, usually given as ANFVS REX, occupied most of the obverses with a bust left or cross type. His reverses are more interesting and display a number of types including horsemen, various cross forms, and what is most im-

For the Good of Numismatics and the A.N.A.

PRESIDENTIAL MESSAGE

My Fellow Numismatist:

As your president — after nine years as an A.N.A. officer — and soon to join the ranks of former A.N.A. officers who have rendered long and faithful service to our Association and the field of numismatics — I must respond to the urge of impressing upon our members some of those rules applicable to election campaigns that differentiate us from campaigns common to the political arena. Rather a word of caution than of complaint, it is in that sense I interpret for you the thinking of our leaders in the past as respects the quest for office by our members. It is particularly appropriate that I dwell somewhat upon it now, a year of election, before the zeal of candidates exceed those bounds of propriety — rules of fair play, so to speak — nowhere expressed in writing but generally adopted by societies and organizations devoted or dedicated to cultural, educational and artistic pursuits.

Let me be specific, and record for you what our founders have said. With a limited number of seats to be occupied, some candidates will necessarily be or remain unseated. There is more glory in having waged and lost than not to have jousted at all, but, to merit that glory, the rules of play are alike for the victor and vanquished. What rules? Those that spell restraint and a guarded conduct or activity by contestants. Aggressiveness in campaigning is spelled out by a course of achievements which the voters will undoubtedly evaluate. As with history where discoveries and inventions have been preceded and made possible by collective contributions often unheralded, so in our Association the contributions of a devoted group recently have made possible such achievements as a new Library Catalog, a new Index to *The Numismatist*, a book reprint project, and an endowment building fund. The promulgation of a "campaign" platform by candidates, though well-intentioned and in a spirit of competitive eagerness, can be in disparagement of a governing board that has already labored with or implemented by positive action those very claims that are being asserted. But more than that, such board members and officers as may seek reflection are ethically and morally precluded by their office from any aggressiveness in campaigning.

In addition, our leaders have long looked with disfavor upon the use by a candidate of his present numismatic office to advance his campaign. No political material whatever is permitted in *The Numismatist*, or to be mailed with *The Numismatist* or with other official A.N.A. mailings from the office of our Editor or General Secretary.

Fair play suggests — and demands — that our members and candidates remain circumspect in this type of activity. I am confident that the ideals for which our Association has been known will always prevail when competition is prevalent.

— O. H. DODSON
President

ERRATUM — In Table II of my article on Confederate Treasury notes in the April *Numismatist*, page 445, Note Letter X, Plate 2B, should show — U U — (the U in the For Register column should be deleted). Credit for discovering my error should go to Jack B. Nestle, A.N.A. 14782. —PHILIP H. CHASE

southwest Kentucky. As young people, the father and mother of the late Appellate Judge Gus Thomas, Mayfield, used to attend gala dances at the hotel. The father of Judge Thomas later taught school at Feliciana."

On November 1, 1838, S. F. Morse, Cashier of The South Western Real Estate Bank of Kentucky (and the first County Judge of Graves County) signed \$50 bank note No. 683, bearing the engraver's imprint of Woodruff, Tucker & Co. Cincinnati, O., and promising to pay "twelve months after date." The note bore a vignette of a horse-drawn covered wagon, typical of the travel on the dirt highway which brought business into the town. And



The Proud Eagle and the Spotted Bull



The covered wagon which "went that a way"

also, unwittingly, it served as a later reminder of the business which "went that-a-way." Feliciana had only a few more years to go.

For Carthage it was "*delenda est Carthago*" (Cato). For Feliciana it was "*delenda est Feliciana*" (Progress).

"The railroad ran north of Feliciana. Like a magnet it attracted most of the business once carried by the dirt highway through Feliciana. Water Valley sprang up on the railroad, and within a few years it had supplanted Feliciana as the business metropolis of that section of Jackson's Purchase."

From across the fence a spotted bull bellows. A jet streaks across the heavens to some far metropolis. Feliciana sleeps. But her bank has paid off again. The numismatist once more drew from his pocket his ticket to a lost city, and saw many things not recorded here. Carthage has her staters; Feliciana, her bank notes. Their glory will never die! — EARL HUGHES

write cards to the stay-at-homes, meet old and new friends. In an adjoining room the small fry will be cared for, with attendant on duty, while they play and watch television.

We've even placed an advance order with the Atlanta weatherman for lovely convention weather. Average temperatures for August days range from a high of 88.5 degrees and a low of 68.7 degrees. Perfect!

Hotel Reservations already are exceedingly heavy, and we earnestly urge you to make definite reservations NOW! Write direct to Atlanta Biltmore Hotel, Atlanta 83, Georgia. State dates of arrival and departure, and mention you are attending the 1961 A.N.A. convention. Rates are: Single bedroom at \$8, double bedroom at \$11, twin bedroom at \$14, suites at \$25 to \$60 per day; for children's rates, see the April *Numismatist*. Every room has outside exposure. For additional information and assistance, write Jackson Bennett, Housing Chairman, P. O. Box 234, Atlanta 1, Ga.

A real metropolitan hotel within easy reach of everywhere, the Biltmore is situated in a beautiful four acre park only a few minutes from the hustle of downtown Atlanta. Here is a luxury vacation with the comforts of home, several dining facilities and magnificent food, fabulous outdoor swimming pool and exotic lounges. Laze under a magnolia tree in the hotel gardens as you dreamily sip a mint julep and pretend you're Rhett Butler or Scarlett O'Hara. Charlie L. Bird, Sales Manager, guarantees comfort, romance and excitement truly a la Southern Hospitality style.

Exhibits Chairman Philip S. Reed reminds individual collectors to secure exhibit space well in advance of the convention. Write him for entry forms and information, at P. O. Box 234, Atlanta 1, Ga.

Space won't permit describing all the fun and excitement in store for convention folks. Welcome South, everybody!

— MISS MARGARET C. MCAULEY
Publicity Chairman

A Nineteenth Century Carthage

TO CARTHAGE does not belong all the lost glory, a glory written on her staters that has defied the patina of ages and supplied historians with her story. Rome and Progress are the great conquerors of the world. Rome conquered Carthage, and Progress conquered Feliciana, Ky.

Today, the restless wind returns to an old field in the Jackson Purchase of Kentucky, without a single building to arrest its quest for a Nineteenth Century town. The whirlwind plays around a few scattered bricks. A turkey buzzard floats in the Dixie sky where once the proud eagle soared on a day when its image No. 1045, a vignette on a bank note, was being issued by the South Western Real Estate Bank of Kentucky. Only a spotted bull grazing across a neighboring fence was familiar to the wind. (And only a numismatist, looking into the past, knew the significance. He drew from his inner coat pocket an album, and studied for many moments an old five dollar note, which had been issued upon this spot.)

The year and day to which the wind could not return was October 10, 1838. But the numismatist had returned. In his hand he held the proof that great things were happening on this spot some six score and three years ago. He had searched out a map, printed in Philadelphia in 1846, and now hanging in Frankfort in the northwest corner of the study of one Allan M. Trout, newspaperman extraordinary. Trout, his map, and superior knowledge, brought the numismatist onto the scene.

Here "in Graves County, due south of Mayfield, on the state road between Hickman (then named Mills Point) and Russellville between what are now Pilot Oak and Lynnville" was Feliciana. "This town, replete with a big bank, a hotel, brick stores, etc., was the leading commercial center of

fry of the family, a trip to Storyland and lunch at the Gingerbread House. This little village of magic and imagination has a surprise at every turn: Little Boy Blue sleeps on as the sheep and cows munch hay, Little Miss Muffet eats her curds and whey while the spider looks on, stolid Humpty Dumpty sits as children frolic with the live animals. See Jack and Jill, the Three Bears, the Old Woman who lives in a Shoe, Little Red Riding Hood – twenty-one life size figures of Mother Goose characters, and stories to delight every young heart.

A special Battlefield Tour of Atlanta may be arranged by groups

Art Company, of New York.

In line with the Civil War centennial theme, the medal, 1½ inches in size, portrays the Cyclorama Building which houses the world's largest painting depicting the Battle of July 22, 1864, which doomed the Confederacy. The reverse features the City of Atlanta seal, with the organizational date of the Atlanta Coin Club.

Prepaid orders for the medal in bronze and in sterling silver will be accepted until July 15, 1961, with orders to be filled as soon as possible after that date. The right to limit distribution is reserved.

The medal in sterling silver is



The A.N.A. 1961 convention medal

upon request. The Marietta Coin Club will sponsor a special tour to the Battlefields of Kennesaw Mountain, the diorama of over eight thousand hand made and hand painted pieces, with a trip to the Museum containing one of the South's finest Civil War collections. So many fascinating things to do and see are planned for all, but come and see for yourself.

Convention Medal

Advance orders are now being accepted for the official medal of the A.N.A. 1961 Atlanta Convention. Designed by Badges & Ribbons Chairman, Edwin Harrison, a charter member of Atlanta Coin Club, the medal will be struck by Medallion

Art Company, of New York. priced at \$5.00 each, and in bronze at \$3.00 each. At this time none will be issued in gold due to restrictions imposed. Make remittance payable to Treasurer, A.N.A. Atlanta Convention and forward to: Convention Medal, P. O. Box 234, Atlanta 1, Ga. Checks from Georgia residents must include 3% state sales tax.

Hospitality Room

When you want to take a few minutes or a few hours to catch your breath, drop by the Hospitality Room on the hotel mezzanine. The door will be kept open each day by Chairman Annette B. Cook and her committee. The men are welcome, too! Here you can slip off those tired shoes, play bridge, sip coffee,



Left to right, Mrs. Annie Harrison, Convention Secretary and present Secretary of the Atlanta Coin Club, with Mrs. Annette B. Cook, Hospitality Room Chairman. (Photo by Margaret C. McAuley)

single gals, for whom we're dishing up a huge portion of southern hospitality.

Delightful and well-scheduled activities are planned by Mrs. Robert C. Davis and her Special Events Committee,—these to include a "continental" breakfast and fashion show in the Magnolia Room at Rich's, the South's largest department store, with shopping spree to follow.

Sightseeing

For those who delight in sightseeing, there will be several tours of the city, including the Cyclorama, the campus home of Georgia Tech, Emory University, Agnes Scott College, art museums and other famed institutions.

Within walking distance of the convention hotel is the Coca-Cola Bottling Plant, where guided tours on your own will show you the bottling of this world-famed drink which first went on sale in 1887 in Atlanta, having been created the year before by an Atlanta pharmacist. Be sure to visit, too, the Margaret Mitchell Memorial Room at the City Public Library.

See glittering in the sunlight the

State Capitol dome, covered in gold-leaf which came from forty-three ounces of gold panned in 1958 at Dahlonega and donated by citizens and tourists to cover the dome. Register early for the day's trip to Dahlonega for your own gold-panning. See last month's *Numismatist* on the Dahlonega tour.

A tour to Stone Mountain is a must! You have to see it to believe it. Sixteen miles east of Atlanta, this largest body of exposed granite in the world rises eight hundred feet above the flatlands, seven miles around the base, eight thousand feet long, and the ascent up the sloping side is one mile long. The Stone Mountain commemorative half dollar was issued in 1925 for the expense of carving Confederate figures on the granite face of the mountain, but this work was never completed.

The teenagers and young ones will visit the Wren's Nest, home of Joel Chandler Harris, creator of the Uncle Remus stories and his intriguing Br'er Fox, Br'er Rabbit and the Tar Baby. Here, too, is the "Briar Patch" and "Snap Bean Farm." Then a visit to the zoo at Grant Park . . . rollerskating and bowling parties, a swimming meet at the hotel pool.

Wonder of wonders for the small



Publicity Chairman and Photographer, Miss Margaret C. McAuley, checks the latest publicity with General Chairman George M. Todd. (Photo by Polly Gray)

SOUTHERN HOSPITALITY STYLE

"The most amazing thing I ever saw!" Clark Gable exclaimed of the Cyclorama when he visited Atlanta for the 1939 premiere of "Gone With the Wind."

The largest painting in the world, fifty feet high and four hundred feet in circumference, weighing eighteen thousand pounds and valued at more than one million dollars, the Cyclorama is more than amazing. Housed in Grant Park in southeast Atlanta, it is a three-dimensional action panorama, with narration and sound effects so realistic that you see before your very eyes the Battle of Atlanta exactly as it took place at 4:30 p. m. on July 22, 1864 around Moreland and DeKalb Aves.

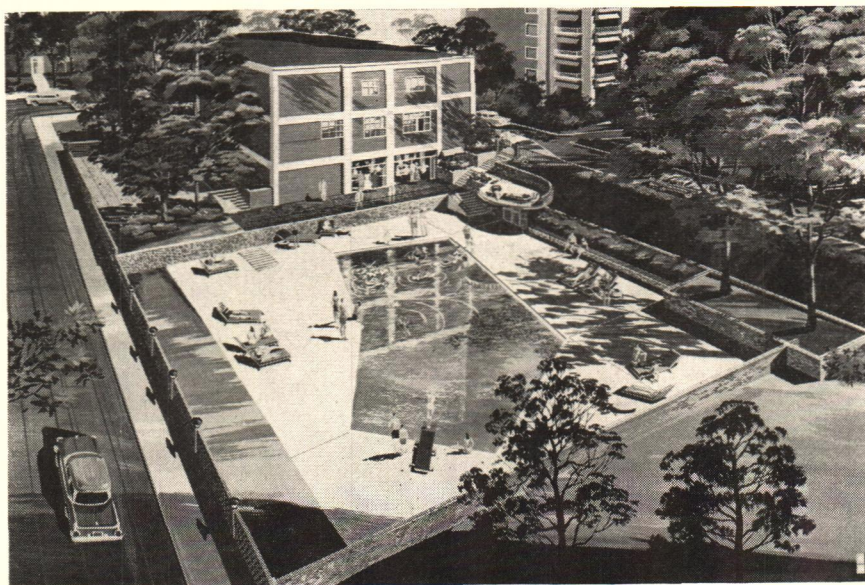
Cannon and tree stumps, shell-torn shrubbery in real Georgia red clay, broken railroad lines and dying figures of Confederate and Union soldiers — these added to the

foreground are so true to life that it is impossible to tell where the canvas ends and the ground of the battlefield begins.

To the Ladies

But the Cyclorama is only one of the thrills awaiting guests at the A.N.A.'s seventieth annual convention to be held for four full days, August 16 through 19, in Atlanta, Ga., the heart of the Old South.

Women and children first! That's the spirit guiding the ladies' convention committees. Not that we're ignoring the men, bless them — General Chairman George M. Todd has their activities well in hand. The men can spend their happy time and money at the auctions and the record-breaking dealers' bourse, and huddle over the exhibits for their coin discussions and tall tales. It's the wives and children of coin collecting conventioners, and the



Glamorous new Biltmore swimming pool and cabana, and exotic Polynesian Lounge and Snack Bar, at rear of hotel garden bounded by Cypress St.

only one complete set of the six plates is known to exist. This set was donated by him to the Smithsonian Institution, along with the original contract between the Confederate agent, Joseph Walker, and the Straker firm.²⁵

As the Civil War drew to a close, more and more Federal greenbacks found their way into Southern hands. The eagerness with which Southerners accepted the Union notes must certainly have underlined and emphasized the knowledge of defeat. At the last meeting of the Confederate Congress on March 18, 1865, an eighth issue of eighty million dollars in currency was authorized. Jefferson Davis, realizing the foolishness of printing any additional money, vetoed the bill. As

the outcome of the conflict became more and more evident, the value of Confederate currency no longer fluctuated with the winning or losing of military battles; it tumbled downward — to one cent on the dollar, and finally — to nothing. All confidence in the money disappeared, acknowledging with an economic finality that everything was lost.

Today it is obvious that the monetary difficulties of the Confederacy were an important contributing factor to the defeat of the South. That the currency was never officially made legal tender by the Confederate government is perhaps the most significant reason for the inflation and economic confusion which plagued the Confederacy.

NOTE

Parenthetically, the writer would like to clarify a point which could easily develop into a misunderstanding concerning the stolen half dollar which was described by its owner as one of the four originals. There have been many "original" Confederate half dollars uncovered over the years. After careful verification by experts most of these have turned out to be Scott restrikes. The two known originals, owned by the American Numismatic Society and Eric Newman, weigh 191¼ grains and 190½ grains respectively. All of the Scott restrikes weigh at least five and one-half grains less. Also, the originals have perfect edge milling while the restrikes had their edges crushed when they were forced against a smooth collar by the pressure of the screw press used by Scott. While the originals have perfect fields on their obverse, the restrikes show strained and rippled obverses, caused by pressure when they were struck — or restruck. The restrikes also show lumps caused by

rust on the Confederate reverse and often tool marks caused by the tool used in smoothing the reverse of the regular U. S. issues which Scott used.

Newman has also called to the attention of the writer that the stolen coin was said by the owner to have been verified authentic by two dealers, both of whom are no longer living. Since their letters were both written in longhand, no carbon copies exist in their files; these letters were also alleged to have been stolen at the time of the burglary. When the theft was reported, Newman wrote the owner requesting the weight, photographs and other pertinent facts but no answer has yet been received. For additional comment on the many Confederate "originals" see W. A. Philpott, Jr., "More About the Confederate Half Dollar," in the January, 1951 issue of *The Numismatist* and an article by Eric P. Newman in *Coin World* of March 23, 1961.

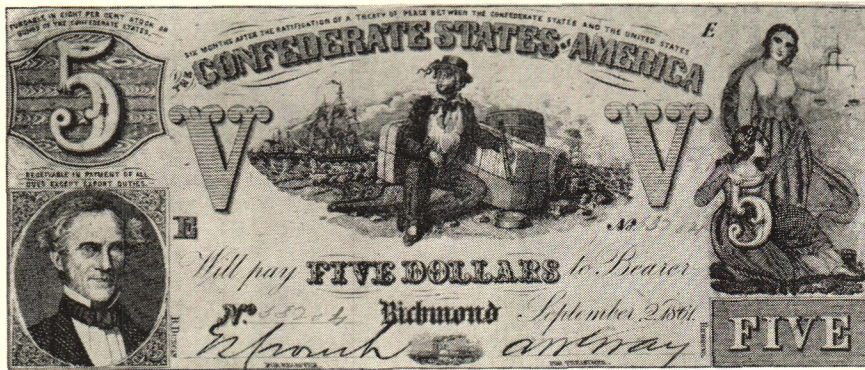
²⁵For the story of the Chemicograph reverses and for illustrations of the backs and the contract, see Philip H. Chase, "Confederate Treasury Notes: The Chemicograph Backs," *The Numismatist*, LXXIII, pp. 403-411 (April, 1960); also see Chase's article in the March and April issues of *The Numismatist* for 1950. The author wishes to thank Mr. Chase for his assistance in supplying the Chemicograph information; also thanks to John J. Gabarron, Librarian of the American Numismatic Association for his aid in gathering together many of the sources used in this study.

ranging from five cents to one hundred dollars, and presume the aggregate issue, in dollars and cents, would amount to the round number of fifteen million dollars. In the year 1863," Upham's letter continues,

two individuals copied several of my fac-simile notes, and I have been told, sold large quantities . . . [The lithographed notes] sold like "hot cakes" at one cent each. I supplied the trade at fifty cents per hundred notes . . . I sold the notes as curiosities—mementos of the rebellion—and advertised them as such in several of the most widely circulated papers in the Union . . . I printed in all twenty-eight different varieties of fac-simile

paper was turned over to the United States Bureau of Engraving and was used for the purpose of printing proof specimens of Federal postage stamps and fractional currency.) It is believed that the paper was the product of a New England paper mill. Records show that three residents of Lee, Mass., were arrested August 21, 1863. They were charged with "giving aid and comfort to the enemy by manufacturing bank note paper bearing the watermark 'C.S.A.' in the center of the bills."²⁴

Memminger made one last attempt to end the counterfeiting threat in January of 1864. He contracted



C. G. Memminger pictured on a Confederate note

Rebel notes and shinplasters, and fifteen different postage stamps . . . Senator Foote, in a speech before the rebel Congress, at Richmond, in 1862, said I had done more to injure the Confederate cause than General McClellan and his army.²⁵

One method used in the attempt to end the counterfeiting was the use of water-marked paper. A Federal warship was reported to have captured a blockade runner during the war which was carrying a large quantity of paper with "C.S.A." water-markings. (Paradoxically, the

with an English firm, S. Straker and Sons of London, for a type of engraved plate which made use of the electrotyping process. These Chemicograph plates were to be used in printing the backs of a new Treasury note issue. The plates were for the reverses of bills in the denominations of \$5, \$10, \$20, \$50, \$100, and \$500. It is doubtful whether any of the plates ever reached the Confederacy; most of them were seized by the North from blockade runners. According to a recent article by Philip H. Chase,

²⁵Quoted in Todd, pp. 100-101. Todd cites as his source for this little known information concerning the Cuban counterfeits a letter in Raphael P. Thian, comp., *Correspondence of the Treasury Department of the Confederate States of America, 1861-1865* (Appendix IV, Washington, 1879), pp. 772-773. The letter, dated September 26, 1864, is from G. A. Trenholm to P. W. Gray, who was agent of the Treasury Department for the Trans-Mississippi Department. After east-west communications were severed when Port Hudson fell to Union forces in July, 1863, Gray was put in charge of the "almost independent and completely organized Treasury Department at Marshall, Texas." (Todd, p. 23.)

²⁴"'C.S.A.' Water-Marked Paper," *The Numismatist*, XXII, August, 1909, p. 242.

raphers employed to make the notes were guilty of stealing and forging signatures to sheets of the bills. One man made off with \$200,000 of the Confederate currency before he was caught.²⁰

Perhaps the most important printers were the counterfeiters. Since the majority of the notes were crude, it did not take long for many people in both North and South to enter the currency business on their own. Counterfeit notes began appearing early in 1861 and continued to plague the Confederacy during the rest of its existence. Editorials appeared in Southern newspapers, laws were passed, but even the threat of the death penalty was not enough to stop individuals from taking advantage of the poorly executed Southern notes. Invading Northern troops all seemed well supplied with imitations of the Treasury notes.²¹

The first of the printed notes had been signed by the Confederate Treasurer and Register, but as more and more notes were produced, clerks were hired to sign them. With so many different people signing "for the Treasurer," it became impossible to spot counterfeits by means of the names which appeared on them. The same person's signature might look quite different after he had signed forty, fifty, or a hundred sheets of bills. Many of the authentic bills inspected by the author have signatures so badly smudged or blotted that it is impossible to read the signer's name.

Most counterfeit Treasury notes were produced in the United States, but some came from abroad. The notes were smuggled into the Confederacy or carried in by the invading troops. Todd states that "In the last year of hostilities, some counter-

feit was made in Havana, Cuba, and having run the blockade, entered the South at Mobile, Alabama, or passed through Matamoras, Mexico, into the Trans-Mississippi Department." Centers of counterfeiting in the United States were located at Louisville, New York City, and Philadelphia. Even Federal prisoners in Confederate prisoner of war camps were known to have counterfeited the notes, and "there were frequent charges, never proved or disproved, that the Union Government countenanced extensive counterfeiting . . . to further the financial disorganization of the South."²² Weakening the morale and the economy of the enemy with spurious notes was not a new idea in America. The British had successfully done so against the rebellious colonies with counterfeit Continental currency and state bills of credit during the Revolutionary War.

Perhaps the most famous of the counterfeiters and a popular hero of the Union cause was Samuel C. Upham, a Philadelphian. Openly advertising his lithographed Confederate notes in Northern papers, Upham never considered himself a counterfeiter. His advertising referred to "mementos of the rebellion," and "Fac-Simile Confederate notes sold wholesale or retail, by S. C. Upham, 403 Chestnut St., Philadelphia." This legend appeared on the border of each note—just waiting for a razor or scissors to trim it off. Upham, in a letter to William Lee, author of *The Currency of the Confederate States of America* (Washington, 1875), admitted that he "printed from 12th of March, 1862, to the 1st August, 1863, one million five hundred and sixty-four thousand and fifty facsimile Rebel notes, of denominations

²⁰L. Miles Raisig (editor), "Memoirs of a C.S.A. Treasury Note Lithographer," *The Numismatist*, LXIV, August, 1951, pp. 838-842. This article contains the interesting narrative of a young English printer and lithographer, John Hodge, who worked for Charles Straker and Sons in London. With several other Englishmen, Hodge was hired and brought to South Carolina in 1862 to print money for the lithography company managed by Colonel Blanton Duncan. Hodge describes running the blockade and tells of his near capture when the ship he was on grounded. He relates that he and his fellow workers from England were almost the only people in the South who were paid in gold throughout the entire war, just as their work contracts stipulated.

²¹Schwab, p. 160.

²²Schultz, p. 287.

to avail themselves of the same method to overcome the shortage of small change.

Railroads in the South issued small notes, sometimes with, but usually without legislative sanction. Some of the bills were redeemable by the railroads in official currency, but in most cases, the bills were acceptable only in payment for transportation or shipping charges. The ready acceptance of these bills encouraged other businesses to do the same: savings banks, turnpike companies, manufacturing concerns, barbers, bartenders and butchers. All types of tradesmen took advantage of the situation and began to circulate their own "shinplasters," which they promised to redeem in goods or services. Surprisingly enough, the states made little effort to discourage or suppress the privately issued bills.¹⁸ Of course, many businessmen refused to accept them, and elaborate barter systems were established by individual businessmen and companies throughout the South.

When the Confederate States of America decided to issue its own "promises to pay" it discovered that there were no available engravers; there was no bank note paper; there were no experienced money printers in any of the Southern States. The American Banknote Company of New York, still in business, during those first weeks following secession, had printed Treasury notes for the Confederacy. With the existence of a state of war, however, that supply had been cut off. (The interesting history of this famous company is described in *The Story of American Bank Note Company*, by William H. Griffiths, published in 1959.) The Federal Government had intercepted and confiscated a contraband shipment of notes and plates prepared by the New York company for Memminger. Finally, a German immigrant, Samuel Schmidt, one of the managing partners of the southern branch of the company was located

in the South and contacted by Memminger. As a youth, Schmidt had done some engraving work in the old country; he fashioned some plates, and making use of a supply of bank note paper that had been smuggled out of New York through Maryland, he managed to print some money. The Southern presses began to roll, it would be a long time before they stopped.

Schmidt, calling his firm the Southern Bank Note Company, was not able to meet the demand for notes, so Memminger gave a New Orleans company ten thousand sheets of hard-to-come-by bank note paper for lithographing Treasury notes. Even with the lithographed notes, Memminger was not able to supply the growing demand for paper money. To increase production, he sent agents to Europe to hire workmen skilled in this highly specialized work and empowered them to purchase machinery and materials related to mint work. Memminger also offered individual contractors financial inducements to organize printing companies in the Richmond area. He sent Major Benjamin F. Ficklin to England "to employ engravers, lithographers and printers, as well as to purchase steel dies, presses, lithographic stones, bank-note paper, and other materials needed in the production of notes."¹⁹

Several firms were engaged in printing and lithographing the Confederate Treasury notes: Leggett, Keatinge and Ball (later, Keatinge and Ball); J. Manouvrier Company; Hoyer and Ludwig; J. T. Paterson and Company; Archer and Daly (later, Archer and Halpin); Dunn and Company; Evans and Cogswell. Most of them had their plants in Columbia, S. C., while one or two operated in Richmond and New Orleans.

Security regulations were difficult to enforce, and many bills were stolen from the plants, as well as from shipments sent to the Treasury Department. Some of the Southern and English printers and lithog-

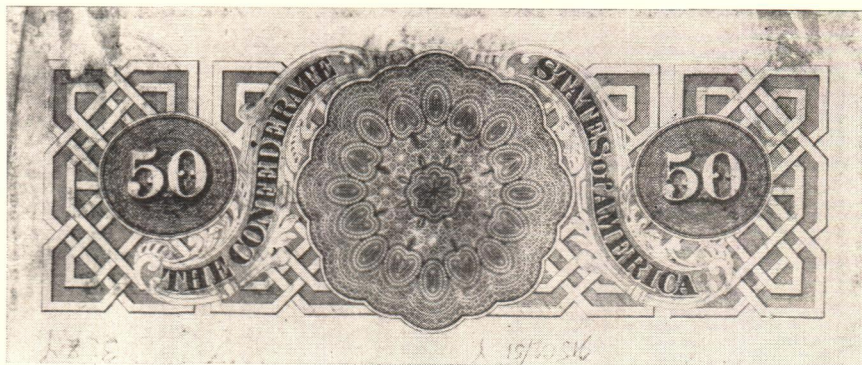
¹⁸*Ibid.*, pp. 286-287.

¹⁹Todd, p. 93; also see next footnote.

for the rest of the war. Circulated were Confederate treasury notes, State treasury notes, banknotes, and the so-called "shinplasters" issued by merchants, cities, and businesses. No one has ever been able to ascertain with any certainty the exact amount of paper which circulated in the South during the war. "Prior to the forced funding of Confederate treasury notes in 1864, over

ate currency. Collins, a Federal employe, started collecting immediately after the Civil War and accumulated over twenty-five hundred different varieties of Confederate paper currency.

Fractional notes were demanded by the public early in the war to replace the copper and silver coins which had disappeared from circulation. To meet the demand, the



Jefferson Davis as he appeared on a Confederate note

seven hundred million of these were outstanding. Other paper currencies in circulation at the time may easily have brought the total to \$1,000,000,000 or over."¹⁷ As for variety, there seemed to be no end to the differences even within the design of the Confederate treasury notes. In November, 1955, a California numismatic dealer offered for sale the B. H. Collins collection of Confeder-

ate currency. Collins, a Federal employe, started collecting immediately after the Civil War and accumulated over twenty-five hundred different varieties of Confederate paper currency. Fractional notes were demanded by the public early in the war to replace the copper and silver coins which had disappeared from circulation. To meet the demand, the

¹⁷Schultz, p. 286.

THE CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA:

Its Monetary Problem

By

TED N. WEISSBUCH, A.N.A No. 24814

Concluded from May, 1961

United States mint laws, as well as most Federal legislation, were adopted with minor change by the Confederate Congress in 1861. Silver subsidiary coins: the half dime, dime, quarter, and half dollar were made legal tender in sums up to ten dollars, double the amount allowed by Federal legislation.

It had been less than five years since the law of 1857 retired the Spanish and other foreign coins which circulated in the United States. Many of these coins were still circulating, and the Confederate Congress set the legal tender value of the more important ones. In gold, the English sovereign was valued at \$4.82; the French twenty franc piece at \$3.82; the Spanish and Mexican doubloons, at \$15.53. In silver, the American and Mexican dollars were rated at \$1.02 and the French five franc piece at ninety-five cents. All of these valuations were to skyrocket as the war progressed and the paper drove the metal out of circulation.¹⁴

Hoarders, both North and South, anticipating the war, had stored vast quantities of gold and silver coins. Both North and South found it necessary to resort to all types of locally issued scrip and fractional currency to meet the demands of daily business transactions. Since it is known that the Union's greenbacks found their way into the South, it may be safely assumed that as the war progressed, the United States postage and fractional currency, as well as merchant tokens, State and sutler-issued to-

kens, and other types of Civil War necessity money was circulated on both sides. These circumstances should not suggest to the reader that the South was stripped of hard money. Shultz and Caine point out

throughout the Civil War the South retained a large store of gold and silver. Heavy cotton shipments to the North and abroad had, during the years before secession, more than balanced the commodity purchases of the South, and had provided it with a considerable balance of coin and plate . . . Every planter had his sack of gold coins in his desk and his gold and silver plate . . . but the South's extensive supply of gold and silver might just as well not have existed during the four years of the Confederacy. It was interned—in the vaults of the banks, in the mattresses and ginger jars of individuals, and among the roots of backyard shade trees.¹⁵

Although almost six million dollars in gold and silver had been confiscated from the mints and Federal custom houses, and about three million dollars was raised in gold by means of a loan negotiated in France and England, the only money circulating in the Confederacy after 1861 was paper. A domestic loan in May, 1861, had brought in close to fifteen million dollars in gold and silver from Southern patriots, but "for most of the subscribers this was to be a final glimpse at gold or silver. Not for many years did they gaze upon the precious object again."¹⁶

Feelings of patriotism diminished after the domestic loan, and the gold and silver remained secreted

¹⁴*Ibid.*, pp. 84-85.

¹⁵William J. Schultz and M. R. Caine, *The Financial Development of the United States*. © 1937. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N. J. Reprinted by permission of the publisher, p. 285.

¹⁶Hendrick, p. 197.

Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer 1805 specimen was apparently struck at about the same stage of the die as the examined 1803 B-6 specimens, and after all other varieties with "Reverse A."

Subject to the fact that the dates of coins minted did not necessarily always coincide with the year of coinage, it may be of interest to review the generally recognized silver dollar coinage for 1801-1805 inclusive, together with the number of known Bolender varieties for these years, exclusive of restrikes 1801 B-5, 1802 B-8, 1803 B-7 and the 1804 restrike varieties.

Year	Recognized Coinage	Bolender Varieties
1801	54,454	4
1802	41,650	7
1803	66,064	6
1804	19,570*	1
1805	321**	1

* According to official mint reports, this coinage was completed by March 28, 1804.

** On June 3, 1805, the United States Bank recorded a deposit of silver valued at some \$30,000, which included 321 American silver dollars. It is also recorded that they were

returned to the Mint on June 28, 1805.

It seems reasonable, in Bolender's opinion, to assume that the Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer 1804 dollar was struck late in 1803 or early in 1804, that other varieties of 1801-1803 with "Reverse A" (exclusive of 1802 B-4) were subsequently struck late in 1803 or early in 1804 and that the mint report of 19,570 dollars coined in 1804 was probably accurate. Bolender also believes that the Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer 1805 dollar was struck after the 1804 and other varieties of 1801-1803 with "Reverse A" but at about the same time as some 1803 B-6s.

Further research on the Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer silver dollars of 1804 and 1805 is in process, as well as work upon the proposed revision of the Bolender book. Accordingly, it is hoped that silver dollars dated 1804 or 1805 and unlike the known 1804 restrikes, as well as other early dollars which may have been struck with dies or a combination of dies different from those described in the Bolender book, will be reported to M. H. Bolender, L. S. Werner or Mrs. Ostheimer.

Numismatic Vignettes

■ The beautiful vignettes on obsolete bank notes and on the early United States notes didn't just happen. While some of them were engraved copies of famous or near-famous paintings, many were designed specifically for bank notes by artists of great ability. Felix O. C. Darley was outstanding among such artists, and Thomas F. Morris (A.N.A. 4019) has recorded the biography and described the works of Darley in *The Essay-Proof Journal*, Winter, 1961 issue. Ten of Darley's bank-note vignettes are illustrated. We recommend the *Journal* to all collectors of paper money, and suggest they re-read the pertinent item on page 320 in the March issue of *The Numismatist*.

■ To those seeking something unusual in coin collecting, we offer this suggestion: Try forming a col-

lection of coins depicting objects of flora and fauna, which can be interesting, informative and relatively inexpensive. Even thinking about this can be informative as we found out when consulting the dictionary for the exact meaning of "flora" and "fauna." You can cover a wide range of time, from ancient Greece to the Twentieth Century, and just about any region of the globe. Unusual items on Greek coins include the grape vine (Macedonia), parsley or celery (Sicily), mule or ass (Macedonia), and octopus (Eretria Euboeae). Possibly the other extreme—in time, geography and commonness—are the wheat heads on our Lincoln cent's recently abandoned reverse. Between the Greek tetradrachm and the Lincoln cent lies a wide range of animals, birds, reptiles, insects, trees and smaller plants. —GLENN S.

Ostheimers purchased the two coins.

Bolender's lengthy reports can be summarized as follows:

THE 1804 DOLLAR

The obverse die used to strike this coin is unlike any other known obverse die. It is quite similar to that used for the Stickney and Dexter specimens pictured in the *Guide Book* but certain variations are apparent. On the Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer specimen, the end of the highest curl on top of the head is full and regular as on other contemporary pieces, the figure eight is

BOTH 1804 AND 1805 DOLLARS

The weight of these coins is normal for coins of the period with only slight wear.

A careful and searching study of these obverse and reverse dies indicates that the engraver was the same one who cut other dies for the 1801, 1802 and 1803 silver dollars.

Using reverse dies of former years was apparently mint practice in the early days. In silver dollars, we have such examples as (1) usage of "Reverse A" combined with eight known obverse dies dated 1801-1805 inclusive, (2) the so-called "Reverse



Obverse and reverse of the 1805 silver dollar (exact size)

centered between the one and zero in the date, and the last star (the thirteenth or lowest star on the right) is relatively near the bust. In contrast, on the well-known restrikes, the highest curl on top of the head appears to be cut off, the figure eight is closer to the one, and the last star is farther from the bust.

The reverse die used for this coin is the well-known "Reverse A," the same die used for the 1801 B-2, 1802 B-1, B-4 and B-6, and the 1803 B-4 and B-6 (or B-2, which is generally considered to be the same as B-6).

The borders are denticulated and without raised rims as are other contemporary specimens. The edge is clearly lettered and evenly struck as are the other dollars of the 1794-1805 period.

THE 1805 DOLLAR

The obverse die used to strike this coin is unlike any other known obverse die. The reverse die used for this coin is also "Reverse A" which was used for striking other coins as mentioned in describing the 1804 dollar. The borders and lettered edge conform to the other early silver dollars.

B," used in combination with seven known obverse dies dated 1801-1803 inclusive, and (3) the reverse die used for 1795 B-14 1796 B-1, B-2 and B-3, 1797 B-2 and 1798 B-2. In the light of this practice, Bolender and Mrs. Ostheimer have studied a large series of 1801-1803 varieties struck with "Reverse A," compared them with the Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer dollars of 1804 and 1805 and agreed upon the approximate sequence in which various die varieties must have been struck, based upon the progressive breakdown of the reverse die as evidenced by die cracks. This sequence was also checked by Frank M. Stirling of Baton Rouge and W. Earl Spies of Baltimore, using their own important variety collections of these early silver dollars. Since the complete sequence is rather complicated, it is simply noted herein that the Zerbe-Werner-Ostheimer 1804 specimen was apparently struck after the examined 1802 B-4s, but before all other examined varieties dated 1801-1803 with "Reverse A." The

flattened by the so-called "collar" used after 1836) and (2) the borders have definite rims with beading inside the rims, presumably a further result of the so-called "collar."

Early in 1960, Louis Werner decided to determine once and for all whether or not his 1804 and 1805 silver dollars were genuine, contemporary pieces. In March, at his request, Academy Testing Laboratories Inc. of New York completed metallographic examinations of both dollars. Their report on each specimen reads as follows:



Obverse and reverse of the 1804 silver dollar (exact size)

"The submitted U. S. silver dollar was examined using a Bausch & Lomb ILS Metallograph at various magnifications from 25 X to 1150 X.

"The formation and contour of the numerals in the date is the same as the other letters of the coin. No visible evidence was found of alteration by the addition, removal or tooling of the metal.

"Based upon our examination of this coin, it is our opinion that the date was die struck and has not been altered."

In June, 1960, also at Werner's request, Lucius Pitkin, Inc. of New York also studied these two coins. Its report on each coin reads as follows:

"A United States silver dollar dated (1804-1805) was studied with microscopes at magnifications ranging from thirty to five hundred times to look for any evidence of tampering with or replacement of the last digit of the date.

"The coin was carefully examined under bright light with a thirty-power binocular microscope. It was then cleaned with liquid soap and water,

washed with alcohol and dried, then very lightly etched in the region of the date with a solution containing potassium dichromate, salt and sulphuric acid in water.

"It was then examined at a 500 magnification on a Bausch & Lomb metallographic microscope. Even at this high magnification no indications of any distortions or replacement of the date could be found. The texture of the silver surface immediately surrounding the date digits and of the fillets curving from the depressed flat area up into the sides of the raised numbers appeared to match the tex-

ture exactly at other comparable portions of the coin. Action of the etch was uniform at all portions of the coin treated. This eliminates the possibility of replacement numbers having been soldered to the coin surface, as solder would have reacted a little differently and would have shown up as slight changes in color and texture."

Werner discussed the possible sale of these two coins with Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ostheimer, 3rd of Philadelphia, who own one of the finest and most complete collections of the different varieties of silver dollars in existence today. For almost a year, Mrs. Ostheimer has been collaborating with M. H. Bolender in preparation for a revision of his important book, *The United States Early Silver Dollars*, published in 1950 and now almost unobtainable. The Ostheimers advised Werner that they would be interested in acquiring his 1804 and 1805 silver dollars if they and Bolender were given ample opportunity to examine and more carefully study the coins for attribution. This was done and the



Obverse and reverse of the 1805 silver dollar (enlarged)



Obverse and reverse of the 1804 silver dollar (enlarged)

Contemporary 1804, 1805 Silver Dollars Authenticated

By

ALFRED J. OSTHEIMER, 3RD

THE most important chapter in the long and involved history of the 1804 silver dollars has now been written with the announcement that one coin dated 1804 and another dated 1805 have been fully authenticated by M. H. Bolender of San Marino, Cal., the recognized authority on early silver dollars. After careful study, Bolender has pronounced these to be authentic coins struck at the United States mint by the same manufacturing processes used for the silver dollars coined from 1794 through 1803.

These two coins were known to Spink & Son, Ltd. of London, before they reached the late B. G. Johnson of St. Louis early in 1939. In November, 1939, they were purchased by the late Farran Zerbe for his private collection. Zerbe was then the Curator of the Chase Manhattan Bank's Museum of Moneys of the World. In March, 1941, he sold these two coins to Louis S. Werner of New York.

Louis Werner is a well-known numismatist who has been a collector for thirty-six years. His first major numismatic contribution was in 1932 when he detected seven different types of counterfeits among the commemorative half dollars and thereafter helped to convict the counterfeiter. His specialty is ancient Jewish coins (of which he has one of the finest known collections) and his discoveries of unlisted and counterfeit coins of this series are numerous, including the outstanding discovery of a silver shekel of the Second Revolt of the Jews, A.D. 132-133, obverse of Year One, reverse of Year Two. He co-authored "Jewish Symbols on Ancient Jewish Coins" published in 1944. One of his most interesting discoveries involved an 1838 Gobrecht dollar which was overstruck on an 1859 brilliant proof silver dollar.

While it is not known whether Johnson did any research on these coins while they were in his posses-

sion, it is known that he concluded that they could not be genuine because they did not resemble the then known 1804 dollars. Likewise, the extent of Zerbe's research is unknown. He did not guarantee them to Werner, stating simply that "They may be false or genuine." The latter's own opinion, however, was that the two coins were genuine, contemporarily struck pieces.

In 1951, at the A.N.A. annual convention held in Phoenix, Werner let it be known that he owned an 1805 silver dollar but withheld knowledge of his 1804. Early in 1952, he visited Bolender (who then lived at Freeport, Ill.) and asked him to examine the 1805 silver dollar. After a relatively brief study, Bolender advised that, to his surprise, the coin appeared to be genuine, that he could see no evidence of alteration and that the obverse die was unlike any used for other early dollars of the period of 1794-1804, including the restrikes. When the publicity given to Werner's disclosure of the existence of the 1805 specimen raised doubts of its genuineness, he decided to allow both coins to remain hidden for a while, notwithstanding his faith in them.

While it is not considered necessary to comment at length herein on the mysteries of the known 1804 silver dollars, it should be noted that numismatists have been in almost 100% agreement that all of the known 1804 specimens fall in the restrike category. The known 1804s have been classified and reclassified, sold and resold, and much has been written about them. But no one has yet argued convincingly that any of them were struck during the 1794-1804 period. It would be difficult to argue so because of certain key features of the restrikes such as (1) the edges do not appear cleanly struck with the lettering used in the early period 1794-1803 (instead, the edges are either plain or the lettering appears to be partly

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

The American Numismatic Association is the largest and most active numismatic body in the world. It invites and welcomes to membership all worthy persons seventeen years of age or over, who have a sincere interest in numismatics, whether they collect coins, paper money, tokens or medals, whether advanced collectors or only those generally interested in the subject without being collectors. The Association was founded in 1891, and has over 20,000 members from every state in the Union and many foreign countries. It is federally incorporated by an Act of Congress in 1912 and is a mutual organization for the benefit of its members.

All Association members, except Associate, receive the official publication, *The Numismatist*, without cost other than their annual dues. Membership applications should be accompanied by \$5.00 for the first year's dues and \$2.00 admittance fee. Annual dues are \$5.00. Nonmember subscription, \$6.00. Single copy, fifty cents. For application blanks, subscriptions or general information, write to the General Secretary.

The Numismatist is an illustrated monthly which has been issued continuously since its founding in 1888, consists of 128 pages or more in each number and has subscribers in about sixty countries. Advertising inquiries should be sent to the Advertising Manager. All other matters for possible publication in or concerning *The Numismatist* are to be forwarded to the Editor. Unsolicited manuscripts, which are sent at the owner's risk, and other correspondence calling for a reply must be accompanied by stamped, self-addressed envelopes. Opinions expressed in articles published in *The Numismatist* are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the American Numismatic Association or the Editor.

OFFICERS

- President** — REAR ADMIRAL O. H. DODSON, USN (Ret.) Director of Money Museum, National Bank of Detroit, Detroit 32, Mich.
First Vice President — C. C. SHROYER, Box 424, Fremont, Ohio.
Second Vice President — MATT H. ROTHERT, Box 5861, Camden, Ark.
General Secretary — LEWIS M. REAGAN, Box 577, Wichita, Kans.
Treasurer — HAROLD R. KLEIN, 405 Eighth Place, Hinsdale, Ill.
Librarian — JOHN J. GABARRON, Box 3011, Lincoln 10, Nebr.
Curator of Coins — DR. V. CLAIN-STEFANELLI, 4230 N. Fifteenth St., Arlington, Va.
Curator of Medals — REAR ADMIRAL O. H. DODSON, USN (Ret.) Director of Money Museum, National Bank of Detroit, Detroit 32, Mich.
Historian — JACK W. OGILVIE, Box 2221, Hollywood 28, Calif.
Custodian of Slides — MICHAEL M. DOLNICK, 6720 N. Seeley Ave., Chicago 45, Ill.
Legal Counsel — HARRY LESSIN, Allen Road, Norwalk, Conn.
Assistant to the Editor — GLENN B. SMEDLEY, 253 Washington Blvd., Oak Park, Ill.
Assistant to the General Secretary — DON SHERER, 2212 N. 15th Ave., Phoenix, Ariz.
District of Columbia Representative — ELDRIDGE G. JONES, Riggs National Bank, Washington, D. C.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

- P. K. ANDERSON, P. O. Box 186, Gotebo, Okla.
COL. JAMES W. CURTIS, 515 E. Capitol Ave., Springfield, Ill.
ROBERT G. McARTHUR, 2377 Grande Vista Place, Oakland 1, Calif.
JOHN J. PITTMAN, 4 Acton St., Rochester 15, N. Y.
ARTHUR SIPE, 4021 Bonsall Ave., Drexel Hill, Pa.

THE NUMISMATIST

Registered U. S. and Canadian Patent Offices

Founded 1888 by Dr. George F. Heath

Vol. 74

June, 1961

No. 6

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Contemporary 1804, 1805 Silver Dollars Authenticated. Alfred J. Ostheimer	723
Numismatic Vignettes. Glenn B. Smedley	728
The Confederate States of America: Its Monetary Problem. Ted N. Weissbuch	729
A.N.A. 1961 Atlanta Convention: Southern Hospitality Style. Margaret McAuley	735
A Nineteenth Century Carthage. Earl Hughes	738
For the Good of Numismatics and the A.N.A.: Presidential Message. O. H. Dodson	740
Survey of Medieval Iberian Coinages: I—Castile and Leon. J. F. Lhotka and P. K. Anderson	741
Nominations Report	745
Notes & Queries	748
Medal Honors Israel Defense Forces	751
Obituaries	752
Coinage Reports	753
New or Recent Issues. Ernst Kraus	754
A Coin Collector Visits Europe. Robert Obojski	757
Book Reviews	759
Notes from Your Librarian. John J. Gabarron	760
An Early Seventeenth Century Wreck: Numismatic Objects Recovered. Mendel L. Peterson	761
Calendar of Future Numismatic Events	774
Minneapolis CSNS Convention	775
Club News	776
General Secretary's Report	783

Official Publication of the

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
Organized 1891, Incorporated Under the Laws of the United States 1912

ELSTON G. BRADFIELD, Editor, P. O. Box 3491, Chicago 54, Ill.

S. W. FREEMAN, Advertising Manager, P. O. Box 591, Newport, Ark., JACSON 3-2832

Second-class Postage Paid at Wichita, Kansas
Published Monthly © 1961 American Numismatic Association

JUNE, 1961

721

WE'LL TALK TURKEY ON -

U. S. Merchant Token Rareties, 1789-1858
Hard Times Token Rareties
Indian Trader, Western Sutler Tokens
U. S. Advertising Shell Cards
Collections of Obsolete Bank Bills
Confederate Sutler's Notes or Scrip
U. S. Encased Postage Stamp Rareties
Indian Peace Medals
1853 U. S. Assay Office of Gold Eagles
Colorado and west — Obsolete Notes or Scrip
Kirkland Safety Society Bank Notes
Perfect Mica U. S. Encased Postage Stamps
C.S.A., Southern State Bonds, Fiscal Paper
U. S. Colonial Coin Rareties
Political Ferrotypes Tokens
1853 U. S. Assay Office of Gold D. Eagle, 884 F.
Hoards of Colonial Continental Currency
Original Copper/Steel Bank Note Plates
C.S.A. Great Seal Impressions
Uncut Sheets of C.S.A., Southern State Notes
Trials of Patterns of Territorial Gold Coins
Early American Medals (listed in Betts)
Proof Obsolete Bank Notes
Rare Books, entire libraries re American Numismatics
South American Gold Coin Rareties
Regular Coins, Patterns and Medals of Cuba
U. S. Proof coins dated prior to 1858
Essays and Proofs of U. S. Currency
Connecticut and New Jersey Cents in top shape
1866 "S", No Motto, Half Eagle, Eagle
Struck Copies of U. S. Colonial, Regular Coins
Mexican Republican Doubloons, 1825-1838
South African Rareties, Proofs and Patterns
Counterstamped U. S. Spanish-American Silver
Bureau issued "Vignette" or engraving books
Uncirculated U. S. Coins dated prior to 1806
Canadian Token Rareties
1792 Silver Center Cent
Unusual Condition Territorial Gold Coins
Gold, Mixed Metal, Silver Territorial Ingots
Canadian Chartered Bank Notes dated 1906 or earlier
Bank of British North America Note stamped "Dawson"
Old Books or Pamphlets on the American West
U. S. Pattern Coin Collections
Early U. S. Coin Mint Errors
Philadelphia Mint Assay Medals

OR WHAT HAVE YOU??



NEW NETHERLANDS COIN CO., INC.

1 West 47th Street

New York 36, N. Y.

The NUMISMATIST

for collectors of
COINS, MEDALS, TOKENS AND
PAPER MONEY



JUNE 1961

Price 50 Cents